

Victoria and vicinity for 24 hours ending 8 p.m. Sunday: Light-to-moderate winds, generally fair and warm.

Victoria Daily Times

VICTORIA, B.C., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1932—32 PAGES

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GREAT LUMBER PILES GO UP IN SMOKE

Co-ordination Of Universities Wins Support

B.C. Will Share Conference Upon Economy Scheme

Hon. J. Hinckleff Pledges Co-operation in Study of Situation

Many Duplications Already Avoided, Says President Klinck of B.C. University

Expressing hearty accord with the objective animating Premier J. E. Brownlee of Alberta, in his campaign to co-ordinate the four western universities, Hon. Joshua Hinckleff, Minister of Education, this morning pledged cordial co-operation by British Columbia towards an investigation into Premier Brownlee's proposals.

"I have not yet received any invitation from Alberta to go into the question. If such an invitation has been addressed to the Premier's office, it will surely be referred to me," said Mr. Hinckleff.

"The objective set out by Premier Brownlee is most laudable, but I must see the details before I can say how far this province can proceed towards co-ordination of British Columbia's university work with that performed by Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba," the Minister of Education explained. "The objective of securing great economy in higher education, without sacrifice of efficiency, was well worth close study by representatives of the respective governments, he considered, refusing to commit himself further at this stage."

Premier Brownlee's invitation to Premier S. F. Tolmie to attend a conference of western premiers with a view to economy in university maintenance through elimination of certain faculties in each university reached the Premier's office this morning, but will not be acted upon until the return of Premier Tolmie to his desk on Monday.

SETS PRECEDENT

Advices from Edmonton state that Premier Brownlee has expanded his original suggestion that the heads of the four universities get together and has also sent invitations to the four western provincial governments to meet in conference on the matter at an early date.

The step marks the first time in the history of Canada any form of education has been taken out of the purely provincial sphere of government. Under the constitution the control of education is vested in the provincial governments and hitherto each province has dealt with its own way, without regard to the action of others.

(Turn to Page 8, Col. 1)

FRANCE SENDS ARMS REPLY TO GERMANY

Note Proposing Equality Demand Be Laid Before League of Nations Forwarded to Berlin; French Cabinet's Decision Unanimous

Associated Press

Asuncion, Paraguay, Sept. 10.—A military communiqué issued this morning, said Paraguayan troops had captured Fort Boqueron, forcing the surrender of the Bolivian garrison yesterday afternoon.

An official report in La Paz this morning said the Bolivian defenders had routed an attack on Fort Boqueron after fifteen hours of fighting.

NOTE TO LEAGUE

Asuncion, Paraguay, Sept. 10.—The government of Paraguay prepared today to inform the League of Nations Bolivia had opened warlike operations in the Chaco region without declaration of war. The Foreign Office published a note saying the notification had not gone forward to the League.

The note was described as extremely courteous in tone, dealing separately with the points raised by Germany but emphasizing that the proper place to discuss this matter was Geneva, where Germany is a member of the League of Nations Council.

The reply also takes the position that since disarmament discussions already are under way at Geneva it would be improper for France to engage in bilateral negotiations on international security arrangements.

It is understood the reply recalls the traditional doctrine that France is disposed to reduce armaments in proportion to the increase in international security arrangements.

PARLIAMENT TO MEET

An official communiqué announced the cabinet had decided on conversion of French rents (Government bonds), and that Parliament would be assembled on September 16 to discuss the measure.

THUGS FLEE AS BULLETS FLY

Five Men Robbing Store Near New Westminster Are Frightened Away.

One of Bandits Believed Wounded By Bullet Fired By Store Owner

Canadian Press.

New Westminster, Sept. 10.—An attempt to rob the general store and postoffice at Sullivan, B.C., operated by J. B. Sullivan, was frustrated yesterday evening when the robbers fled after about \$100 had been fired by Mr. Sullivan and his son, James. It was learned to-day.

The bandits apparently had entered the store by a rear door, and were in the act of robbing the place when Mr. Sullivan overheard them.

Armed with shotgun, he proceeded to the front door, but before three men dashed out into the field behind, Mr. Sullivan fired at them, and it is believed he wounded one of the fleeing men.

His son, also armed, went to the roof of the building, where one man was found waiting with a car, and another man was watching.

The man immediately fled in the car, but not before Mr. Sullivan fired. It is thought the shot struck a tire, as the machine was found later, abandoned near the corner of the Pacific Highway and Johnson Road, with one tire blown out.

The police later ascertained the car had been stolen.

A man supposed to be one of the gang was arrested early this morning on the Scott Road and lodged in the New Westminster jail, pending further inquiries.

Receiver Named For Abitibi Co.

Toronto, Sept. 10.—G. T. Clarkson, Toronto, to-day was named receiver manager of the Abitibi Power and Paper Company Limited on behalf of holders of bonds of the corporation. Mr. Justice Riddell was named the receiver after an application had been made by Strachan Johnston, K.C., acting for the Montreal Trust Company Limited, trustee for the bond-holders.

(Turn to Page 8, Col. 1)

In search of a way out through the difficulties which beset the route to Union government, Premier Tolmie yesterday went into a three-day retreat which will extend over the week-end and is not to be broken until just before he appears in public some time Monday or Tuesday to make his formal Union government offer to T. D. Pattullo, Leader of the Liberal Opposition in the Legislature.

The Premier's retreat was announced by the Liberal party as a sort of political novena during which the Premier will hold himself strictly to his word in an unannounced quiet country place while he ponders in solitary seclusion on the problems of B.C. government and the way out.

His associates considered it a hopeful sign that the Premier, like many great leaders in the past, had sought his inspiration in the quietness of the farm and countryside.

BUT TROUBLE IN THE WIND

But just a few hours after the Premier entered upon his retreat, discouraging news came from the mainland for the coalition leaders. From Merritt came word that Mr. Pattullo in his speech yesterday had publicly come out with the statement that he saw little use in coalition, and had not even held himself down to the formula of waiting until the Premier made his formal offer of next week and talked it over with him.

From the side of the Conservative Bowser force there came pretty direct intimations that Mr. Bowser would not be joining in Premier Tolmie's coalition. A Vancouver weekly newspaper organ of the Bowser forces announced that Premier Tolmie was being called upon to resign both as Premier and leader of the Conservative party.

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PROSPECTORS WANT GAME LAW CHANGED

Associated Press

Port Rae, N.W.T., Sept. 10.—Claiming the federal government through the present Northwest Territories Game Act seeks to exclude white people from the territories, prospectors from Great Bear Lake now at Port Rae are signing a petition asking for a change.

The petition requests that independent prospectors holding mineral licenses be permitted to trap fur-bearing animals in the winter, the catch to be limited to a specific number per day and the concession given only to bona fide prospectors.

The present law forbids white persons to trap and hunt unless they have been resident in the Territories for four years. The petition charges this is unfair discrimination and entails great hardships on prospectors for, if unable to make a living in the Territories during the winter months, they are forced to go south in the early fall.

Fifty Men Known Dead And Missing After Ferry Disaster



A few timbers and spars extending above the water were all that to-day marked the spot where the forty-four-year-old steamer Observation was blown to pieces by a boiler explosion and sank in the East River at New York yesterday. The Times is able to-day to give its readers the above picture, with the fragments of the torn vessel seen at the right, as the result of the speedy transcontinental telephone system of the N.E.A. Service. It was the fastest telephoto coast-to-coast work recorded, since the N.E.A. first served Times readers years ago.

Political Forces Threaten Move For Union Government

Premier Tolmie Goes Into Three-day Retreat to Think Things Out

Liberal Leader Forecasts His Stand Without Waiting For Terms of Premier's Offer

Defeat Wolverhampton to Gain First Place in English First Division Football

PORTSMOUTH IN FOOTBALL LEAD

London, Sept. 10.—Defeating Wolverhampton Wanderers 2 to 0 to-day, while Aston Villa played a scoreless draw with Liverpool, Portsmouth went into undisputed leadership of the first division of the English Football League. The southern team brought its point total to nine. West Bromwich Albion, by virtue of a victory over their rivals, Derby County, went into second place with eight points. Aston Villa is third with a similar point total but has played one more game than the Albion.

Bronx City retained second league leadership by defeating its neighbor, Bradford. The city has played five games and won them all. Plymouth Argyle drew with Burnley, while Oldham Athletic, another contender for the league leadership, was held to a draw at Oldham by Charlton Athletic.

In the southern section of the third division Brentford forged to the top as Crystal Palace lost to Queen's Park Rangers. Torquay United provided the lead.

LETTER LAW IS ENFORCED

Winnipeg Postmaster Warns Merchants Against Private Delivery of Sealed Envelopes

Decrease in Revenue of Post Office in That City Leads to Action

Winnipeg, Sept. 10.—Reduction in revenue is causing concern to the postal service here, and as a result business firms which are delivering their own bills are threatened with prosecution. The post office claims the "exclusive privilege of conveying, collecting and delivering letters," according to a notice sent out by Thomas T. Bower, Winnipeg postmaster, who stated he intended to get a ruling from Ottawa as to the term "enclosed" in envelopes, particularly as to whether this includes bills sent out in unsealed envelopes.

According to a ruling of the Post Office Department, bills enclosed in envelopes become letters, and as such must go through the post office for delivery. In the announcement it was pointed out the Postmaster-General had directed the postmaster to instruct merchants to deliver their own bills, etc., enclosed in envelopes, through their own delivery men, that they were liable to a fine of \$20 for each and every such letter.

FIRST CLASS MAIL

Ottawa, Sept. 10.—Post office department officials here were unaware of any notice issued by Hon. Arthur Sauve, Postmaster-General, dealing with the situation in Winnipeg, where warnings have been sent to local firms against sending out their bills in sealed envelopes by their own men. Such a practice, however, is a violation of the law, according to officials.

Matter contained in a sealed envelope, addressed and intended for delivery, is first class mail matter. It is the privilege of the Postmaster

Edmonds, B.C., Sept. 10.—Edwin D. Perdue, aged forty, Dorset Street, died in the Royal Columbian Hospital, New Westminster, at 3:45 this morning as a result of injuries suffered at 5 yesterday afternoon when he was struck by an automobile while crossing Kingsway near McPherson Avenue.

Man With Knife Kills Big Bear

Chilliwack, B.C., Sept. 10.—Frank Le Poer, a well-known trapper of Nine-Tail Mink on the Princeton Trail, was the winner in a hand-to-claw fight with a

leopard who had lost his rifle in the scuffle, managed to draw his hunting knife and, after a furious struggle, killed the bear.

Baddy lacerated, the trapper was brought to the hospital here, where today he was making a good recovery.

MAN STRUCK BY MOTOR CAR DIES

Calgary, Sept. 10.—As long as his supply of trousers hold out, a farmer from the Sulon district, near Hanna, Alta., refuses to worry about fire.

When a lighted cigarette yesterday set fire to a number of stocks in his wheelbarrow, this sturdy son of the soil removed his trousers and beat the flames with his bare hands.

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Turn to Page 8, Col. 4.

FIRE NEAR LAKE HURON DESTROYS 9,000,000 FEET OF LUMBER IN MILLYARD

NORMAN BACK IN ENGLAND

Bank Governor, Returning From U.S., Dodges Crowd at Liverpool Wharf

Associated Press

Liverpool, Eng., Sept. 10.—Montague Norman, governor of the Bank of England, arrived here from the United States to-day aboard the liner Duchess of Bedford and continued to veil his movements in secrecy.

He remained aboard the ship until long after all the passengers had disembarked and then, preceded by his secretary and valet, left through the gangway of the third-class section.

A small crowd of people curios to see him waited near his automobile, but he had two cars waiting and entered the other one, which was hidden by the doors of a warehouse.

He drove away in it and caught the boat train for London.

STEEL DEMAND GROWING IN U.S.

Associated Press

New York, Sept. 10.—Unfilled orders of the United States Steel Corporation increased 3,293 tons in August to a total of 8,069,595 tons on August 31, it was reported to-day. It was the first gain in seventeen months.

BANDITS' RANSOM DEMAND REJECTED

Canadian Press

Dairen, Manchuria, Sept. 10.—The British consul here refused to-day to pay a ransom of \$60,000 demanded by Chinese bandits for two British subjects abducted near Mukden last week.

Majority of People in Thessalon, Fifty Miles Southeast of Sault Ste. Marie Join in Battle Against Blaze

TOTAL LOSS IS PUT AT \$250,000

Firemen From Soo and Ontario Forestry Men Aid Townspeople in Their Big Fight

Canadian Press

Thessalon, Ont., Sept. 10.—Weary fire-fighters this afternoon were resting here after the most strenuous battle with flames northern Ontario has seen for many a year. Lumber totalling more than 9,000,000 feet, dressed and stacked in the Crane Lumber Company's yard ready for shipment, was destroyed to-day. The fire still was burning this afternoon, but was under control. The loss was estimated tentatively at \$250,000.

Starting in the early hours of the morning, the fire swept through the yard, destroying all in its path. Firemen, forest rangers and employees of the company, unable to cope with the spreading flames, sent out repeated calls for aid, and every able-bodied person in the district responded.

From Sault Ste. Marie, fifty miles to the north-west, six men under Fire Chief Phillips, members of the Grand River, members of the Ontario forestry service wasted no time in bringing aid.

From the west, about 100 men under Fire Chief Watford, members of the Sylvan from St. Lawrence ports, struck bottom at Cape Percy, two miles off Glace Bay, at 10 o'clock, Atlantic standard time, this morning, and sent out an SOS. The crew had been ordered to don lifebelts, according to the message picked up here by the East Coast Radio Marine Service.

Half an hour earlier the captain as a guard stood at the hospital cot of one of the men who had been seriously hurt to permit questioning.

The figures show July sales were nearly double those of June and indicate a fair increase in the land business. The statement for the seven months indicates the movement of real estate sales, about equal to those of same period last year. Sales from January to July last year aggregated \$12,214,810.

Observers expect the last three months of this

Tailored Ties of Genuine CALCUTTA
LIZARD Now Cost Only \$7.50
Last year such a price would have been impossible for real Lizard. They come
in black or dark brown.
MUNDAY'S
SAYWARD BUILDING Better Fitting Shoes 1282 DOUGLAS STREET

A Great Gardener

One of the most distinguished landscape architects of the United States, visiting Victoria the other day, told us that a certain garden in this city offered the finest treatment of native rocks he had ever seen or ever hoped to see. That was one of the many fine gardens built by our organization. It was built incidentally at a most economical cost. We can save you money on any garden work, large or small, this autumn.

Rockhome Gardens Ltd.
Saanich Road (R.M.D. 3) Tel. Albion 18R
John Hutchison, F.R.H.S., Norman Rant, F.R.H.S., Garden Architects

Just 'Round the Corner

By JOHN HUTCHISON, F.R.H.S.

It is just round the corner, I don't mean prosperity, although the big financial interests tell us that that is, too. What is really just round the corner is planting time.

It seems a difficult matter to persuade the general public of this continent of ours that the fall is the proper time to plant the garden. In the Cool Countries autumn planting is taken as a matter of course in Canada and the United States people seem to incline towards planting in the spring.

The reason is, no doubt, based upon the custom of spring planting in the cooler sections of the east, but even there, provided that planting can be undertaken early enough in the fall, it will probably do well.

On this blessed Pacific Coast we can plant almost every day between the first of October and the first of May, but, the earlier we can plant in the fall, the better. Here are some of the reasons:

If we plant early in the fall, just

after the first rains, the ground will not be soggy and good planting can be done without the risk of getting the earth too solid and close around the roots. Then, when planting the roots will have an opportunity of getting a hold on the ground before it gets too cold. The roots having had a start, will continue to extend themselves during the winter months with the result that the plants, and this is particularly applicable to shrubs and trees, will be well established by spring, and will get right away.

Further, planting in the early fall is a much more pleasant occupation than doing the same work in the dead of winter when weather conditions may not be so comfortable.

HOW TO PLANT

Having, then, come to the conclusion that fall planting is the proper thing to do, there comes the question of what should be done first, and so on.

Things like biennials, such as wall-flowers, Canterbury bells, foxgloves and so on, can easily be planted in the ground, and some bedding things, such as geraniums, asters, and so forth are over, but as soon as they are definitely past their best, they should be pulled up and the beds or borders prepared.

If these beds and borders are fertilized in the spring before the summer plants were put in place, all that will be necessary in the way of preparation will be a good sprinkling of bone meal where the beds are dug, and the spring-blooming plants may be be planted.

Bulbs, the spring-blooming kinds, should be planted in October if possible. Daffodils should be planted as early as possible followed by tulips, crocuses and so forth.

PREPARED THE GROUND

All kinds of perennial plants are best planted as early in the fall as possible, but be sure that the ground is well-tilled because perennial plants will stay in the same ground for three or more years and, therefore, the ground must be made rich for their reception. So, even if the planting has to be delayed somewhat, do not skimp the preparation.

Trees and shrubs should be carefully planted. It must always be borne in mind that a tree or shrub is a very permanent plant and will stay indefinitely in the place where it is planted. It must be fed from time to time and this feeding is a matter which is all too often neglected. Trees and shrubs growing in a wild state in the woods, are fed, year after year, by the falling leaves which gradually form a mulch. This is wasted into the ground and thus keeps up the supply of plant food. On the other hand, trees and shrubs planted in the garden, where the leaves are carefully swept up each winter, do not get this natural food. It is, therefore, important that from time to time, fertilizer should be dug in around the plantings so that the health and strength of the plants may be maintained.

If one has not already made up one's mind what to plant this autumn, a decision should be made without delay and the subjects ordered so that they may be delivered in time for planting.

To-day the choice is much wider than ever before, which were sprung into popularity and may be obtained without difficulty and, like everything else, prices are very low, lower, indeed, than they have ever been, and probably lower than they will ever be again.

Don't make the mistake of planting "any old thing" in the garden. Make a choice of those subjects suitable for the particular purpose in view, plants that suit the situation and surroundings and are likely to grow into an harmonious whole.

Prizes worth while offered at 1932 exhibition for Ahmuk Rugs. Join your class. Phone G 6863.

Ballet, acrobatic and tap dancing at Violet Fowke's studio, 1112 Government Street. Fall term starts September 12. Highland dancing under Adele Grant. Phone EM 2066.

Morning Special at Tyrell's Hairdressing Parlor at David Spencer Limited, 9 till 10, without appointment. Marcel or finger wave, 50c; with shampoo, 75c; permanent wave, \$5.75. All experienced operators.

Victoria Male Choir—First practice Monday, September 12. New Thought Hall. 8:00

You can use Jet Stove Polish when your stove is burning hot. Think of this wonderful advantage over ordinary polishes. Sold everywhere.

Pantourium DYE WORKS of Canada Limited Phone E 7155
Men's Three-piece Suits, Dry Cleaned and Pressed. \$1.00

NO REDUCTION IN QUALITY WITH LOWER PRICED

Dentistry

Only the price is less . . . the highest standard of workmanship and materials are maintained.

Cataract is usually associated with the nose, but sinus trouble, cataract, deafness, mucous colitis, leucorrhea, constipation, asthma, etc., are also cataract conditions of the membranes involved. These are all successfully treated to the proper drugless treatment.

Dr. Gordon Ledingham

Dr. E. S. Tait

1815 - 707 Yates St. Open Evenings

ADVERTISE IN THE TIMES

OVALTINE—NEW LOW PRICES
SMALL SIZE each, 42¢
MEDIUM SIZE each, 63¢
LARGE SIZE each, 98¢

PIGGY WIGGLY

FINE FAIR AT COBBLE HILL

Excellent Fruit and Vegetables Feature Annual Exhibition; Prize Winners

Special to The Times

Cobble Hill, Sept. 10. The Cobble Hill fall fair, opened yesterday afternoon by C. H. Dickie, M.P., was the most successful exhibition held in the district for many years. There was substantial interest in the number of entries and the attendance set a new record. The day closed with a dance, for which a local orchestra provided music and the Cobble Hill Women's Institute provided supper.

The quality of the exhibits, especially the fruits and vegetables, was highly praised by the judges. A floral display of outstanding interest was staged by Croeland Brothers of Duncan and Joseph Vos of Cobble Hill showed a collection of remarkable fox peacock feathers.

Mrs. H. G. Grainger and Miss H. Macklin were in charge of ladies' work; Capt. T. Wilkinson looked after the poultry, and W. Bell the livestock.

The judges were: Mrs. White, director of horticulture, fruits and vegetables; Professor E. M. Straight, superintendent of the Sidney Experimental Station, field crops; Mr. Hall, assistant superintendent at the Sidney Experimental Station, livestock; Mrs. J. H. Whitemore, ladies' work; Mrs. E. M. Straight and Mrs. Hall, domestic science; Mrs. Chapman, dried and dried products; G. R. Wilson, poultry; W. Haager, eggs, and G. Frayne, rabbits.

Mr. Mudge was in charge of the lunch and tea and was assisted by Mrs. G. A. Cheeke, Mrs. F. T. Elford, Mrs. E. C. Nightingale, Mrs. F. Porter, and Miss F. Oldham. Prize winners were:

DOMESTIC SCIENCE

Loaf white bread—1. Mrs. R. J. Horton; 2. Mrs. Marguerite Campbell; 3. Mrs. J. J. Horton.

Loaf brown bread—1. Mrs. J. J. Horton; 2. Mrs. C. Makapeace.

Loaf nut bread—1. Mrs. W. Freeman;

2. Mrs. G. C. Cheeke.

Fruit cake—1. Mrs. S. Wolf; 2. Mrs. T. Wilkinson.

Layer cake, iced—1. Miss K. Macklin;

2. Mrs. J. La Fortune.

Layer cake; plain—1. Mrs. R. Robson;

2. Miss C. Bonner.

Six buns, mixed with yeast—1. Mrs. J. Freedman; 2. Mrs. M. Irvine.

Tea scones, made with baking powder

1. Mrs. G. Robson.

Plate of shortbread—1. Mrs. Grainer;

2. Mrs. W. Jeffrey.

Six oat cakes—1. Mrs. A. Dougan;

2. Mrs. C. Makapeace.

Apple pie, one plate—1. Mrs. C. Makapeace; 2. Mrs. J. La Fortune.

Deep apple pie, short crust—1. Miss Thorla Nightingale; 2. Mrs. J. Cooke.

Cream, made with sugar, three kinds—1. Mrs. C. H. Henricksen; 2. Mrs. G. Robson.

Jelly, made with sugar, three kinds—1. Mrs. W. Campbell; 2. Mrs. W. Jeffrey.

Bottled fruits, three kinds—1. Mrs. G. Robson; 2. Mrs. G. C. Cheeke.

Home-made candy, three kinds—1. Mrs. J. La Fortune; 2. Mrs. G. C. Cheeke.

Orange marmalade, one pint—1. Mrs. B. Pickering; 2. Mrs. H. G. Grainger.

Lemon marmalade, one pint—1. Mrs. H. G. Grainger.

Chutney, three kinds—1. Mrs. C. H. Henricksen.

Chicken pie—1. Mrs. J. Cooke; 2. Mrs. W. Jeffrey.

Bottled meats, three kinds—1. Mrs. W. Freeman; 2. Mrs. J. Cooke.

Eggs, one dozen extras, white—1. Mrs. W. Freeman; 2. Mrs. J. Cooke.

Two vegetable marrow, white—1. Major W. B. Hunton; 2. Mrs. H. Hollings.

Six onions, red—1. H. H. Hollings.

Six onions, yellow or green—1. E. Dunnnett; 2. Mrs. C. Makapeace.

Six onions, white—2. Lieut.-Col. F. T. Oldham.

Six tomatoes, open air—1. J. DeJoume; 2. Mrs. J. Smith.

Six ears table corn—1. Mrs. S. E. Chapman; 2. Mrs. J. Smith.

Two cucumbers, open air—1. E. Dunnnett.

Two cabbages, pointed—1. Major W. B. Hunton; 2. Mrs. R. Horton.

Two cabbages, savoy—1. H. Anderson.

Two lettuces, open air—1. Major W. B. Hunton; 2. Mrs. R. Horton.

Two cauliflower—1. Major W. B. Hunton; 2. Mrs. H. Hollings.

Two vegetable marrow, green—1. Major W. B. Hunton.

Two cucumbers, open air—1. E. Dunnnett.

Two cabbages, pointed—1. Major W. B. Hunton; 2. Mrs. R. Horton.

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Before you do one bit of fall buying come to the Plume Shop. Here you'll find all that's new and smart at the lowest prices.

THE PLUME SHOP
747 YATES STREET

PHONE E 5621

**Crystal
FINISH**

An Additional
Cash Prize
of \$3.00

Will be awarded next week (September 10-17) for the best snapshot of a MOONLIGHT SCENE. This picture will be eligible for the other prizes.

Watch This Page Next Week For the
Winning Picture

NATIONAL WINNER



Edmund Huelburg, of Rudisburg, Wisconsin, was awarded \$100 in the national contest for this snap.

TWEET-TWEET



An unusual snap which gained third prize for Miss D. Warburton.

Awards In Picture Contest Announced

GAINS FIRST AWARD



Irving Walker got the \$3 local prize with this fine snap.

FISH SNAP
GETS FIRST

Irving Walker, Linden Avenue, Secured \$3 Award For the Week

First prize in The Daily Times Photo Contest this week was awarded to Irving Walker, 1041 Linden Avenue, for a fine fishing picture left at Clark's Pharmacy. Mr. Walker receives the award of \$3.00 given for the best picture of the week.

Miss D. Anderson receives \$3.00 as the second prize for a picture left at Owl Drug Company. Miss Anderson lives at Luxton, V.I.

The third award to Miss D. Warburton, 2649 Asquith Street, whose appealing nature snap of a girl and bird was adjudged worthy of the \$2.00 award.

Mrs. R. M. Smith, 2691 Byron Street, well deserved the special \$3.00 award for the best fish picture. The snap she turned in at Terry's Limited not only showed a good picture, but it shows a real fish.

Announcement was also made today of the winner of the national contest's \$100.00 first prize for the fifteenth week. This went to Edmund Huelburg, 235 North Park Street, Rudisburg, Wisconsin. The snap shows a fine cloud effect.

HONORABLE MENTION

In the Vancouver Island contest for this week seven honorable mention award were given, the following receiving prize enlargements:

Mrs. Frank Spinetti, Box 347, Lady-smith, V.I., left at Knights Book and Stationery Store, Ladysmith.

P. A. Trousdale, 545 Dalton Street, City, left at Jeannerey's Pharmacy, Mrs. Fairservice, Goldstream, V.I., left at Five Points Pharmacy.

E. H. Groom, 2023 Fernwood Road, City, left at Fernwood Pharmacy; Mrs. I. Manner, 2074 King's Road, City, left at Hiscox & Clearys; Lorraine H. G. Bent's Store, Jordan River, V.I., left at G. Bent's Store, Jordan River; Mrs. A. Syrett, Milne's Landing, V.I., left at The Quality Store, Sooke, V.I.

With four weeks yet to run the contest is drawing a larger number of entries locally every week.

PRIZES

The weekly local prizes are \$5.00, \$2.00, and \$2.00, and the weekly national prizes are \$100.00, \$25.00 and \$10.00, and five \$5.00 prizes. At the conclusion of the contest the best picture submitted throughout Canada will win \$500.00, fifth \$250.00, third \$100.00, fourth \$50.00, fifth \$25.00 and the next fifteen \$5.00 each.

All pictures entered for the contest should be printed since April and serviced through a Master Photo dealer.

WOMAN MISSING

While Conrad Nagel, film actor, offered a \$1000.00 at the funeral, authorities investigated the possibility Miss Millette, identified as a former common-law wife of Bern, may have ended her life by leaping from the river steamer Delta King as it was en route from San Francisco to Sacramento.

Luggage and women's apparel believed to have belonged to the titan-hairied woman who purchased a ticket

BERN FUNERAL
IN HOLLYWOOD

Widow of Movie Producer and Film Leaders Attend Service

Los Angeles, Sept. 10.—The Los Angeles Examiner says that from somewhere came to Jean Harlow, actress, whose husband, Paul Bern, shot himself to death last Sunday, it learned that the "comedy" to which he referred in his suicide note was his own outburst in which he threatened to kill Miss Harlow if she persisted in asking him to accompany her to her mother's home.

That dramatic episode, according to the newspaper, occurred last Sunday evening a few hours before Bern, left over to his wife, had given the platinum blonde actress as a wedding present, shot himself. Mrs. Jean Harlow Bern, the Examiner says, fled in terror to the home of her mother, Mrs. Marino Bello.

John Carmichael, butler, testified at the inquest Thursday that Mrs. Bern and Bern, whose suicide motive has not officially been determined, had dinner of tennis Sunday evening after Bern had told his wife he was "too tired" to go to dinner at Mrs. Bello's.

"But from other sources," the newspaper says, "it was declared that Bern flew into a rage at Miss Harlow and screamed, 'Get out and let me alone. If you don't I'll kill you.'"

FUNERAL SERVICE

Jean Harlow, a tragic figure in black, spoke a last pathetic goodbye to her dead husband yesterday as authorities investigated the disappearance from a Sacramento River boat of a woman they believed to be Dorothy Millette, a former actress known as Mrs. Paul Bern.

Weeping and leaning on the arm of her stepfather, Marino Bello, and Joseph Sherman, film studio employee, the film star, her platinum blonde hair escaping from beneath her black hat brim, walked slowly into the chapel where a private funeral service was conducted.

Mrs. William Marcus, a sister of the late Paul Bern, collapsed in grief outside the chapel and was half carried to her seat among the mourners, who included many of the film celebrities of Hollywood.

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Luggage and women's apparel believed to have belonged to the titan-hairied woman who purchased a ticket

New Coats
For the
"Wee Tots"

For Ages 6 Months to 6 Years

Announcing the arrival of a very fine shipment of new Fall and Winter Coats for the kiddies. Tailored and novelty styles in white, sand, blue and pink. We know you'll like them—so why not come in and see them.

\$3.25 to \$11.50

Angus Campbell & Co. Ltd.
1008-10 GOVERNMENT STREET

IDENTIFY BODY
AT VANCOUVER

Canadian Press

Vancouver, Sept. 10.—The body of a one-armed man found in Burrard Inlet near the Second Narrows Bridge on Monday has been identified by Mrs. W. M. McPherson, Napier Street, as that of her husband, who had been missing for a week.

Tammany Gives
Roosevelt Support

New Westminster, Sept. 10.—Edwin D. Perdue, Dorest Street, Burnaby, was brought to the Royal Columbian Hospital here yesterday evening suffering a serious injury in the head, having been struck by an automobile. Mr. Perdue, it was stated, sustained a fracture of the skull and a fracture of one leg.

You can use Jet Stove Polish when your stove is burning hot. Think of this wonderful advantage over ordinary polishes. Sold everywhere.

Victoria Daily Times

More Than
\$5,000
CASH PRIZES

200 WEEKLY
PRIZES

(8 Prizes Each Week for 25 Weeks)	GRAND PRIZES
1st Prize, \$500.00	1st Prize, \$500.00
2nd Prize, \$250.00	2nd Prize, \$250.00
3rd Prize, \$100.00	3rd Prize, \$100.00
4th Prize, \$25.00	4th Prize, \$25.00
5th Prize, \$10.00	5th Prize, \$25.00
And Five Prizes of... \$5.00	And Fifteen Prizes of... \$5.00

Photo Contest

4 More Weeks to Go

Get Your Entries in NOW

Enter your favorite snapshots in the local weekly contest of The Victoria Daily Times. This contest is held in order to discover the eight most interesting pictures taken each week by camera owners of Victoria and vicinity. Three of these will be published in each Saturday's Times, and all will be entered in the National Master-Snap Photo Contest in competition with pictures which win prizes in similar sectional contests throughout the continent.

Crystal Finish (Charleston & Co.) is offering a total of 200 weekly prizes, over a period of 25 weeks, and \$100 in Grand Prizes for the winning snapshots. Those whose pictures win prizes in The Times entered in the National Master-Snap Photo Contest and have a chance of winning the National Weekly and Grand Prizes. Charleston & Co. and their staff will be the judges of the local contest.

Entry Blanks and Rules of the Contest Available at All Stores Listed in This Advertisement.

Entries Must Be Sent to the Dealer and Not to The Victoria Daily Times or Crystal Finish.

All entrants should make arrangements so that negatives can be obtained by Wednesday Morning.

See Special Prize Announcement on This Page.

**\$350
Extra Local
Prizes**

official local contest are automatically entered in the National Master-Snap Photo Contest and have a chance of winning the National Weekly and Grand Prizes. Charleston & Co. and their staff will be the judges of the local contest.

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See Special Prize Announcement on This Page.

Local Weekly Prizes

1st Prize	\$5.00
2nd Prize	\$3.00
3rd Prize	\$2.00
And 5 Honorable Mention Awards of Master-Photo Enlargements	

Local Grand Prizes

1st Prize	\$25.00
2nd Prize	\$15.00
3rd Prize	\$10.00
And 10 Other Cash Prizes of \$5.00 Each	

SECOND PRIZE WINNER



This picture was submitted by Miss D. Anderson of Luxton.

All Entries Must Be Made
Through These Local
Master-Photo Dealers

Terry's Drug Store, 649 Fort Street
Hudson's Bay Company (Kodak Department)
Owl Drug Company Limited, Campbell Bldg.
MacFarlane's Drug Company Limited,
1327 Douglas Street
Hiscocks & Clearihue Limited, 627 Yates Street
Hill's Drug Store, 2601 Douglas Street
Diggons' Limited, 1268 Government Street
T. N. Hibben & Company Limited,
1122 Government Street
Clark's Pharmacy, 1064 Pandora Avenue
Carter's Confectionery, Cloverdale
Fernwood Pharmacy, 1922 Fernwood Road
Five Point Pharmacy, 358 Moss Street
Hillside Pharmacy, 2667 Quadra Street
Hollywood Grocery, 1702 Lillian Road
Hughes' Confectionery, 891 Esquimalt Road
James Bay Pharmacy, 205 Menzies Street
Jimmie Little's, The Corner Grocery,
2177 Quadra Street
Jeannette's Pharmacy, 321 Esquimalt Road
Maguire's Handy Drug Store,
418 Craigflower Road
Mercer's Confectionery, Corner Hillside Avenue
and Prior Streets

Peasey's Drug Store, 1111 Fairfield Road
Terminus Store (McAllister's),
1549 Esquimalt Road
Witty's Confectionery, 261 Cook Street
Bevan's Handy Store, 1777 Ross St., Foul Bay
Sidney Pharmacy, Sidney, V.I.
Island Drug Company, Station St., Duncan, V.I.
Clement's Drug Store, Chemainus, V.I.
Dwyer's Confectionery, Chemainus, V.I.
Knight's Book Store, Ladysmith, V.I.
Lang's Drug and Book Store, Cumberland, V.I.
Tom Westwell, Duncan, V.I.

Victoria Daily Times

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1932

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THE CENTRE OF INTEREST IN EUROPE
NEXT WEEK WILL BE GERMANY

As this is written advice from Berlin show that Germany's political situation stands as follows: The Reichstag is to meet on Monday. The government of Chancellor von Papen will probably be confronted with a non-confidence motion. Opposed to the government are the National Socialists, the Centrists under the leadership of former Chancellor Bruening, the Social Democrats, and the Communists.

President von Hindenburg, however, is reported to have "turned a cold shoulder" to the efforts of a possible Nazi-Centrist coalition, meaning a combination of Hitlerites and Bruening's followers, to unseat the "monocle ministry." But there is little doubt that should a non-confidence motion be put, the opposition would carry it and the German people would have to elect another Reichstag within sixty days.

Nobody in Germany apparently wants another election for some time; nevertheless the political jumble may force it. The sinister feature of the situation, of course, is the dictatorial attitude of the President, whose back is stiffened by the Junker cabinet in which Minister of Defence General Kurt von Schleicher seems to be the dominant figure. The following table shows the division of strength in the Reichstag elected on August 1:

Parties of the Right—	Vote Seats
National Socialists	13,732,777 229
Nationalists	2,172,941 37
Populists	434,548 7
Economic	146,001 2
Christian Socialists	364,749 2
Agrarians	228,365 3
Totals	17,079,441 280
Republican Parties—	
Socialists	7,951,245 133
Catholic Centre	4,586,501 76
Bavarian People's	1,190,453 22
State Party	371,737 2
Wurttemberg Farmers	96,859 2
Totals	14,196,436 235
Extreme Left—	
Communists	5,278,094 89
Grand total (incl. scattering)	36,845,270 604

In considering the parties of the right and their voting strength, the 229 votes of the Hitlerites, or National Socialists, are anti-government. Add to these the 320 votes of the opposition, and there would be a vote of 549 in favor of the non-confidence motion in a Reichstag composed of 604 members. This may be putting the majority too high; but it at least is the potential voting strength in opposition to the Junker or ultra-nationalist elements.

What will happen next week, of course, is pure speculation. Hitler and Bruening may decide to keep the government in office for the time being in the interest of the country's internal condition. But Hitler's attitude so far does not suggest it. The Chancellor has an undated decree authorizing the dissolution of the Reichstag when he likes. He may even use it before his opponents have a chance to force a vote if a vote they demand. On the other hand, he and his colleagues, despite their apparent Bourbon mentality, may permit themselves to be defeated rather than run the risk of civil war. For their attitude since the dictatorship was instituted has been one of defiance not only of their political opponents but also of the vast majority of the German people who are ardent republicans, who will have nothing whatever to do with any movement to restore the old order of things.

It may well be said, therefore, that the next forty-eight hours will be serious not only for Germany but for Europe as a whole.

THE SASKATCHEWAN FARMER IS
LOOKING FOR BETTER TIMES

Saskatchewan was down in the dumps last year; but her skies are brighter now. Premier Anderson says that even at the present low price of wheat the province's grain crop will bring in approximately more than \$40,000,000 more than was available last year. He declares that last year's crop will be exceeded by 100,000,000 bushels and that there will be a proportionate increase in other grains.

These are words of good cheer. There has been so much pessimism in the world that optimism is cordially welcomed. After all, the prairie provinces are Canada's meat ticket. When the farmer gets a good crop and sells it at a price which may or may not be fair, the country feels that its economic pulse is beating normally. But too often the farmer is forgotten when Parliament is in session.

THE LONDON TIMES PAYS A
TRIBUTE TO RIN-TIN-TIN

There are very few people in the world who have ever been to a movie show who have not seen Rin-Tin-Tin, the famous Alsatian police dog, which died recently at the age of fourteen years. And The London Times pays a tribute to the animal in the following terms:

"He did not speak his last dying words, as the more self-conscious but possibly less artistic first user of them did. Rin-Tin-Tin was not a great talker. He was not of the kind that talks big about being an artist, and claims exemption on that plea from the ordinary obligations of decent behavior."

"It has not yet been stated whether he was or

was not a church-goer, like the dogs which our correspondence columns show have faced persecution at the harsh hands and tongs and so forth of parson and clerk; but he had all the old, simple virtues.

"He did his work with the best of his very remarkable ability, and with no fuss. If he had to kill a gigantic vulture on the edge of a cliff, he killed it. Had he to jump terrifically upon the shoulders of the villain, he jumped. If he had to appear heartbroken at an injustice, heartbroken he appeared.

"And all this in a noble silence—not only in private life, where he never showed off; never talked to the press about his love-affairs, and never lent his name to advertise a cigarette or a face cream; but also in the practice of his art.

"And the expressiveness of the dumb animal was such that many who saw without hearing him must have wished that all film stars were as dumb as he.

"That wish is not likely to be fulfilled, although it is said that the 'talkies' are yielding back a little ground to the silent films, and that Rin-Tin-Tin's son and successor in the profession will have fair opportunities of following in father's footsteps. But if this passing of a great figure could be marked by revivals of some of the films in which he was seen as best, those who had seen them before would be as glad to see them again, as those who have never seen them would be glad to see them for the first time."

MR. JAMES POTTINGER

The death of Mr. James Pottinger removes another member of our fast-dwindling band of pioneers who did so much to build up this part of the country. For sixty-eight years Mr. Pottinger had lived in the west and for a large part of that period he was a resident of Victoria. He engaged in various occupations and his association with the office of the King's Printer at the Parliament Buildings was a long and efficient one. Mr. Pottinger had a genial disposition and the capacity for making friends and keeping them. He will be sorely missed by his widow and sons and daughters to whom sincere sympathy in their loss will be extended.

DE VALERA CUTTING OFF HIS
NOSE TO SPITE HIS FACE

Whatever Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas and Mr. Sean O'Kelly did between bridge rubbers in their rooms at the Chateau Laurier during the recent Imperial Economic Conference, it would seem that Mr. O'Kelly's chief, President Eamon de Valera, intends to continue his opposition to the payment of the land annuities to Great Britain. His latest proposal is the imposition of a time limit on his offer to submit the dispute to an international tribunal. He is prepared to turn over the accumulated funds, now about \$8,000,000, to the Bank of International Credits at The Hague from the Free State suspense account in which the money has been resting since the end of June, when the half-yearly payment fell due and was defaulted.

Mr. de Valera bases his argument in support of an international tribunal to deal with the matter on the fact that all the self-governing nations of the British Empire are members of the League of Nations, that the implied constitution of the Commonwealth leaves them free agents in matters of international concern, and that this applies to Great Britain in any matter of dispute. Mr. de Valera, of course, is like the drowning man trying to grab any little bit of driftwood within reach. The Irish Free State entered into an agreement with Great Britain under which it contracted to repay money loaned to the Irish Free State farmers to enable them to buy the land they were farming from its owners. In other words, the British government underwrote the bond issue by which the money was raised. If the Free State continues to hold the money it collects from the Free State farmers, the British government will have to stand the loss.

The irony of the situation lies in the fact that the President proposes to use the money collected from the Free State farmers, now in the suspense account, to relieve the distress among sufferers from the "economic war" which his government has brought about—the raising by Great Britain of a tariff wall against a small part of her external market as a set-off against the defaulted land annuities, and the retaliation by the Free State with a tariff wall against her principal selling market. If the consequences for the people of the Irish Free State were not so serious, it might be permitted to call the policy of the President an "Irishism."

WHAT OTHER PAPERS SAY

FATHER OF AVIATION
The Toronto Mail and Empire

Santos Dumont, dead at the age of fifty-nine, was called the father of aviation, so young is that means of transportation. He made the first flight in a dirigible balloon. In other words, he made the first aerial flight in history which was directed and controlled and not at the mercy of the wind.

MR. BALDWIN'S FIRST "RISE"
The Edinburgh Scotsman

The death at Bewdley, Worcestershire, of Miss Martha Jane Bishop, who nursed Mr. Stanley Baldwin, recalls her story that at his birth in High Street, Bewdley, she carried the future Prime Minister to the top of the house as a symbol of the heights to which it was hoped he would rise. Miss Bishop, who was eighty-one, died at a house in the High Street.

PUBLICITY
The Christian Science Monitor

Too much publicity can hardly be given to the reply made by William Wrigley Jr., when once asked why he did not stop his tremendous advertising after he had built up a gigantic business. His response was: "Did you ever hear of trainmen taking off the locomotive after they got the train moving?"

A THOUGHT

For your hands are defiled with blood, and your fingers with iniquity; your lips have spoken lies, and your tongue hath muttered perverseness—Isaiah 3. Murder may pass unpunished for a time, but tardy justice will overtake the crime.—Dryden.

Loose Ends

Concerning the doctrines of Marx, past and present—the honoring of a saint—the dishonoring of a Don-mouse—and the tragedy of thirteen jelly fish.

By H. B. W.

MOST OF the population of Victoria viewed the Four Marx Brothers this week with lively interest but, I dare say, without appreciating the deeper historical and philosophic import of their show. Perhaps you may dare add, indeed, that I had any. Let us examine this matter with the care I deserve. In the first place—note the interesting fact, the strange conmunity on the intelligence of the Four Marx Brothers are much better known than the original Karl Marx. Of the millions who have seen the four vulgar comedians I suppose there is not one in 10,000 who has read Marx's works on Socialism which, whether you like them or not, have had a profounder effect on human thought than almost any book you can mention. Perhaps you have heard the story of the flapper who was so dumb that she thought Grönch Marx wrote "Das Kapital," and her superior friend replied that this, of course, was preposterous, because, as everyone knew, Harpo was the clever one.

ANYWAY, Karl Marx was the symptom and revolts in the human intellect of his time. The rumbles of his views are still heard in various parts of the world, though it is not true that Russian Communism is conducted along Marxian lines or anything like it. Well, the Four Marx Brothers are a similar portent, a symbol of another revolt. Five years ago you never heard of the Marx Brothers. Five years ago they wouldn't have been allowed on the screen with their present antics for five minutes. No censor board in America would have permitted their best jokes to reach the unsupplied, amus-ears of this continent. But to-day we live in another world. Our complicity is gone, crushed under the stock market crash, our smugness has been lost at the spectacle of our whole revered system floundering helplessly in its own mire. We see now through the fiction of the boom years, through the film bunks which we used to consider the sure foundations of our civilization. We are busy now de-bunking everything as it has never been de-bunked before. Particularly are we de-bunking our old responsibility which was built on five per cent money, which worshipped the infallibility of high finance and was flavored with watered stock.

THE FOUR MARX BROTHERS, by their barbarous disregard for all our pre-depression conventions, by their outrageous breach of all the old canons of decency, seem somehow to represent this new revolt against the evils of our times as the late great Karl represented the revolt against the evils of his. I admit that ours, as represented by the Brothers, is not as intellectual, hardly as inspiring as our grandfathers', represented by Karl, but it is better than nothing. And it is so amusing that the bitterness and disillusionment produced it is quite lost in the rush.

A marked diversion of opinion was shown by the aldermen at the council session held yesterday evening during the discussion on the proposed change in date of the annual fair. The council finally decided that the council will effect the changes by slow degrees. The council adopted the principle of collecting rates one month earlier each year.

In answer to the letter recently sent by Water Commissioner Raynor to the Esquimalt Waterworks Company in Victoria, read at a recent day's meeting of the council, the Esquimalt corporation stated that the shareholders would accept \$1,322,000 for their holdings and undertakings.

R. F. Stupart, director of Dominion Meteorological stations, is a visitor in the city to-day on an official visit. Mr. Stupart visited E. Baynes Reed, superintendent of the Victoria station this morning and will leave Victoria Thursday for a tour of the West Coast. This is historical, I say, as showing how we honor greatness in this age. A century ago a great man might have a city or a country named after him. To-day an automobile is named after Lincoln, a gramophone after Edison, a brand of sardines after a Swedish king. And for the only authentic, traditional saint of the present epoch, the little brown spider monkey of India, we have reserved the highest honor of all. We have immortalized his name in ladies' under-

ware. What an age!

SIDE GLANCES

KIRK'S
Wellington Coal

"Does Last Longer"
G 3241

Letters addressed to the Editor and intended for publication must be short and legibly written on one side of paper only. The longer an article the shorter the chance of insertion.

All communications must bear the name and address of the writer, but not for publication unless the writer wishes.

The publication or rejection of articles is a matter entirely in the discretion of the Editor.

APPRECIATION.

To the Editor—Just a word for the good old Sunshine Camp. Sunshine just finished two weeks there. I can honestly say it's the best holiday I have had in my life. The camp mother was O.K., the food was O.K., the staff was O.K., and I am glad to say the cow never went dry while we were there. My children and myself had all the fun and food we wanted.

David and I spent the day at the beach, and I enjoyed the sun and the water. I also enjoyed the beach at the lake. I am glad to say that the weather was nice. I am sorry to go, as we all made a nice lot of friends. Also the bathing was good and I learned to swim. The whole two weeks were just great. I am glad to say that David and I spent the radio on Wednesday this week just fitted in with the good, old Sunshine Camp for smiles. Anyway, we are all hoping to meet next year, and we extend our hearty thanks for the care Miss Snyder, the Camp Mother, Mrs. Freeman and the good cook and Mrs. Davis gave to us all, and wish them the best of health to carry on their good work.

GRATEFUL.

To the Editor—The Tolmie administration has failed, notwithstanding the fact that it had a very large mandate. Dr. Tolmie had the opportunity in the last four years to show the people of British Columbia his ability as leader. He was in no way hampered by having to temporize as many leaders have, whose majority in the Legislature is small. He had the largest measure of the goodwill of his political opponents, the highest expectations of his own party, and I think the confidence of the people generally. Nevertheless he has failed.

Now as I understand the announcement in last night's Times, he is throwing out his life to the winds again. Assuming that he does not have a strong government, or a strong opposition, he will return as soon as this dog-trap is removed.

A FAILURE.

DR. GUST FREISWERCK.
214 Government Street, Victoria, B.C.
September 6, 1932.

AN ARMISTICE PROPOSAL.

To the Editor—For over four years it was my privilege to serve under Col. H. T. Goodland with the War Graves Commission in the devastated areas of France and Flanders. One often witnessed during those post-war days the poignant pathos inherent in such colossal annihilation. A stunned people striving heroically to remove the bodies of the fallen soldiers, the mate of thousands of military cemeteries recalling those beautified lines of Thomas Gray's Elegy—

"Mark how the sacred calm that broods over all
Bids every fierce tumultuous passion cease,
In still small accents whispering from the dead
A grateful earnest of eternal peace."

The appalling awfulness of those Ypres and Somme areas would have been almost unbearable in their unutterable desolation, had not one been able to hear the innocent laughter of the children, and the occasional piping of the doves made one gradually feel the urge of Mother Nature in her benevolent desire to heal these gaping wounds. And it somehow helped one to turn his thoughts to the future with hope, and not backward with its impending sadness.

Again today, a lassie of four years, with a new generation, having a happy gesture if after the armistice ceremonies at the Cenotaph, the band would lead the returned men back to the Armories and the ladies auxiliaries provide them with light refreshments.

It is very nice to have a reserve for games in the middle of the town, but I do not quite understand why they are not more available. Why should a dog be killed because of where he makes his home? Many gardens where game birds make it impossible to grow vegetables. They destroy everything and the owner has no right to kill the marauders.

I have seen many places in the world, but nowhere else have I seen a game reserve near the centre of a town, with open roads leading through and around the reserve.

Of course, the waterfowl must be protected.

CALGARY WOOLEN MILL.

To the Editor—An item in press last week states that Dr. Oliver, assisted by Alberta interests, is arranging to establish a woolen mill in Calgary whereby 700 men will be employed. There is some mistake here as a plant employing 700 persons, three-fifths or more of whom would be women, is far in excess of what is contemplated. Dr. Oliver, in his thirty years head of the Scottish Textile College at Galashiels, made last year a three months' inspection of conditions in Canada and U.S.A.

Some months ago I shipped to him for experimental purposes a quantity of selected wool grown in British Columbia, which was selected as virgin wool which could be most beneficially raised in quantity, while taking into consideration the good results to be attained both for local manufacture and for marketable meat carcasses.

Extract from Quarterly Scotch Tweed Magazine of August, 1932: "Recently we received from W. H. Oliver, of Galashiels, B.R.C. a small bale of high quality British Columbian wool for experimental purposes. We are surprised to see the high quality of this wool. We saw nothing so fine on our visit to British Columbia. It seems that around Kamloops and elsewhere on the mainland there is a fair quantity of merino and comb-back qualities which are raised in British Columbia, quality being equal to that of Cheviot class cloths, and is finer than much of the New Zealand wool usually put into those goods."

Lenghs of goods manufactured from this wool have now been delivered to me here.

Dr. Oliver give me particulars of a similar

BURNS CLUB OPENS SEASON

Mr. Justice M. A. Macdonald
Will Speak Tuesday on Sir
Walter Scott

The Burns Club will resume its activities for the season on Tuesday evening, when Mr. Justice M. A. Macdonald will speak on an address on "Sir Walter Scott," the centenary of the great Scottish novelist and poet. A fine programme of appropriate music featuring Scott's best-loved songs will be given.

Last spring Mr. Justice Macdonald spoke to capacity houses on "Scott the Poet and Man." Next Tuesday he will deal with "Scott the Novelist."

The club is arranging a programme of high merit for the ensuing season.

The energetic executive, led by the president, John Hoole, who is now in his eleventh year of office, predicts the best season in the club's history. Burns Club members and members of the club will provide a variety of programmes of great interest. The growth of the club has been steady during the last eleven years. Its membership entitles it to the premier place among Burns clubs in the world.

Membership in the club is not restricted to people of Scottish birth or extraction; but is open to anyone interested in the life and works of Robert Burns.

During the forthcoming season addresses will be given on historic subjects, Scottish literature, Scottish folk songs, etc. Adam Bell, Deputy Minister of Labour, will speak on "Adam McDonald," giving in detail the life-story and achievements of this remarkable man. Reginald Hayward, M.P.P., will give his impressions of his visit this summer to the British Isles. A distinguished speaker will be Judge J. A. Forin of Vancouver, who will speak on "Why the Immortal Memory of Sir John A. Macdonald" and "The Story of the Canadian People." Details concerning the life and achievements of this club will provide a variety of programmes of great interest. The growth of the club has been steady during the last eleven years. Its membership entitles it to the premier place among Burns clubs in the world.

Membership in the club is not restricted to people of Scottish birth or extraction; but is open to anyone interested in the life and works of Robert Burns.

Much attention will be given this winter to the entertainment, and at least two whole evenings of Scottish music will be provided.

Death and removals have created a number of vacancies in the club membership, and a limited number of new members can now be admitted.

In addition to the address by Mr. Justice M. A. Macdonald, Tuesday, a fine programme of songs will be given by the following well-known artists: "The Border Ballad" and "Ball to the Chieftain"; Quartette, Mrs. W. H. Wilson, Miss Jessie Smith, Mr. Fye and Mr. Petrie. Song, "The McGregor Gathering," by Mr. Fye. Song selected, by Mrs. W. H. Wilson. Song selected, by James Petrie. Accompanist, Major Pirth.

BOY SCOUT NEWS

The Third Victoria Troop held the weekly meeting at the headquarters last Friday night. After the opening the patrols went to their various corners for patrol instruction. Some of the boys passed their "Kim's game" tests for second class. Afterwards games were played and then the troop was dismissed early.

This week the troop will be reorganized and divided into four or five patrols.

Another summer has added a record of safe camping for Boy Scouts. With

some 15,000 under canvas for varying periods, not a single serious accident was reported.

There are 5,127 Boy Scouts in Burma, 143, North Borneo, 821 in British Guiana, 5,885 in Ceylon, 2,197 in the Gold Coast, 7,700 in Madaya, 2,658 in Nigeria, 963 in the Sudan and 1,649 in Uganda.

Boy Scouts played a useful part at the recent Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa. They acted as special guides and ushers at the Parliament Buildings, and Riders of the Royal Guards of honor for the Governor-General and in other capacities at the various official functions. A number were recommended as confidential messengers by different delegations.

The world economic situation will not prevent the holding in Hungary next year of the Fourth World Boy Scout Jamboree, according to Dr. de Molner, Hungarian Scout Commissioner, in Ottawa recently. Applications for camping space have had to be restricted in the case of Great Britain, France and a number of other countries.

**PATTULLO NOTES
HEALTHY SIGNS**

Merritt, B.C., Sept. 10.—T. D. Pattullo, opposition leader, completed a tour of southern interior provincial constituencies yesterday evening, and during the course of an address here, said he had this year found a very much more settled and healthier opinion as to general economic conditions than seemed evident during the tour last year. Beyond doubt, he said, conditions were improving and in this public temperament was a vital factor.

**COURTENAY MAN
TO FACE JURY**

O. L. Dalgleish Committed
For Manslaughter of John
W. McKay

Courtenay, Sept. 10.—Ormond L. Dalgleish, appeared before Magistrate Bates in police court on Thursday and was committed for trial on a charge of manslaughter of John W. McKay, in a motoring accident on August 6. P. P. Harrison represented the accused and Sergt. Mansell conducted the prosecution.

The magistrate commented that the defence made no attempt to prove that the automobile was out of order or that there was any stoppage. Evidence had shown that the Dalgleish was swerving from side to side when it went over the embankment at the dyke, that alcohol had been carried in the car and had been consumed by the occupants.

Ladysmith

Ladysmith, Sept. 10.—Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Jones entertained on Thursday evening at five hundred. Prize winners were: Mrs. P. Regan and J. A. Hartley. Supper was served after the games. The Ladies' Altar Society of St.

**Super Heterodyne
VICTOR RADIO**

\$69.50
Complete with 7 tubes.

VICTOR RADIO \$50
with automatic volume control
\$54.50
Complete with 8 tubes.

UNHEARD OF QUALITY
AT SUCH A PRICE!

David Spencer Ltd.
Radio Department "Terms So Easy"

TO DESCRIBE OCEAN FLOOR

William Beebe to Speak on
Broadcast From Ocean
Bottom Off Bermuda

William Beebe, famous scientist and director of the Department of Tropical Research of the New York Zoological Society, will speak on the ocean floor. His companions in adventure when he descends deep into the clear, tropical waters off Nonsuch Island, Bermuda. He will describe what he sees over an NBC network, including KOMO, to-morrow.

The preliminary preparations and start of his descent will be described by Dr. George R. Bond, who will be on the deck of the S. S. Ready at 7 o'clock in the morning, Victoria time. At 10 o'clock, when Beebe has announced that the steel ball in which he is encased has reached the expected depth of 250 feet beneath the ocean's surface, the broadcast will be resumed and Beebe will tell what he sees in the ocean depths.

Frank Williams, thirty-five, a mechanic, collapsed while at work and died as he lay unconscious in a hospital. Alex Larsen, seventy-five, a locksmith, collapsed in his home and was found dead.

Most of the prostrations were among marchers in Admission Day parades.

SKYROADS CLUB BULLETIN



Skyroads headquarters to-day announced the first promotions to air commodore, the highest rank of the club. After wading through a mass of test papers for all ranks the examiners finally got down to business on the air commodore tests and the first group of successful candidates were sent their bars. There are a number of others who have submitted papers, which will be marked in due course.

In connection with these papers the examiners suggest to candidates that they take their time about filling the papers. It is the hardest test of the lot so far and neatness as well as accuracy counts.

Meanwhile other promotions are proceeding rapidly and the list of recruits has not diminished. Owing to the supply of flying officers' wings and flight lieutenants' bars having run out, candidates passing for these ranks may take their next tests and will receive the badges when they arrive.

Following is the promotion list:

FLYING CADETS

Reg. Clarke, 211 Quebec Street; Jim Clarke, 211 Quebec Street; Gwen Dodsworth, 1745 Lee Avenue; Arthur Devens, Experimental Station, Saanichton; Bobby Ellis, 27 Erie Street; Robert Henning, 1049 Government Street; Geoffrey Hanna, 1123 Balmoral Road; Theo Lewis, 58 Government Street; David Lawrie, 325 Oswego Street; Gordon Morais, 215 Quebec Street; Fred Potts, 215 Quebec Street; Bob Price, 1133 Belmont Avenue; James Skinner, 131 Dallas Road; Donald Smith, 1420 Harrison Street; Stanley Selick, 208 Menzies Street; Mervin Smith, 100 Harrison Street; Herbert Tisdale, 2001 Cameron Street; Joseph Tatham, 15 Menzies Street; Billy Watson, P.O. Box 13, Shawanigan Lake; Billy Walker, 772 Gorge Road.

FLYING OFFICERS

Raymond Duncan, 1226 Fairlight Street; Hilda Davies, 77 Sims Avenue; Walter Graham, 426 Helmcken Street; Bobby Price, 2738 Roseberry Avenue; Jimmie Robb, 1049 Fendergast Street; Donald Smith, 1420 Harrison Street.

FLYING LIEUTENANTS

Eric Bock, Cliffe P.O.; Raymond Duncan, 1226 Fairlight Street; Hilda Davies, 77 Sims Avenue; Walter Graham, 426 Helmcken Street; Bobby Price, 2738 Roseberry Avenue; Jimmie Robb, 1049 Fendergast Street; Donald Smith, 1420 Harrison Street.

SQUADRON LEADERS

Ruby May Brown, 1404 Harrison Street; Richard Corney, Duncan; Robert Dronfield, 569 Michigan Street; Harry Francis, 933 Pembroke Street; Gordon Gray, 192 Heywood Avenue; Clarence Knight, Box 351, Ladymount; Maurice Lane, 1069 Fendergast Street; Royce Marshall, 1161 Clover Avenue; Tom Martin, 124 Linden Avenue; Norma McLeod, Happy Valley Road; Robert

Skyroads Flying Club

EXAMINATION COUPON

NAME _____

RANK _____

RANK APPLIED FOR _____

DATE _____

Members of the Skyroads Flying Club, when sending examination sheets to headquarters for the different ranks, must enclose the above coupon properly filled out.

Randall, 2816 Shakespeare Street; Leslie Rees, 929 Johnson Street; Ronald Ross, Cadboro Bay P.O.; Jack Shelley, Carey Road.

WING COMMANDERS

Arthur Brown, 1404 Harrison Street; Eric Barnes, 1611 Bay Street; Arthur Davies, 922 Hampshire Road; Edgar Dickson, 1175 St. Patrick Street; Douglas Hanson, 3230 Millgrove Street; Audrey Hanson, 3230 Millgrove Street; E. B. Honer, 352 Vancouver Street; William Walters, 1247 Rudin Street.

AIR COMMODORES

N. Banfield, 956 Cowichan Street; Anna Cledenan, 1232 Johnson Street; Dennis Fairbairn, 980 Joan Crescent; Francis Gregory, West Arm, Shawnigan Lake; George E. Harrison, 302 Moss Street; Finley Johnston, 2533 Granville Street; Leslie Lowe, 738 Davison Street; Tom Salteray, 1121 Pandosy Avenue; Nahden Young, 2541 Fernwood Road.

DAVID SPENCER LIMITED

Phone 2 Empire 4141—Store Hours: 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.; Wednesday, 1 p.m.; Saturday, 6 p.m.—Phone 2 Empire 4141

START-RITE SHOES

For Children

We are exclusive agents for this famous English Corrective Shoe—recommended by the medical profession for the correction of tendencies to flat feet and weak ankles.

Stocked in Oxford Shoes, in tan or black, Strap Shoes in tan calf, patent, brown kid and white buck. Sizes from child's 4 to Misses' 3½. Priced from

\$3.50 to \$6.00

—Children's Shoes, First Floor

We Have Been
Appointed

Local Distributors
of the

SCREEN STAR STYLE DRESSES

We are now showing models of Dresses worn by Tullulah Bankhead in the "Devil of the Deep," Constance Bennett in "What Price Hollywood?" and by Janet Gaynor in "The First Year."

We will be receiving from time to time models worn by the several well-known stars of the silver screen—Dresses of fine fabrics—at a price range of



Decidedly Different!

1932 MILLINERY MODES

We are continuing our display of the very latest Millinery Models, including many exclusive imports.

\$11.50 to \$15.00

Smartly dignified models of black velvet are priced from Fascinating Hats of black felt, lustrous and sleek as the finest broadcloth. Priced from

\$5.95 to \$10.50

Hats of glorious rich wine shades, beetroot and raisin brown—all very popular colors this year. Turbans, Windblown Sailors and numerous other intriguing shapes. Priced at

\$4.95, \$5.95 to \$12.50

—Millinery, First Floor

Misses' and Girls' FALL COATS

PRICED TEMPTINGLY LOW

Warm Winter Coats with fashionable fur collar and collar. All the newest materials and popular autumn shades. Sizes 8 to 16 years. Priced from \$6.75 to \$12.95

Navy Blue Chinchilla Coats with wooly polo cloth lining. Raglan or set-in sleeves and all-round belt. Sizes 8 to 14 years. Each \$7.95

Blanket Cloth Coats in blue, green or red. Polo cloth lining, set-in sleeves and half belt. Sizes 2 to 6 years \$4.95

Sizes 7 to 10 years, each \$7.95

Children's Navy Blue Chinchilla Coats with red flannel lining and brass buttons. Sizes 2 to 6 and 8 to 10. Each, \$4.50 and \$6.95

—Children's Wear, First Floor



HOUSE FROCKS

Of the New "Lucerne" Crepe

Neatly-patterned Frocks in dots or small floral prints. Made with cap or short sleeves and a variety of charming styles. Sizes 36 to 44. Each \$1.95

—Whitewear, First Floor

Our Special Bible

\$1.00

Central references. Thin paper that makes it light and easy to handle. Bound in a good quality leatherette binding that wears as well as leather. Black, red or blue.

Suitable for Boys' or Girls' School Use

Another Cloth-bound Bible with references, is excellent value for 75¢ Prayer and Hymn Books, each, 75¢ and \$1.00

"The Magnificent Ocession," by Lloyd C. Douglas. Price \$2.50

—Books, Lower Main Floor

Men's Wide-end SILK TIES

50c and \$1.00

A great variety of these Ties now on display; all-wool, canvas lined, Fancy patterns and plain shades.

—Men's Furnishings, Main Floor

WOMEN'S SMOCKS

NEW STYLES FOR FALL

Smocks of heavy, printed sateen with black ground. Made with flared skirts and short sleeves. Sizes 16 to 40. Formerly \$2.95, now, \$1.95 Smocks of plain-color tricotine in Princess style. In green, sand, mauve, blue and black. Sizes 32 to 44. Each \$2.50

—Whitewear, First Floor

ANDREWS LIVER SALT

Canadian Selling Agents—

NEWS OF CITY AND SUBURBAN CHURCHES

FINDS FLAWS IN COALITION

City Temple to Hear Tenant Criticism of Union Government

Dr. Clem Davies Will Discuss Inferiority Complex at Morning Service

Announcement that a coalition government is to be formed in British Columbia has provided Dr. Clem Davies with his theme this week at City Temple to-morrow. He will express doubt that such a union of old politicians will provide a solution for the many difficulties with which the province is confronted. Dr. Davies has announced that his discourse will be "The Trending Criticism of the Present Trend of Government and an Appeal for a Complete 'About Face'."

"Why are children and adults afraid of the dark? Why is there so much cowardice and fear in men and women to-day? How can it be eliminated?" will be the theme of the morning sermon. Under the caption "Smash That Fear," Dr. Davies will give simple rules for overcoming an inferiority complex, and will also give hints as to the handling of economic affairs by individuals.

Music for the day will include morning anthem, "The Lord Is My Shepherd"; (McFarren); evening anthem, "The Praise of the Works"; in the evening, Mrs. T. R. Bowditch will sing the soprano solo, "Search Me O God"; (Ward Stephen). Preceding the evening services the gospel radio broadcast "Sunday at Seth Parker's" will be put upon the air at the Temple.

DR. HENRY TO GIVE SERMON

Will Conduct Services at Fairfield; Reorganization Continuing

During July and August, Dr. Henry's practical preaching has attracted large congregations to Fairfield Church. To-morrow, the holiday season being over, the fall and winter activities of the church will begin. The Sunday school will meet at 9:45 a.m. and the "Service of the Lord's Supper" will be observed and Dr. Henry will speak to the girls and boys on "Master and Miss Slip-shod." "Te Deum Laudamus" will be sung by the choir and Mrs. Gurney will take as her solo, "Come Unto Him" (Hawthorne).

In the evening Dr. Henry will speak on "Things Worth While." The anthem will be "Lead Kindly Light" (Dykes), and Mr. Trevett will sing "Thou Who Almighty Art" (Gillette). There will also be the usual popular song service at 7:30 p.m.

The rally of the congregation will be held in the schoolroom on Sunday morning at 8 o'clock. Its purpose is to get the congregation together in a social atmosphere, to become acquainted with one another and to create enthusiasm for the day.

An interesting programme is being arranged, refreshments will be served and a most cordial invitation is extended to the Fairfield community to attend.

Anglican Services

Christ Church Cathedral

Sixteenth Sunday After Trinity
Holy Communion—8 and 9:30 a.m.
Mass—8:30 a.m.—Preacher, The Bishop of Columbia
Evening, 7:30 p.m.—Preacher, the Ven. H. A. Collison
Church School—Senior, 8:45 a.m.
Junior, 11 a.m.

St. John's Church

Quadrant St., Corner of Mason

8 a.m.—Holy Communion.
11 a.m.—Morning Prayer; preacher, the Rector.
7:30 p.m.—Evening; preacher, the Rector.

Sunday School—Opening Session at 10 a.m.

Rector—Rev. Canon F. A. P. Chadwick, M.A.

St. Mary's Church

Elgin Road No. 1 Car

Holy Communion, 8 a.m.
Matins and Sermon, 11 a.m.
Evening and Sermon, 7:30 p.m.

Sunday School—Senior, 8:45 a.m.; Junior, 11 a.m.
Thursday, Holy Communion, 10:30 a.m.
Rector—Canon A. E. de L. Nunn, M.A.

St. Saviour's Church

Cecil Henry and Catherine Streets

Across Johnson Street Bridge

The Sunday School will reopen with the Annual Flower Service at 10:45 a.m.

Evening at 7 p.m.—Sermon: "A Chapter of Hope and Life"

St. Barnabas' Church

Corner Cook Street and Caledonia Avenue (No. 3 Carr)

Holy Communion, 8 a.m. Sung 9:30 a.m.

Sunday School—11 a.m. Sung 9:30 a.m.

Evening, 7:30 p.m.—Preacher, Rev. H. E. Smith, M.A., Rector

Speaks on Glory Of Divine Countenance

To-morrow evening at 7:30 o'clock at the Redfern Street Hall, off Oak Bay Avenue, H. Campbell, a retired lawyer from India, will give a talk on his subject "The Glory of the Divine Countenance."

The Sunday School workers were much encouraged by the attendance of old and new scholars at the re-opening after the summer vacation.

UNITY THEME AT METROPOLITAN

Rev. E. F. Church to Continue Lectures on Topic Started Month Ago

To-morrow morning in Metropolitan Church, Rev. E. F. Church will continue a very interesting study of the unity of the church which he began more than a month ago. The lessons and talks on "The Unity of the Church" and this epoch making event in the history of the church and the world is treated in an original way. The theme for Sunday morning is "And They Begun," in which the question of the Speaking with Tongues which has perplexed the church for ages will be discussed.

Even to-day we refer to a great and conspicuous leader as "Moses," and we refer to the "you" or some social hope as "the Promised Land."

Then, there is a further symbolism which, both in relation to the individual and to society, relates to progress toward the unknown. Life itself is a pilgrimage in which we are journeying to the Promised Land of a life beyond, and though we have never attained to any very definite conclusion.

At the evening service the theme will be "It is indeed in life, its power and influence, and the way to direct it to great ends." This session arises out of a recent discussion of Lloyd Douglas's novel, "The Magnificent Obsession." The music will include, anthem, "Blessing, Glory, Wisdom and Power" (Brewer); duet, "I Heard the Voice of Jesus" (Campana); E. L. Harmon's solo, "Jesus."

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Pioneers Of Church Robbed Of Their All Barely Face Future

"Mus Have Faith in God," Says Life of Retired Clergyman; None Complain

Winnipeg, Man., Sept. 10.—Preaching the gospel in the covered wagon days among the Indians who still valued scalps as a commodity, could offer no hardships more severe than that which now faces the old pioneer Christians in Manitoba, bereft of their livelihood by a man or in whom they placed the greatest trust, according to retired clergymen interviewed by The Toronto Daily Star to-day.

Five others of them, these men have had history proselytizing among the early settlers of the mid-west, in 40 when courage was the only thing that mattered. Now, in the sunset of their lives, at a time when they might expect to live in peace, these men have courage, despite the fact that according to the report of every one of the clergy superannuated, set aside for just this purpose, has been snatched from them under one of the most tragic scandals of Canadian history.

SHOCK CAUSE RELAPSE

One of the last striking of these stories is the eighty-four-year-old Captain A.C. Goch, known to Canadian Anglicans as his work as a missionary among the Indians in the northwest. Captain Goch, who already three boys on his early church history of the west to his credit, was working on the new when the news of the arrest of John A. Macrae, K.C., on a charge of the and the resultant \$80,000 scandal, which included, incidentally, the agent clergymen's main income, brought on a recurrence of a lifelong affliction laid him on his back. His condition was so bad that he is able to see one. His wife, who, along with the other clergymen, wives, fought beside her husband in the early days, acted spokesman, and admitted the presbytery to be the most severe the couple had ever had to face.

"Private means" we have none. We had thirty years ago when the Commercial Bank failed. Mrs. Garrison stated. "If we had private means, my husband would not be lying sick with worry."

STANDING UP BRAVELY

In describing their financial straits, none of these families spoke in a complaining tone. It was regret of fact, that it had to be faced somehow or other. And Mrs. Garrison was no exception.

The most remarkable of the choir will be two anthems, "Immortal Invisible" (Thiman), and "But the Lord Is Mindful" (Mendelssohn). The evening anthems will be "In Heavenly Love Abiding" (Brown), and Burnett's "Magnificat."

REV. J. G. BROWN AT CENTENNIAL

Principal of Union College Will Address Evening Service To-morrow

At Centennial Church to-morrow morning the preacher will be Rev. R. C. Scott of the Coast Marine Mission. Rev. J. G. Brown, M.A., D.D., principal of Union College, Vancouver, will preach at the evening service.

The music will be given by the choir will be two anthems, "Immortal Invisible" (Thiman), and "But the Lord Is Mindful" (Mendelssohn). The evening anthems will be "In Heavenly Love Abiding" (Brown), and Burnett's "Magnificat."

TEMPLE TO HEAR L. C. KENWORTHY

Lionel C. Kenworthy, formerly leader of the New Thought Temple in Victoria, has returned to the city for a visit and will conduct both services at the Temple to-morrow. "The Lost Art of Jesus" will be the subject of Mr. Kenworthy's morning address at 11 o'clock. Mrs. Kenworthy will render a vocal solo, "The Lord Is My Shepherd."

At 7.30 p.m. Mr. Kenworthy will speak on the subject of "From Poverty to Power." Mrs. Kenworthy will sing, "How Lovely Is the Hand of God."

Sunday school will be held in the reading-room at 11 a.m. under the direction of Mrs. Head.

On Wednesday evening the regular mid-week service will be held at 8 o'clock. Mr. Winner will discuss how the Master assumed his God nature under the subject of "Assumption."

On Friday evening at 8 o'clock the second "Prayer Meeting" will be held. This service is an "Adventure into the Infinite," and will be very helpful in attaining understanding to those who attend.

ANGLICAN COLLEGE RE-OPENS SHORTLY

Vancouver, Sept. 10.—The Anglican Theological College will reopen October 3, with prospects for an increased number of registrations.

Rev. E. W. P. Carter, assistant at Christ Church Cathedral, Victoria, is responsible for the vicarage of Cowichan, with Esquimalt.

Rev. Professor Trumper will give a series of lectures at the refresher course to be held under the auspices of the Alumni Association of Wycliffe College, the Toronto, the last week in September.

TO REORGANIZE SUNDAY SCHOOLS

To-morrow at St. Mary's, Oak Bay, all departments of the Sunday school will start another term. Bible classes and seniors at 9:45 a.m. and junior, primary and beginners at 11 a.m. Teachers are requested to be at the hall fifteen minutes before the times noted above.

ISRAELITES TO HEAR N. Y. CROSS

N. Y. Cross will address the Victoria British Israel Association Saturday at 8 o'clock. His subject will be "British Israel, a Theory or a Fact? The Rediscovery of a Formerly Well-known Truth." The meeting will be held under the auspices of the Federation of Canada, Castle Block, 635 Fort Street.

CITADEL HEARS MRS. THIERSTEIN

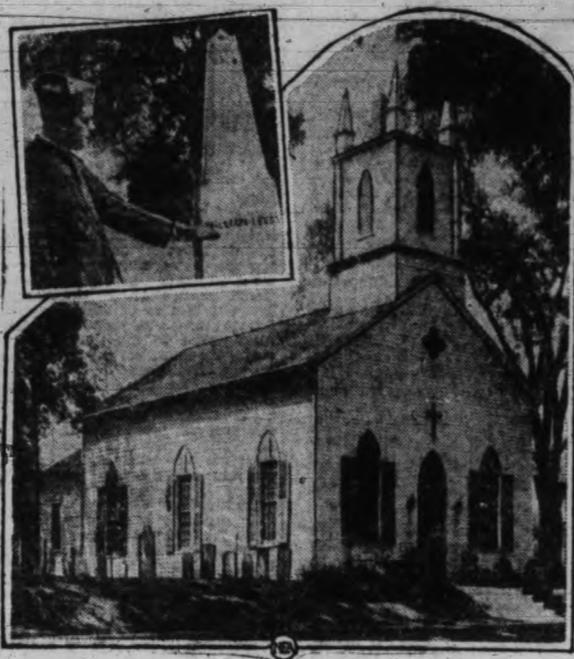
Mrs. Adjutant Thierstein will be in charge of the meetings to-morrow at the Army Citadel, Broad Street, which will be at 7, 11, 3:15 and 7:30 o'clock. Sunday school will commence at 2 o'clock in the citadel. All meetings will be public, including those held on Monday, Thursday and Saturday evenings at 8 o'clock.

Next Thursday evening Rev. J. H. A. War will give an address on Hugh Redwood's book "God in the Slums."

ARE IN NEED OF MONEY

Neighbors, who have grown to care and respect Rev. H. W. Baldock, member of Rupert Land's pioneer clergy, were stranded by the vast delacate expressed the greatest sympathy.

Pirate Legacy Still Helps Support Old Jersey Church



Christ Episcopal Church, at Middletown, N.J., shown above, is reported to have been built partially from funds furnished by Captain Kidd, the pirate, and still is partially supported by an endowment left by William Leeds, one of Kidd's lieutenants. Rev. Ernest W. Mandeville, present rector of the church, is shown in the inset standing beside the monument to Leeds in the church cemetery.

Pirate gold is not usually connected with the building and maintenance of churches, but Little Christ Episcopal Church, at old Middletown, N.J., is certainly an exception to this rule.

Rumor has it that the little church was founded by Capt. Kidd, the famous pirate, and while this report is not absolutely verified by the church records, it has been largely substantiated by circumstantial evidence.

Kidd spent considerable time in and near Middletown, and used Bray's Landing, nearby, as the headquarters for his ships. When the old church was rededicated recently, a cross said to have been placed there by Capt. Kidd was found.

Regardless of the truth of the Kidd report, however, the endowment left by William Leeds, reputedly in it for more than 250 years,

Prince Albert, Sept. 10.—The concern which the "community" Doukhobors feel at the prospect of losing their temporal and spiritual leader, Peter Veregin, as well as their helpless dependence on him, were made very real to me by the arrival at Prince Albert penitentiary to-day of the directors of the Doukhobor and the other officials: Shirov, Makaroff, McNaughton, Popoff and L. W. Veregin, a captain. Through the tolerance of the prison authorities, Veregin was permitted to hold a sort of "cabinet council" with his executives and to issue new orders for his people, says Wilfrid Eggleston of the Toronto Daily Star.

The term "community" Doukhobors used because thousands of Doukhobors either had broken away from community life or refused ever to enter it, and are now living individualistic in exactly the same manner as other prairie farmers. Many of these people, like Veregin, are probably not a Doukhobor, but Veregin insisted on paying the fine and getting the man his freedom.

"To see him and hear him. He prays to God about his wife and children, who will be left destitute if he is not allowed to go home and harvest his crop." Something within me—it is the voice of God—has told me that I must be free. Veregin continued, now addressing Makaroff. "How is it to secure the money and have it wired to Ottawa?"

Mr. Makaroff explained that he had succeeded in raising \$200, and had sent that, with word that the rest is coming.

WOULD HELP ALL

Veregin was not satisfied. "I will see the directors get \$200 at which must be wired to Ottawa. That sum is kept here doing little jobs about the jail, milking a cow or two. He should be at home milking his own cows. The world is very selfish, Makaroff, you help me because I pay you. Why don't you help other prisoners here to get free, those who cannot pay?"

Makaroff—He did help one to-day, another would be there to-morrow. There are thousand of them."

Veregin—"But that is a man down, do you refuse to assist him because somewhere else, in another part of the ocean, a ship may be going down with all on board?"

Peter Veregin then inquired what newspaper I represented. Makaroff explained. I asked him what he thought of the press, and whether he had any message for eastern readers.

"My message to the newspapers is this," he replied. "Let them turn entirely westward, the east is where they occupy them, from society and sport and such things, and devote themselves to the welfare of humanity. That is the only deserving subject. Some, I know, are already concerned about that. I would wish such health. Why? Because without their health they would die, and the powerful instrument which they wield might fall into less worthy hands."

At this point the other directors arrived, and the prison authorities came in to let us know time was up. Peter Veregin wished me God speed and thanked me for coming in to see them.

"The trouble with the world to-day," he began, "is that everyone is following his own selfish desires. No one cares about the welfare of humanity. There is also the infinite harm which is done the church by men who have looked up to the great Manitoba laity and churchmen."

"This is even more we when such a man is in a position where young men and boys, attending collegians with the whole of their lives to trap out and plan, look to him as one of the heads of the institution, for example."

"We hate to be here, we're so uncomfortable in little town, but all this makes it impossible to stay on, said Mr. Johnson. "It was a surprise. This is the last orange, from which my wife and I expected trouble to come to. It is not only the loss of the mom, it is the blow which charges such as these to the church. There is also the infinite harm which is done the church by men who have looked up to the great Manitoba laity and churchmen."

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The sisters of the Home League will hold their first weekly meeting since the summer vacation next Thursday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

The young people's band will supply music.

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The conference which followed illustrated the curious impracticality of this leader, who seems a curious blend of genius and nonsense.

Veregin told them that this was the last year of the "Five Year Plan" which he had instituted when coming here, and that therefore it was

fitting that all the debts of the brotherhood be settled, for lands, machinery or other obligations.

This was to be done (a) by every member offering of the brotherhood giving up all he had ever received in the way of wages, (b) by the official responsible making up every loss sustained, and (c) by the net receipts of this fall's harvest.

It was quite impracticable, of course. The officials in question are without any funds with which to make restitution, either of wages or losses. Just the same, they listened obediently to the new "orders" and sat off for home in a bewildered fashion wondering how to carry them out.

"What happened when such impossible orders are given by 'the leader'?" I asked one of the prominent Doukhobors of the independent stripe, who are in no awe of Veregin. He laughed. "Oh, they refuse to do it, and get a beating. Or else they take to the woods and wait until the excitement is all over and the crazy order has been forgotten."

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NEW ANGLE ON SHORTAGES

Political Forces Threaten Move For Union Government

(Continued from Page 1)

Winnipeg Aldermen Suggest Manitoba Cabinet Ministers Be Impeached

Associated Press

Winnipeg, Sept. 10.—Possibility of political repercussions resulting from the tangled affairs of the University of Manitoba, from whose endowment funds nearly \$1,000,000 is missing, arose to-day. Significance was attached to the declaration of Thomas Flye, leader of the Manitoba Legislative Council, that the Manitoba Government and the governors of the university should be impeached for "flagrant dereliction of duty."

There was much speculation to-day as to whether Alderman Flye's call to arms would be taken up by the labor members of the Legislature. If it should be, hot times can be expected when the Legislature meets, if not before.

INQUIRY PLANNED

In the meantime the government is committed to an inquiry by a judicial commission into the defalcations which have resulted in a charge of theft of more than \$800,000 against the aged, invalid ex-minister and chairman of the board of governors, John A. Macpherson, K.C., who is listed to appear for preliminary hearing next week and is now held on bail. He is suffering from cancer.

The judicial commission will be confronted with a difficult and complicated task. In addition to the funds of the university, the financial position of the Anglican Church of the prairies has disappeared. Macpherson for many years was chancellor of the diocese of Rupert's Land. It is stated it will be difficult to sort out the different securities he held for the two institutions and determine how they were disposed of.

TO RESTORE CONFIDENCE

Alderman Flye said yesterday evening: "It is the duty of the Lieutenant-Governor to call a general election and the board of governors of the university for flagrant dereliction of duty. It is the only way to restore the confidence of the outside world in the province of Manitoba."

"These kinds of things are happening too often in Manitoba. In fact, I do not think the public got the true facts of the last robbery that happened in Manitoba."

Mr. Flye, one of the leading Laborites in the City Council, later explained the "last robbery" he referred to was the shortage of some \$102,000 in the Provincial Treasurer's Department several months ago, which resulted in two officials of the department being sent to prison.

B.C. Will Share Conference Upon Economy Scheme

(Continued from Page 1)

MUCH CO-OPERATION NOW

President L. S. Klinck of the University of British Columbia has accorded a favorable reception to the suggestion that the heads of the four western provincial universities confer on a programme of co-operation which may affect financial matters. There has already been much co-operation to avoid duplication of departments, he said.

He said, for instance, that when Alberta instituted its Faculty of Medicine British Columbians decided to stay out of that field, giving, however, in its arts department a year or two of the primary work to students of dentistry to continue their courses at Alberta, McGill, Toronto or elsewhere.

In engineering, as the result of the close contact maintained among the four university heads, Manitoba has specialized in electrical engineering, Saskatchewan in agricultural engineering, British Columbia in mining. British Columbia on the other hand has developed an especially strong geology department.

He pointed out that it was at the suggestion of President Murray of the University of Saskatchewan that a British Columbia had become the centre of dairy research.

POSSIBILITIES SEEN

Canadian Press Winnipeg, Sept. 10.—Co-ordination of the work of the four provincial universities in western Canada is not a new subject, according to Dr. James A. MacLean, president of the University of Manitoba. The matter has been considered from time to time by a committee of the Canadian Universities' Conference.

In Dr. MacLean's opinion the proposal contains possibilities worthy of attention. He had not heard of latest proposal of Premier John Brownlee of Alberta and declined to discuss the matter in detail.

On the angle from which the question had been considered in the past was the emphasis in certain universities on certain specific academic subjects. For instance, the University of Saskatchewan might develop its school of marine engineering to a high degree and leave other universities the task of developing high-grade schools in other branches. By co-operation and agreement along this line there was an opportunity of avoiding unnecessary duplication and saving expenses.

Hon. R. H. Hoey, Minister of Education and Agriculture, said he had not received Mr. Brownlee's letter and added no consideration had been given to the question by the Manitoba Government.

EARLY ACTION

Regina, Sept. 10.—We had been giving consideration to the matter for some time," Premier J. T. M. Anderson said yesterday evening when the Edmonton dispatch regarding co-ordination of university work was read to him in detail.

Premier Anderson said he had received Premier Brownlee's letter Friday and planned to place the matter before University of Saskatchewan authorities immediately.

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RELIEF WORK FOLLOWS STORM

Rescuers From Nassau Find Seven Killed on Abaco, Island, Bahamas

More Than Sixty Homes Levelled By Hurricane Which Swept Region

By Bahamas News Service Nassau, Bahamas, Sept. 10.—Rush relief and medical aid to storm sufferers in the Abaco group of the Bahamas, the relief ship Lady Cordae reached Green Turtle Bay, and found the town on the chief island devastated.

The relief ship steamed the 110 miles from Nassau at full speed, bearing Dr. H. A. Quackenbush, McGill University of Montreal graduate, and his party to the aid of the islanders. Major Hugh Bell, formerly of St. Catharines, Ont., was also in the party.

The Lady Cordae wirelessed there were seven people dead as far as the party could ascertain. All of those killed were mariners. Many others were injured.

The terrific storm which occurred last Monday, denuded Abaco Island of all vegetation. Only twelve homes were left standing in the wake of the storm. Over sixty homes were levelled. An Irish family named Keough, the only foreigners on the island, escaped injury.

As soon as they were taken ashore in small boats to the scene of death and desolation, the physicians and nurses led by Dr. Quackenbush went to work to alleviate the sufferings of the injured, while others in the party collected the bodies of the victims and distributed food and clothing to those left hungry and homeless by the fury of the tropical storm.

Yesterday Hon. B. E. H. Clifford, Governor of the Bahamas, made an emergency flight to the Abaco group with his wife and a party of government officials. They did what they could to help the survivors of the storm and then returned to Nassau for more aid.

PHOTOS STIR JAPAN DEBATE

U.S. Bank Uses Pictures of Buildings to Advertise; Japanese Voice Suspicions

By Glenn Webb, Associated Press Staff Correspondent

Tokio, Sept. 10.—The storm of protest which has developed during the last two days over the photographing of a number of Japanese business and industrial buildings by the National City Bank of New York assumed a more serious aspect to-day and led to diplomatic action.

Delegations from several Japanese political parties visited the branch of the bank in Osaka and attempted to intimidate its Japanese employees.

If Premier Tolmie had been able to give good guidance to the affairs of British Columbia his enormous majority would have enabled him to defend his policies for "good effect."

The Review stated to-day: "Instead, he has blundered along in his own ineffectual way until now. There is no more likelihood that he will be able to give any better leadership to a union government than that he gave to his own party."

"Mr. Tolmie's policies have mentioned as possible issues under the Tolmie banner, hoisted in the name of unity, those outstanding who are not now members of the House are:

W. J. Bowser and J. W. deB. Parry.

Among these three alone, Mr. Parry would be likely to find his time occupied, probably better, for instance,

Premier Tolmie and Mr. Bowser. The ill-feeling that has been so pronounced in the Conservative camp since 1926 runs in too deep a groove for it to be eradicated in a day or two in the name of an unreal unity.

AGAINST TOLMIE LEADERSHIP

From the mainland came the statement from The North Vancouver Review, which declared: "Our dear old friend Tolmie, this carrying the intimation that the Bennett interests hereafter in this province will be definitely allied with the Bowser faction."

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NO CHANCE OF BOWSER GOING IN

However, as it seems to us at this moment of writing, there is little likelihood of Mr. Bowser joining any cabinet, unless or otherwise, under Premier Tolmie's leadership. Mr. Bowser's friends in 1926 insisted on getting something for the people who were asking for was another Kamloops convention. Since then Premier Tolmie has been a bit "up-stage," but now his day of reckoning is drawing near.

Premier Bennett has discarded him completely at the Ottawa end. His days in British Columbia have had a habit of prolonging when his name is mentioned.

"No, it will not do. No union government under Premier Tolmie's leadership could be expected to live. Its doom will be sealed on the day of its announcement, whatever its composition may be, for even good men are frustrated in their work under poor leadership."

Also from Vancouver as indicating the extent to which public interest has been aroused over the political situation here, came the announcement that radio station CKWX at 9 p.m. Friday, September 16, would broadcast an address entitled: "The Stinking Mess at Victoria."

SASKATCHEWAN PREMIER MORE GUARDED

Regina, Sept. 10.—Premier J. T. M. Anderson is making no move toward forming a coalition government in the course of an interview Friday.

His statement to a Winnipeg newspaper Thursday, he declared, was purely an expression of his own personal opinion.

His entire statement, he said, was not reproduced in news dispatches from Winnipeg and that the omission was "in my statement regarding the proposal for union government in British Columbia," he said. "I expressed my personal convictions. I stated that in some provinces there might be difficulties in the way of obtaining the desired end and the reaction in Saskatchewan to my expressed personal opinion would appear to indicate 100 per cent co-operation of the political parties of the province would be impossible."

Members of the government were unanimous on one point. They had no comment to make. Repeated efforts to draw them out failed. They were not expressing surprise, pleasure, disappointment or anything else.

There was no call to a cabinet meeting and as far as could be observed there was not the slightest sign of statement that might be expected. If important changes in the political complexion of the province were pending.

Hon. R. H. Hoey, Minister of Education and Agriculture, said he had not received Mr. Brownlee's letter and added no consideration had been given to the question by the Manitoba Government.

GERMANS EXPECT TEST AT POLLS

LETTER LAW IS ENFORCED

(Continued from Page 1)

"General" to deliver this. Printed matter is different since it does not come within the definition of "correspondence."

The postal situation in Winnipeg is attracting the attention of Victoria business men, since several prominent firms here distribute their bills by hand, though in most cases they do not pay postage.

Post office officials declined to comment on the situation to-day, but except some communication from the Postmaster-General at Ottawa concerning the correct interpretation of the section of the Postal Act which governs the Winnipeg action.

Glass canning is an old and well-established industry in New Brunswick, particularly along the Bay of Fundy shore south of Saint John.

Exports of Canadian wheat through the port of Vancouver last year constituted 44 per cent of the total.

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British Statesman Tested Skill in Saanich Waters



Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, Secretary of State for the Colonies in the British Cabinet, makes fishing his hobby when he is able to drag himself away from the duties of state. When the British minister was here last Saturday he was obsessed with the idea of a day's outing on Saanich Inlet, which had been arranged for him by R. H. B. Ker, president of the Victoria Chamber of Commerce, and George I. Warren, publicity commissioner.

So interested was the minister in the expedition that the day passed all too quickly and he was late for his speaking engagement before the Canadian Club.

The photograph indicates the day was a profitable one. From left to right: Capt. T. L. Dugdale, M.P., parliamentary secretary to Sir Philip; Hugh Creed, Brentwood fisherman; Mr. Warren and Sir Philip.

(Continued from Page 1)

feature in this division by trouncing Southend 8 to 1, with Accrington Stanley beaten 6 to 1.

Accrington Stanley had been obsessed with the idea of a day's outing on Saanich Inlet, which had been arranged for him by R. H. B. Ker, president of the Victoria Chamber of Commerce, and George I. Warren, publicity commissioner.

Portsmouth in Football Lead

(Continued from Page 1)

feature in this division by trouncing Southend 8 to 1, with Accrington Stanley beaten 6 to 1, with Accrington Stanley had been obsessed with the idea of a day's outing on Saanich Inlet, which had been arranged for him by R. H. B. Ker, president of the Victoria Chamber of Commerce, and George I. Warren, publicity commissioner.

Portsmouth 12, Saltford 12, Farnham 12, Weston-Super-Mare 12, Luton 12, Cheltenham 12, Gloucester 12, Leyden 12, Leicester 12, Old Blues 12, Manchester 12, Headington 12, Pontypool 12, Talybont 12, Swansay 12, Crosskeys 12, Weston-Super-Mare 9, Llanelli 12.

Port Vale 4, West Ham United 0.

Southampton 1, Bury 3, Swansea Town 0, Chesterfield 3, Tottenham Hotspur 6, Manchester United 1.

Sheffield Wednesday 1, Blackburn Rovers 1, Sunderland 3, Everton 1, West Bromwich Albion 2, Derby County 0.

Port Vale 4, West Ham United 0.

Southampton 1, Bury 3, Swansea Town 0, Chesterfield 3, Tottenham Hotspur 6, Manchester United 1.

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Port Vale 4, West Ham United 0.

Southampton 1, Bury 3,

More Test Pieces Are Announced For Musical Festival

Syllabus For Vocal, Choral,
String, Folk Dancing and
Elocution Classes

Test pieces and entry fees for junior and senior choral classes, string classes, folk dancing and elocution at the Victoria Musical Festival next year have been announced. Great pains have been taken by festival officials in their selections, and the suggestions of previous adjudicators have been faithfully considered. The various test pieces follow:

JUNIOR VOCAL CLASSES

Vocal solo—Boy under thirteen years—Competing for the Badminton challenge cup. Fee, 50c. "Tekarlapolska," Swedish "Dances of the People." Elizabeth Burchenal; or "Half-moon" German ("Folk Dances From Old Homelands," Elizabeth Burchenal); or "When I Rode to Prague," Moravian ("Folk Dances of Czechoslovakia," by Marjorie Crane Geary. Pub. A. S. Barnes, New York).

Singing game: under twelve; local—Competing for the Mrs. J. O. Cameron challenge cup. Fee, 50c. Own selection (from Elizabeth Burchenal).

Any authentic dance of the British Isles; local; senior—Competing for the Mrs. J. O. Cameron challenge cup. Fee, 50c. Own selection, from any of the above authorities.

Irish solo: dancing, under fourteen years; junior—Competing for the Sir John A. Macdonald challenge cup. Fee, 50c. (a) "Rinne Fada" "Dances of the People," Elizabeth Burchenal; (b) Own selection, from any of the above authorities.

English country dancing: under fourteen years; junior—Competing for the Kent Piano Company challenge cup. Fee, 50c. (a) "Broom, the Bonny, Bonny Broom" (Cecil J. Sharpe); (b) Own selection (from Cecil J. Sharpe).

Irish solo: dancing, under fourteen years; junior—Competing for the Sir John A. Macdonald challenge cup. Fee, 50c. (a) "The Crested Hen" "Dances of the People," Elizabeth Burchenal; (b) Own selection, from any of the above authorities.

Vocal solo—Girl under thirteen years—Competing for the Davis and King Company challenge cup. Fees, 50c. (a) "The Crested Hen" "Dances of the People," Elizabeth Burchenal; (b) Own selection, from any of the above authorities.

Vocal solo—Boy under thirteen years—Competing for the Elks' challenge shield. Fee, 50c. (a) "Parson's Farewell," not less than eight dancers (Cecil J. Sharpe); (b) Own selection (from Cecil J. Sharpe).

Poly dancing, other than that of British Isles; junior—Competing for the B.C. Electric Company challenge cup. Fee, 50c. (a) "Firetrap" ("Dances of the People," Elizabeth Burchenal); (b) Own selection, from any of the above authorities.

Scottish folk dancing, senior—Competing for the George MacGregor challenge cup. Fee, 50c. (a) "The Duke of Berth," (b) Own selection ("Scottish Country Dances," Pub. Paterson's Ltd.).

Duet—Girls, boys, or girl and boy: under thirteen years and under sixteen years. Fee, 75c. "The Lamb" (H. Walford Davies). No. 234 Novello's Octavo Edition of Trios.

STRING SECTION

Violin, elementary—Competing for bronze medal. Fee, 25c. "Slumber Song" (H. Kinsey). Associated Board—primary, 1929.

Violin, junior—Fee, 25c. "Hornpipe," from "Water Music" (Handel). Associated Board—elementary, 1929.

Violin, intermediate—Competing for a bronze medal. Fee, 50c. "Adagio and Allegro," from "Sonatas No. 4" (J. S. Bach). Associated Board—intermediate, 1931.

Violin, open—Competing for a silver medal. Fee, 50c. ("Romance in G," op. 47) (Grieg). Vol. 234 Schirmer Ed. (b) Sight-reading test.

Violin duet, junior, two violins and piano—Competing for bronze medals. Fee, 50c. "Duet No. 6," op. 8 (Pleyel). No. 832 Schirmer Ed.

Violin duet, senior, two violins and piano—Competing for bronze medals. Fee, \$1. "Sonata in C Minor" (Boccherini-Moffat). Strand.

Viola solo, junior—Competing for a bronze medal. Fee, 25c. "Andante Religioso" (Goltermann). Ed. W. Organ, 5 Mayfield Road, Acorns Green, Birmingham.

Viola solo, senior—Competing for a bronze medal. Fees, 50c. "Romance" op. 55 (Max Bruch). Schott and Sons.

Violoncello, junior—Competing for a bronze medal. Fee, 25c. "The Joyful Yeoman" (W. E. Brockman). Book II, Oxford University Press.

Violoncello solo, senior—Competing for a bronze medal. Fee, 50c. "Adagio and Allegro" Sonata in G (Marcello). Schott and Son C.B. 30.

Instrumental trio, junior, violin, 'cello and piano—Competing for Mrs. J. O. Cameron cup. Fee, 75c. "Suite No. 13" (Greener). Strand.

Instrumental trio, senior, violin, 'cello and piano—Competing for the Bucklin trio cup. Fee, \$1.50. "Allegro and Andante" from G Major, op. 16 (Mozart). Universal Ed.

String quartette, junior: two violins, viola and cello—Competing for junior Musical Art Society challenge cup. Fee, \$1. "First Little Suite" (G. Saint-George). Strand.

String quartette, senior: two violins, viola and cello—Competing for the Dr. Gustav Praeswerk cup. Fee, \$2. "Allegro Conspirito," op. 76, No. 1 (Haydn). "Andante Sentimento" (Haydn). Breitkopf and Hartel.

String ensemble, not less than eight to play, with piano—Competing for the Kola Leslie cup. "Concerto Grosse No. 17," op. 8 (Haydn). Breitkopf and Hartel.

Violin classes, junior, not less than eight to play—Competing for the Little & Taylor challenge shield. "Intermezzo" (Tolhurst). Strand.

Violin classes, senior, not less than eight to play—Test piece to be announced later.

FOLK DANCING CLASSES

Not less than six dances in each group, unless otherwise stated.

"Own Selection"—Selection with authority chosen must be stated on the entry form. (No dance listed below can be presented as an "Own Selection" in another class. No dance may be presented more than once at this festival). Substitutes may be used.

Public school entry: One dance only to be performed in each class.

Public school entry: English dances: under ten years—Competing for the Arctic Club challenge cup. No fee.

"Maypole" not less than sixteen dancers, any six figures. ("Gymnastic and Folk Dancing," volume 3, Mary Einman); or "Ruffy Tuffy," not less than twelve dancers (Cecil J. Sharpe); or "Jennie Plunk Pears," not less than twelve dancers (Cecil J. Sharpe).

Public school entry: dances of countries other than English; under twelve years—Competing for the Sayward Challenge Cup. No fee. "Czardas, Hungarian," "Folk Dance and Singing Games," Elizabeth Burchenal; or "Irish Jig," "Folk Dances and Singing Games," Elizabeth Burchenal; or "Tschersching Reel," Dutch ("Folk Dances From Many Lands," Ling Assoc. London, W.C.1).

Public school entry: English dances; senior—Competing for the Victoria and District Teachers' Association cup. No fee. "Merry, Merry Milkmaids"; or "The Boatman," or "Newcastle" (Cecil J. Sharpe).

Public school entry: dances of cou-



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1928 Chevrolet Coupe Sale Price	\$345	1929 Ford Tudor Sale Price	\$345
1929 Pontiac Sedan Sale Price	\$445	1931 Ford Tudor Sale Price	\$445
1927 Auburn Cabriolet Sale Price	\$495	1930 Ford Roadster (with rumble seat) Sale Price	\$395
1930 Hupmobile Sedan Sale Price	\$650	1929 Ford Sport Coupe (with rumble seat) Sale Price	\$325
1930 Durant Sedan Sale Price	\$685	1929 Fordor Sedan Sale Price	\$345
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Keating

The South Saanich Junior Institute met at the home of Mrs. T. Mitchell on Thursday evening. Miss Beatrice Butler presiding. A birthday gift will be sent to Miss One Young, who is now residing in Redwood City, Calif. Refreshments were served by the hostess, assisted by Misses Beatrice Butler and Doris Mitchell.

The Ladies' Aid of South Saanich United Church met at the home of Mrs. D. H. Heyer on Thursday afternoon.

Arrangements were made to hold a Christmas gift party at the November meeting. Miss L. D. Duguid, president, on behalf of the society and the Young People's Club, presented a silver mug to the infant son of Mr. and

Mrs. A. Hafer. Refreshments were served by Mrs. Heyer and Miss Alma Heyer.

CONGRATULATE MAGISTRATE

Hearty congratulations to Magistrate George Jay on completion of his twenty-four years service on the police court bench having been included in a resolution passed by the City Council sitting in public works committee yesterday afternoon.

Alderman James Adam moved the resolution, and Aldermen H. O. Litchfield and R. T. Williams spoke in support of it.

Plans were made to make a presentation to the magistrate on behalf of the council.

TO ATTEND
CONVENTION

Trustee J. L. Beckwith will be the Victoria School Board's representative at the annual convention of the B.C. School Trustees' Association in Kelowna this month. He was appointed as the local delegate at a meeting of the board yesterday.

Several matters on the agenda for the conference are of vital interest to Victoria, mainly discussions regarding the four-year high school course and standardization of teachers' salaries.

The convention lasts three days, commencing September 19.

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B.C. Sugar, 100 lbs. \$5.20; 50 lbs. \$2.70; 20 lbs. \$1.10			
Lazenby's Sandwich Paste			
3½ oz. tins, 2 for	25¢		
English Pure Malt Vinegar			
Reg. 85c, per gal.	69¢		
English Mixing Bowls with Grip			
Each, 35¢, 45¢ and.	55¢		
Royal City or Nabob Tomato			
Soup, 3 tins	23¢		
Economy Cups, doz.	39¢		
Certo, per bot.	29¢		
British-grown Patna Rice			
4 lbs.	25¢	New pack, 2 tins	35¢
Fraser Valley Jam, 4-lb. tins; 1 tin Strawberry, 1 tin Plum and			
1 tin Peach; all for	\$1.00		

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MONDAY, SEPT. 12

1929 Gold Medal (Open Piano Class) Victoria Musical Festival.
Gold Medal (Advanced Grade Piano) R.A.M. and R.C.M. Examinations
Silver Medals (Open Two-piano Class) Victoria Musical Festival.
1930 Gold Medal (Advanced Grade Piano) R.A.M. and R.C.M. Examinations
1931 Gold Medal (Open Piano Class) Victoria Musical Festival.

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News of Clubwomen

Jubilee Hospital W.A.—A special meeting of the Jubilee Hospital W.A. will be held on Wednesday, September 14, at the old Nurses' Home at 4 o'clock, to make final arrangements for the tombola drawing to be held on September 23.

Victoria Women's Institute—Mrs. W. Feden, convenor of the Victoria W.I. annual tag day for the Solarium, to be held on Saturday, September 17, asks as many members of the institute as possible to meet at the Burns Hall on Monday afternoon, after 1 o'clock, and to take with them tins suitable for use as collecting boxes for the tag day. About seventy tins are needed for the collection.

H.M.S. Resolution Chapter, L.O.D.E.—The monthly meeting of H.M.S. Resolution Chapter, L.O.D.E., will be held on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Miss Jean McLaren, Victoria Avenue.

Quadr. P.T.A. Election—The Quadr. Parent-teacher Association will hold their annual meeting in the school auditorium on Monday evening, commencing at 7:30 o'clock. All members are requested to attend as the election of officers will take place.

St. Andrew's Guild—The Women's Guild of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church will resume their session in the lecture room of the church on Monday afternoon at 3 o'clock. Mrs. Pearson, president, will preside. It is expected an interesting and progressive programme of work will be arranged. At the close tea will be served.

Britannia Lodge—Britannia Lodge L.O.B.A. met in the Orange Hall, Gladstone Street, W.W. Mr. and Mrs. Sister Nicholas in the chair, assisted by Deputy Mistress Sister Caldwell. Much business was done. Worthy Mistress Sister Skett and members of the Purple Star Lodge were welcomed, also members from Queen of the Island Lodge. The next meeting will be held on September 20.

St. Luke's A.Y.P.A.—The executive of St. Luke's A.Y.P.A. held a short meeting Tuesday evening when plans were made for the party, to celebrate the first birthday of St. Luke's A.Y.P.A. It is to be in the form of a children's party and members of other branches and others will be invited to attend. The guests will be invited to wear juvenile's clothing. There will be amusing games the first part of the evening, and dancing later. The party will take place Tuesday, September 27, at 8:30 p.m. at St. Luke's Hall.

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POPULAR SISTERS BRIDES YESTERDAY EVENING



MRS. DOUGLAS CAVAYE AND MRS. ARTHUR PARTRIDGE (see Kerr).

Brentwood Girl Married To-day St. John's Church

A wedding of considerable interest took place at 1 o'clock this afternoon at St. John's Church, when Mabel Gladys, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Guy, Clarke Avenue, Brentwood, became the bride of Harold E. Andrew, elder son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Andrew, Too Inlet. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Montague Bruce in the presence of only immediate friends and relatives.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a French model gown of nut brown georgette made with high waistline effect, with vestee and under-sleeves of Paisley colorings, and hat and shoes to match. She carried a bouquet of bronze rosebuds and maidenhair fern.

Following the ceremony, a buffet luncheon was served at the home of the bride's parents, a three-tiered wedding cake centring the pretty-decorated table.

For going away the bride chose a sports ensemble of reeds green wool crepe, and hat to match.

Later Mr. and Mrs. Andrew left on a motor trip up-island, and on their return will make their home at Brentwood Bay.

CHOIR HONORS MRS. S. M. MORTON

Mrs. S. M. Morton was unanimously elected president of Metropolitan Church Choir at the annual meeting held on Thursday in the church schoolroom. Other officers elected were: Honorary vice-president, Rev. E. F. Church, B.A.; honorary vice-presidents, Rev. J. H. A. Warr, Frank L. Tupman and Edward Parsons; first vice-president, Fred Wright; second vice-president, Walter Pedder; secretary, Mrs. Barnett; treasurer, J. E. Townsend; librarians, Miss F. E. Harte and Miss G. G. McNeish; stewardess, Miss E. Jones; Ivan Green, green steward; Mrs. J. W. Cashmore, Mrs. W. Saunders and A. W. Barber; social committee, Mrs. A. H. Adams, Mrs. F. L. Tupman, Miss Enid Church, H. L. Harmsworth and N. H. Collins.

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Orange Lodge Busy—Victoria Purple Star Lodge No. 104, L.O.B.A., held their meeting in Orange Hall, with W.M. Sister Skett in the chair, assisted by M.D. Sister Kendall. At the beginning of the meeting a special offering was taken in memory of a departed sister, Mrs. Parby. Five new members were initiated and one member reinstated into the lodge. R.W.O.T. Sister Trowdale presented Sister Academus with an honorary membership certificate. W.M. Sister Dunnigan, Mrs. Nichols of Britannia Lodge and W.M. Sister McConnell, Mrs. T. Southern, Mrs. W. Newcomb, Mrs. N. Sargent, Mrs. H. Copas, Mrs. G. Owen, Mrs. F. Forde, Misses Ruby and Effie Gilliland and Mrs. Newark, Las Gatos are California visitors staying at the Empress Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Stocker, pioneers of Cascade, celebrated on August 30 the fifty-fifth anniversary of their wedding, when they were married in 1862.

Miss S. R. Crease returned to her home, "Pentrele," Fort Street, yesterday from Vancouver, where she has been the guest of the Archbishop and Mrs. A. U. Morris.

Miss Ruth Fields, 323 Harbiner Avenue, left yesterday for Vancouver, en route for Westminster, where she will take up her duties as science teacher at Columbian College.

Miss Mary Lindgren of Victoria, who has been a guest of her aunt, Mrs. John C. Tonge, Bremerton, Washington, for the last six weeks, has returned home, accompanied by Miss Anne Bapty.

Miss Helen Pines of the library staff of Red Cross Hospital, Portland, Oregon, who has been spending the last week in Victoria, in company with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Pineo, Foul Bay Road, will leave to-morrow for her home in Oregon.

Rev. L. L. Kenworthy and Mrs. Kenworthy are spending a vacation in the city from California. Mr. Kenworthy, who has been ministering to numerous friends, having been pastor of the Progressive New Thought Church here for some time, resigning the pastorate last autumn.

Mr. J. F. Mercer, who has been spending his summer vacation in Victoria with his father, Mr. G. F. Mercer, left this afternoon on his return to Portland, Oregon, to resume his studies at the Portland Dental College, where he has one more year's study to complete his course of study.

The engagement is announced of Myra East Williams, youngest daughter of the late Mr. G. T. Williams and Mrs. Williams, 1715 Carrick Street, to John Blackstock, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Blackstock, 2322 Howard Street. The wedding will take place on October 8 at Belmont United Church at 8:30 o'clock.

Mr. Ernest J. Knaption, professor of history at Wheaton College, near Boston, Mass., and Mrs. Knaption, left today for their home in the east, after spending the last two weeks visiting the headquarters of the Progressive New Thought Church here.

Mr. Knaption was performing the signing of the register, Miss Helen Cameron sang "For You Alone." Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a gown of triple georgette in floral shades of pink and a large mohair picture hat in contrasting shade of pink and a broad bouquet of Ophelia roses and white lilies. Well completed the costume by the bridesmaids, Miss Florence McEachern and Miss Madge Knox, sister of the bride, were dressed alike in

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PERSONAL

The following are among the guests registered at the Dominion Hotel: Mr. C. H. Hankinson, Prince Rupert; Mr. F. M. Youngs, Portland; Col. and Mrs. J. R. R. Hannay, San Francisco; Miss A. Rankin, New York City; Miss Charlotte Garrison, New York City; Mr. and Mrs. I. B. Garrison, Saskatoon; Miss Marjorie Irvine, Saskatoon; Misses S. E. and E. Smith, Victoria; Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Macdonald, White Rock; Mr. G. Macdonald, Winnipeg; Mr. W. J. Finlay, Vancouver; Mr. Tom Green, Vancouver; Mr. Dewar Blossom, Vancouver; Mr. Geo. Boston, Vancouver; Mr. Harold Gregson, Vancouver; Mr. G. Tanaka, Vancouver; Mr. H. Tanaka, Vancouver; Mr. S. Sato, Vancouver; Mr. Shimada, Vancouver; Mr. Yasui, Vancouver; Mr. Reg. Yasui, Vancouver; Mr. Korewaga, Vancouver; Mr. Noda, Vancouver; Mr. Suga, Vancouver; Mr. Mishuhara, Vancouver; Mrs. W. V. Driscoll and son, Jersey City, N.J.; Mrs. Wilson Bradstock, Errington; Mr. L. Haller, Errington; Mr. A. T. Johns, Vancouver, and Mr. D. E. Davies and wife, Shelton, Wash.

In the main dining-room of the hotel, gaily decorated with flowers, was provided a garden-like setting, and in this room a supper was provided for the guests. Seated at the head table were Their Excellencies, Hon. Chief Justice and Mrs. Aulay Morrison, Brigadier and Mrs. Sutherland Brown (Victoria). Most Rev. Archbishop de Pencier and Mrs. de Pencier, Sir Richard and Lady Hartland, Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Mackie of the University of British Columbia, and Mrs. Klinck, His Worship Mayor L. D. Taylor, Col. and Mrs. A. M. Brown, Dr. and Mrs. W. A. Carothers and Dr. G. A. Lamont.

Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter—The regular monthly meeting of the Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter L.O.D.E. will be held at Municipal headquarters on Tuesday evening at 8:15 o'clock.

St. John's W.A.—St. John's W.A. senior branch will hold their opening meeting in the Guild-room, Mason Street, Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

The harbor of St. John, N.B., was first constituted as a port of entry in 1782, with a record of eleven vessels totaling 144 tons.

Lake Hill Community Centre—The first of the winter series of military five hundred games will be held in Lake Hill Community Hall on Monday evening at 8:15 o'clock.

Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter—The regular monthly meeting of the Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter L.O.D.E. will be held at Municipal headquarters on Tuesday evening at 8:15 o'clock.

Mrs. Victor G. Brodeur, wife of the Commander-in-Charge of the Esquimalt Naval Barracks, who has taken a prominent role in the several delightful functions arranged by the senior service in honor of Their Excellencies the Governor-General and the Countess Bessborough and in the more recent entertaining for the officers of H.M.S. Delhi.

A "SENIOR SERVICE" HOSTESS



Photo by Robert Fort



25 Years ago to-day

We USED to be somewhere about where the Dominion Theatre now is in those days—and what days they were—just look at the picture! Of course pretty well everything is changed now, except one thing—that's our reputation for quality work. Believe it or not. Someone told us the other day that we are doing the best work on the Pacific Coast.

NEW METHOD
LAUNDRIES LTD. PHONE G. 8166.

BOYS' CAMP FIRE ENDANGERED HOUSE

Special to The Times
Nanaimo, Sept. 10.—The home of James Patterson, Seventh Avenue, Five Acres, was endangered yesterday evening when boys omitted to put out a camp fire nearby. The shock in the house the boys met every night was burned.

Chapter to Meet—A meeting of the Sir Matthew Baillie Begbie Chapter L.O.D.E. will be held at headquarters, Union Building, on Friday evening at 2:30 o'clock. A full attendance is requested.

VICTORIANS AT RED CROSS BALL

Brilliant Affair in Vancouver Yesterday in Honor of Vice-regal Guests

Many Victoria guests were present at the Red Cross ball which came as a brilliant climax yesterday evening to the first official visit to Vancouver of Their Excellencies the Governor-General and Countess of Bessborough, and seldom has the city witnessed such an outstanding and brilliant social event.

Arriving at the Hotel Vancouver at 10 o'clock the vice-regal guests were received by Colonel W. W. Foster, honorary aide to the Governor-General, and a few minutes later were greeted by Dr. G. A. Lamont, president of the Vancouver branch of the Red Cross Society.

A stately procession headed by Their Excellencies, the Governor-General wearing the insignia of the various orders that have been bestowed upon

him, wended its way to the ballroom. Seaforth Highlanders in pre-war dress uniform provided an escort for the procession, bugle announced. Their Excellencies' arrival to the waiting hundreds and a fanfare of trumpets was the signal for the female guests dropping into the court curtesy as Earl and Countess of Bessborough arrived at the head of the stairs for "The King."

BRILLIANT GATHERING

Flags of the British Empire were hung about the spectators' galleries in the ballroom and intermingling with them was the emblem of the Red Cross Society.

In the main dining-room of the hotel, gaily decorated with flowers, was provided a garden-like setting, and in this room a supper was provided for the guests. Seated at the head table were Their Excellencies, Hon. Chief Justice and Mrs. Aulay Morrison, Brigadier and Mrs. Sutherland Brown (Victoria).

Most Rev. Archbishop de Pencier and Mrs. de Pencier, Sir Richard and Lady Hartland, Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Mackie

of the University of British Columbia, and Mrs. Klinck, His Worship Mayor L. D. Taylor, Col. and Mrs. A. M. Brown, Dr. and Mrs. W. A. Carothers and Dr. G. A. Lamont.

Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter—The regular monthly meeting of the Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter L.O.D.E. will be held at Municipal headquarters on Tuesday evening at 8:15 o'clock.

The harbor of St. John, N.B., was first constituted as a port of entry in 1782, with a record of eleven vessels totaling 144 tons.

Lake Hill Community Centre—The first of the winter series of military five hundred games will be held in Lake Hill Community Hall on Monday evening at 8:15 o'clock.

Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter—The regular monthly meeting of the Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter L.O.D.E. will be held at Municipal headquarters on Tuesday evening at 8:15 o'clock.

Mrs. Victor G. Brodeur, wife of the Commander-in-Charge of the Esquimalt Naval Barracks, who has taken a prominent role in the several delightful functions arranged by the senior service in honor of Their Excellencies the Governor-General and the Countess Bessborough and in the more recent entertaining for the officers of H.M.S. Delhi.

PARENTS!—

This Solves Your Problem

SPECIALIZED Business Training Means a FUTURE for Your Boy

PARENTS who are puzzled by the problem of a future for their children will wisely consider sending them to Sprott-Shaw for that SPECIALIZED business training which opens the door to SUCCESS.

DEPRESSIONS, as economic history shows, are always followed by corresponding periods of prosperity. Leading British, Canadian and American bankers, industrialists and economists now declare that the depression has passed its low point and business is on the upwards trend. Prepare NOW for the return to normalcy. Specialized training is the best way to assure a successful career.

SPROTT-SHAW is known as one of Canada's best-equipped and most thoroughly up-to-date schools. The cost is comparatively small. Decide NOW to make the investment for your boy, or girl. Come in and we'll be glad to talk it over with you.

Students enrolled any day. Courses start on Mondays.

Phone E 7184 for Prospectus



Enroll Now

SPROTT-SHAW BUSINESS SCHOOLS

Descendant of Pioneer Families Bride To-day

Miss Thyra C. McRae, Popular Native Daughter, Wed to Ernest N. Gyles, Ceremony Performed at Home of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Jameson, Bride's Uncle and Aunt

A descendant of two early pioneer families of Victoria was the bride at a pretty house wedding this afternoon at 3 o'clock when Rev. H. P. S. Luttrell of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church united in marriage Thyra Catherine, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chris. J. McRae, of Cedar Hill Road, to Mr. Ernest Nigel Gyles, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Gyles, of Victoria. The bride is a granddaughter, on the paternal side, of Mr. and Mrs. Ronald McRae of "Twin Oak," Mount Tolmie, and, on the maternal side, of the late Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Jameson of Victoria, well-known pioneers.

DRAWING-ROOM SERVICE

The ceremony was performed at the home of the bride's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Jameson, Foul Bay Road, in the presence of only the immediate relatives of the contracting parties. The marriage service was read in the drawing-room, with the bride and groom standing before a screen of flowers, the background of which was formed of fern and ivy on which was superimposed a beautiful wedding seal of white asters with true-lover's knot of pink chrysanthemums.

The ceremony was flanked on each side with standard candles, each having in plain tall ivory tapers. In the drawing-room gold and white was the color motif in the floral decorations, with golden and white gladioli and white asters and golden rod used with artistic effect.

Guests were entertained by her father, the bride wore a handsome gown of lawn silk crepe, the full graceful skirt of which was fashioned to instep length and made with girdle top. The slim long-sleeved bodice was finished with a cow-neckline. Her wedding veil was an heirloom of exquisite Chantilly lace, worn by her great-grandmother, Mrs. McRae, and her bouquet a sheaf of roses and carnations.

Her only attendant was her sister, Miss Mary McRae, wearing a pretty gown of Elizabeth blue voile, with which she wore a wide-brimmed hat of beige silk, trimmed with a large velvet bow of ribbon to match her frock. Her bouquet was composed of pink and white carnations. The groom was supported by Mr. Jack Kingsbury of Victoria.

Rev. Thos. Menzies Criticizes Government Before Liberal Women's Forum

"The Doukhobors are industrious, sober, frugal, hard-working and essentially good farmers. Had they been scattered over the prairie instead of being separated from each other, they would soon have mingled with and been absorbed by the communities in which they lived, and it would not be long before they would become good citizens," claimed Rev. Thomas Menzies in an interesting address given before the Liberal Women's Forum yesterday afternoon, during which he criticized the provincial government's handling of the recent situation.

BURDEN FOR TAXPAYERS

While admitting that the problem created by the Sons of Freedom group in the Doukhobor colony was a difficult one, Mr. Menzies averred that proper recognition of the merits of the people, as well as of their shortcomings, might help to toward a more permanent solution of the problem. As it is, the taxpayers are being burdened with an immense load, caused by the heavy expense entailed by the maintenance of the imprisoned adults and their children, and on release they will be sent back to Nelson, where they will have no homes to return to and if they resettle their community life, will again work themselves up into the religious frictions which caused trouble before.

Mr. Menzies also criticized the use of unnecessary expense incurred on some of the smaller children by the enforced separation from their mothers, and in this connection observed that the cost of maintaining the children at the industrial homes and other agencies amounted to over \$50,000 per year. The government in 1928 paid at the rate of \$4 per child in the Children's Aid Home in Vancouver and a place in that institution, of which the Doukhobor children were placed, cost about \$30 per month to maintain, he declared.

RECEPTION HELD

Mrs. Rita Ormiston McNeil rendered the wedding music playing, on the entry to the drawing-room of the bridal party, Greig's Bridal Procession, and at the conclusion of the ceremony, Mendelssohn's Wedding March. During the singing of the hymn the bride's aunt, Mrs. W. A. Jameson sang "The Art: Like Unto a Flower" (Rubenstein).

After the felicitations of the assembled guests had been tendered to the happy couple a wedding breakfast was served in the dining-room which was a bower of roses, the bride cut the wedding cake with the dagger of her late grandfather, Mr. R. H. Jameson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gyles left on the afternoon boat for Seattle and on their return from the mainland will make their home in Victoria.

Among the out-of-town guests at the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Austin of Vancouver, aunts of the bride, and Dr. and Mrs. Archibald McRae of Vancouver, uncle and aunt of the bride.

REVIEWS HISTORY

Mr. Menzies prefaced his address with an interesting review of the history of the Doukhobors, whose name meant "the ones who separate." From their origin in the Sea of Azov and their progress under the later leadership of Peter Veregin, the conditions of their settlement in Canada were also touched upon by Mr. Menzies, and the events leading up to the troubles of recent years described.

Mrs. W. D. Todd presided at the gathering yesterday.

Cup Golf Starts At Colwood Links

On Monday the annual Campbell Cup competition for women members will start at the Colwood Golf Club. Two matches will be played each week until the final is reached.

The draw for the opening round follows:

Mrs. Howard vs. Mrs. E. Watson.

Mrs. Craine vs. Mrs. E. McQuade.

Mrs. Gonnissen vs. Mrs. Leeming.

Mrs. D. Spencer vs. Mrs. G. McKenzie.

Mrs. C. J. Prior vs. Mrs. Lawson.

Mrs. E. Hetherington vs. Mrs. R. W. Hall.

Mrs. F. Bryant vs. Miss P. Hogan.

Miss Carey vs. Mrs. Pocock.

Mrs. Crawford vs. Mrs. H. Patterson.

Mrs. Luden vs. Mrs. J. H. Richardson.

Mrs. Sayward-Wilson vs. Mrs. Gordon.

Mrs. F. Hall vs. Mrs. J. H. Lee.

Miss Fitzgerald vs. Mrs. R. W. MacKenzie.

Mrs. H. E. Brown vs. Mrs. MacFarlane.

Mrs. Bennett vs. Mrs. Foot.

Mrs. J. Gray vs. Mrs. B. G. Richards.

5

Try and Get At It

There are nearly 300 feet of concealed piping in the walls of the average two-story house.

Cement is thought to have been first made in Canada in the years 1820 and 1840, at the Wright plant, Hull, Quebec.

"I know when I call him that Doc won't do nothin' for my rheumatism, but I feel like I've just got to tell somebody about it."

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AUNT HET

BY ROBERT QUILLER



"I know when I call him that Doc won't do nothin' for my rheumatism, but I feel like I've just got to tell somebody about it."

VICTORIA, B.C., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1932

TELEPHONE CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING TO E4175 OR E4176—WE WILL CHARGE IT

Victoria Daily Times

MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU CIRCULATION

TELEPHONES

8 A.M. to 8 P.M.—Circulation..... E7522

Advertising..... E7523

E4176

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES

1½ per word per insertion.

Minimum charge 25¢.

\$1.25 per line per month.

Minimum charge \$2.50.

Burials, \$1.00 per insertion.

Marriages, \$1.50 per insertion.

Deaths, \$1.50 first insertion and \$1.00 subsequent insertions.

Funeral notices, in Memorial notices and Card of Thanks, \$1.50 per insertion.

In computing the number of words in an advertisement, estimate groups of three or less figures as one word. Dollar marks and all abbreviations count as one word.

In estimating the number of lines in an advertisement, count five words for the first two lines and seven words for each line thereafter. This is not an absolute guide to the number of lines, much depending on the length of the individual words.

The Times will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion of any advertisement ordered for more than one issue. Any claim for rebate on account of errors or omissions must be made within thirty days from the date of the same, otherwise the claim will not be allowed.

Advertisers who desire it may have replies addressed to a box at The Times Office and forwarded to their private address. A charge of 10¢ is made for this service.

Subscribers wishing their addresses changed should notify this office, as well as the carrier. If your Times is missing, phone E7522 before 8 p.m., and a copy will be sent by special messenger.

INDEX TO CLASSIFIED ADS
The eight major groups of classifications appear in the following order:
Announcement classifications 1 to 18
Employment classifications 19 to 21
For Sale—Wanted classifications 22 to 22
Automotive classifications 23 to 24
Rental classifications 25 to 26
Real Estate classifications 27 to 28
Business Opportunities classifications 29
Financial classifications 30 to 37

BOX REPLIES AVAILABLE

Letters addressed to the following boxes are available at The Times Office on presentation of box tickets. Maximum results are obtained by advertisers who follow up replies promptly.

358, 360, 401, 517, 535, 565, 574, 577, 1215, 1260, 1258, 12609, 12649.

Announcements

DIED
GALBRAITH—The death occurred on September 8, 1932, of William Martindale Galbraith, 82, of Victoria, B.C. He was born in Whitley, England, coming to Canada about ten years ago, living most of that time in Victoria, where he had acted in the capacity of fishery inspector. At the time of his death he had reached the age of eighty-three years.

The remains were shipped this afternoon, from Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel, for cremation in Vancouver.

FOOTNER—The funeral service for the late Mrs. F. P. Luttrell at Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel on Monday, September 2, 1932, at 1 P.M. Interment will be at Royal Oak Burial Park.

MUNRO—At the Jubilee Hospital, Victoria, B.C., Sept. 9, 1932, at forty-two years of age, Mrs. Elizabeth Munro, late of 707 Esquimalt Road, Victoria, B.C. Mrs. Munro was born in Nanton, B.C., and had lived in Victoria for the last twelve years, where she is survived by her husband, one son, Mr. Danie One brother, Bevan, Two sisters also deceased. Mrs. Munro was a homophile Washington, and Mrs. Emily Haggard, at Everett, Wash.

The remains are available at Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel, where the funeral service will be conducted on Tuesday, September 10, 1932, at 2 P.M. Rev. A. E. de B. Owen officiating. Interment will be at Royal Oak Burial Park.

MEALEY—Suddenly, on Sunday, September 4, 1932, the death occurred in Victoria of John William Mealey, at the time of his death, 82 years of age. The late Mr. Mealey was born in Ontario, near Toronto, where he had resided for several years with a legal firm in that city. Thirty-five years ago he went to Almonte, Ontario, Saskatchewan, subsequently moving to Estevan, Sask., where he was City Clerk for over twenty-five years. Andrew McBeth of Mealey, cousin of the deceased, is here making funeral arrangements.

The funeral services will be held on Monday, September 5, 1932, at 1 P.M. at the B.C. Funeral Chapel, and will be under the auspices of the Masonic Order, of which the deceased was a member. Interment will be at Royal Oak Burial Park.

The funeral services will be held on Monday, September 5, 1932, at 1 P.M. at the B.C. Funeral Chapel, and will be under the auspices of the Masonic Order, of which the deceased was a member. Interment will be at Royal Oak Burial Park.

HAYWARD'S B.C. FUNERAL CO. LTD.
Established 1887
730 Broughton Street

Calls Attended to at All Hours

Moderate charges

Lady Attendant

Phone E3514, G7679, G7682, E4065

THOMSON & FETTERLY
FUNERAL HOME

Distinctive Service—Economical in Cost

1628 Quadra St., Phone G5612

McCALL Bros.

(Late of Calgary, Alberta)

We render sympathetic service amidst surroundings.

Office and Chapel Corner Johnson and Vancouver Streets Phone G2012

Sympathetic and Dignified Services

provided by

A. J. CURRY & SON

Funeral Directors

Large Chapel Private Family Rooms

1

FLORISTS

BALLANTYNE BROS. LIMITED

645 Fort Street Phone G2421

CUT FLOWERS AND DESIGNS

Greenhouse, North Quadra Street

2

SANDS MORTUARY CO.

1612 Quadra St., Victoria, B.C.

Phone E7511-G3530

Maximum in service modestly priced

HAYWARD'S B.C. FUNERAL CO. LTD.

Established 1887

730 Broughton Street

Calls Attended to at All Hours

Moderate charges

Lady Attendant

Phone E3514, G7679, G7682, E4065

THOMSON & FETTERLY
FUNERAL HOME

Distinctive Service—Economical in Cost

1628 Quadra St., Phone G5612

3

MONUMENTAL WORKS

STEWART'S MONUMENTAL WORKS LTD.

Used. Take 5 or 6 of 1x4x4 car top

works, 1401 May St. Phone G3452

10

COMING EVENTS

BARTON'S LECTURES DISCONTINUED

for summer. Consultations Phone E2013

15-DAY SPECIAL—CORDWOOD, BONE

stove lengths, \$6 a cord. Premier Fuel Co., 521 Esquimalt Rd., G6922; night, E7769

16-SATURDAY, FORESTERS' BALL

"The Pied Piper," 9-12. Admission 25¢

13b PROFESSIONAL CARDS

ENGRAVERS

PHOTO-ENGRAVING—HALF-TONE AND

line cuts. Times Engraving Department Phone E2111

MEDICAL AND CONVALESCENT

SUNHILL CANATORIUM—CURATIVE CON-

sultant. Diet a specialty. Swedish mas-

sage. E6211

OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

PRAIRIE DANCE, SATURDAY, CHAMBER

of Commerce, 9 to 12. Evelyn Holt's or-

chestra. Admission 25¢.

17-DAKOTA DANCE, SATURDAY, CHAMBER

of Commerce, 9 to 12. Evelyn Holt's or-

orchestra. Admission 25¢.

18-PROFESSIONAL CARDS

SEALS AND CRESTS

19 EDUCATIONAL

STENCIL CUTTING—NOTARY, CORPO-

RAT and judge seals engraved. General

Gravers. Portia & Gardner, 1216 Broad

Street, Exchange Bldg.

20 HELP WANTED—FEMALE

WANTED—GIRL TO WORK PART TIME

in fountain lunch counter. Must be attrac-

tive, have pleasing personality and sales ability. Address Box 12891. Times

21 SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

ENGINEERS COACHED FOR STATION-

ARY, marine and Diesel examinations. Phone G1676 or G5665

22 HELP WANTED—FEMALE

WANTED—A COMMERCIAL TEACHER

Address applications to R. Brydon, secretary Saanich School Board, Royal Oak, Vancou-

ver, B.C.

23 EDUCATIONAL

WANTED—A COMMERCIAL TEACHER

Address applications to R. Brydon, secretary Saanich School Board, Royal Oak, Vancou-

ver, B.C.

24 BEAUTY SPECIALISTS

SPROUT-SHAW SCHOOL

101 Douglas St.

25 SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE

GARDENING OF ALL KINDS BY EX-

perienced man. E7567

26 SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE

HOUSE REPAIRS: ANYTHING IN CAR-

PENTRY work: brick, plaster or paint.

PIANO COACHES: Commercial. Prepara-

tory. Radio. Telephone.

27 CATERER

HILL CATERER—BANQUETS, RECEP-

TIONS, WEDDINGS, ETC. 320 Cook: G251

28 CHIMNEY SWEEPS

A MOS 'N' ANDY, CHIMNEY SWEEPS

All brush work, no mess; phone G7632

29 BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS

M. P. PAINE—ALTERATIONS, REPAIRS;

M. expert roof repairs: concrete work,

etc. Phone G6016

30 HENRY BUD, REMODEL OR RE-

PAIR, get McMillan's estimate. E6536

13b-26-83

31 BUSINESS CARDS

32 CHIMNEY SWEEPS

A MUNICIPAL CHIMNEY SWEEP

101 Douglas St. Phone G7312

33 ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR

THE SAUNDERS ELECTRIC SERVICE

101 Douglas St. Phone G7312

34 FLOORS

OLD FLOORS RENOVATED AND FINISHED

V. L. HARDWOOD FLOOR CO.

707 Johnston St. Phone G7314

35 INSURANCE

LIFE, LIFE, AUTO. AND ACCIDENT IN-

SURANCE. See Lee, Parsons & Co. Ltd.

36 MOVING PICTURES

MOVIE AND STILL CAMERAS

and accessories. Something all makes;

bought, sold and repaired. Phone E7522

11-26-83

37 PLASTERING

E. MULLARD—LATHING, PLASTERING,

REPAIR, repair work; reasonable.

Phone E2013

38 PLUMBING AND HEATING

A. HASENFELT—PLUMBING AND

HEATING.

HOUSES FOR SALE

HOUSE BUILT ON INSTALMENT PLAN
A modern home for your pleasure.
D. H. Bain, contractor. Fort and Stadascoa.

NEW HOME, 4 AND 5 ROOMS, HARDWARE, GARAGE, ETC. Electric fixtures, furnace, separate garage, cement walks. Buy from owner. Terms. R. A. Greek. Lessor. Tel. 1239-26-12.

\$50 CASH—FIVE-ROOM HOUSE VAC. Large lot; central heating, furnace. Balance \$20 per month. Tel. 575-3-60.

\$3175 NEW, FIVE ROOMS, STRICTLY MODERN: OPEN PLATEAU, GARAGE, ETC. Includes all fixtures, tinted throughout. Nine in kitchen, blinds. Terms. Owner. Box 606 Times.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE

\$400 CASH

Balances—approximately \$2720 per month (new taxes), or \$400 cash and balance for closer-in bungalow. Will buy modern and attractive corner house, with good view of ocean, including new electric light fixtures, blinds and inland linoleum. All rooms, kitchen, dining room, living room, sunroom, etc. Blue line bus passes the door. Full cement basement with garage. Wash tubs, two cold water tanks. Two bedrooms downstairs, one room upstairs, which is plastered, has clothes cupboard and two small windows. Large kitchen, dining room, living room, well planned kitchen, high-grade heating plant. Hardwood floors in main rooms, carpeted front entrance, living-room, etc. Red porch, three-piece bathroom with built-in tub and shower. Wired for radio. Solidly-built frame house, well-appearing from outside. Only one window facing north.

PRICE

\$4400

Reply to Suite 1, 804 Fort Street, or Postoffice Box 874, City.

AGENTS' OFFERINGS

A WONDERFUL OPPORTUNITY

\$2500

BUYS A BRAND NEW 4-ROOM MODERN BUNGALOW
consisting of four rooms, open fireplace; 2 bedrooms with clothes closets; kitchen, built-in features; large breakfast nook; built-in bath; 3-piece floor plan. Front room with glass doors leading to back porch. Open location with splendid view. Included in this sacrifice we offer a 1929 Plymouth-Knight sedan, excellent condition. Price will be waived for a 4-room home in Saanich up to \$1,500, balance cash.

For appointment, phone E8001.

PROPERTY WANTED

WANTED TO RENT WITH A VIEW TO easy reach of Victoria. A good supply of water essential to each district price of \$500-1-60.

Ocean Voyages Not Always Good For Nerve Sufferers

Patient in Depressed Condition Should Avoid Trips

By DR. MORRIS FISHBEIN

SERVICE STATION — EXCELLENT POSITION on corner just outside Victoria. Good location. Good business. Apply Box 1268, Times.

FOR ALL NEW, CLEAN STOCK Box 379, Tel. 579-3-61.

MONEY TO LOAN

We have the following amounts to loan at 4% per annum, no delay. Brown Bros. 1200 Pemberton Bldg. 12632-6-63.

CLOSE TO UPLANDS

WONDERFUL VIEW OF SEA AND ISLANDS

An excellent new seven-roomed stucco bungalow, not yet occupied, of very fine design and built in last year. Large bathroom, two bedrooms, large bath-room, well planned kitchen, high-grade heating plant. Hardwood floors in main rooms, carpeted front entrance, living room, etc. Red porch, three-piece bathroom with built-in tub and shower. Wired for radio. Solidly-built frame house, well-appearing from outside. Only one window facing north.

PRICE

\$4400

Reply to Suite 1, 804 Fort Street, or Postoffice Box 874, City.

PEMBERTON & SON

602 Fort St. Phone G 8124

PUBLIC STENOGRAHHER

Dorothy M. Freeman

Suite 7, Metropolitan Building
Opposite Post Office

Funeral Notice

Members of Victoria Columbia Lodge, No. 1, A.F. & A.M., B.C.R., are requested to attend the funeral of the late Brother John W. McLean of St. John's Lodge No. 1, Toronto, O.R.C.

Members of other local lodges and sojourning brethren in good standing are also invited.

By order of the Worshipful Master,
J. R. SAUNDERS, Secretary.

MACNOL & CO. LTD.

1222 Broad Street

WATERFRONT SNAP

ON DALLAS ROAD—Six room house; three bedrooms, built-in cupboards, fireplace and garage. Lovely flower garden. Can give possession in two weeks.

\$1200

For a quick sale.

Established 1863

Agents for Hudson's Bay Lands. Many attractive homes for sale at very low prices.

81500 Four-room cottage with cement basement and approximately 1% acre in garden. Good district.

\$1900 Easy terms. Five-room shingle house with basement and three-piece bathroom; quiet locality; reasonable city taxes.

THOMAS J. MURGURUS, Acting Secretary.

B.C. LAND & INVEST. AGENCY LTD.

922 Government Street Victoria, B.C.

A REAL HOME AT A REAL BARGAIN

Situated near Jubilee Hospital and Handy Inn, opposite Jubilee Inn. Has three bedrooms, one bath, which has wash basin and open fireplace. Living room with fireplace, very large dining room with attractive fireplace; fine kitchen with built-in cupboard; large bath-room with latest plumbing fixtures; cherry kitchen, good range for vegetables, and there is also small chicken house. This is handy to transportation and shopping, and best of all it is only about \$15. Why not purchase instead of paying rent?

On convenient terms

Or would rent to a reliable tenant

SWINERTON & MURGURUS LIMITED

630 Broughton St.

COSY LITTLE HOME—LOW TAXES

\$1150 That's all for a cosy little four-room house with basement and central heating and water. It is as neat as a new pin round the place. Living room has a large open fireplace and screen. The front door is a wide double door lift, making it a most convenient home to live in for a young or elderly couple. The quietness is good, and there is a good garage for vegetables, and there is also a small chicken house. This is handy to transportation and shopping, and best of all it is only about \$15. Why not purchase instead of paying rent?

THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY

Real Estate Dept.

24126 Res. G 0412

EXTRAORDINARY CHEAP HOME

\$2500

On Hampshire Road, Oak Bay, south of Oak Bay Avenue. Five-room bungalow with large hall, wide verandah, central heating. Near excellent school and tram-line.

BRANSON INVESTMENT CO. LTD.

Central Bldg. Phone G 0421

MORTGAGEE'S SALE

\$800 COZY BUNGALOW CONTAINING

two bedrooms, bathroom, no fixtures; large garden, lot and garage. Taxes about \$150. Close to bus to bus. Terms if necessary. Phone for appointment to view. Exclusive listing.

F. R. BROWN & SONS LTD.

1112 Broad Street Phone G 0717

TAXES \$12

ALFRED CARMICHAEL & CO. LTD.

G 7341 1210 Broad St.

600-1-60

ESTABLISHED 1898

MAILING LISTS—WE HAVE 3 SELECTED

mailing lists of Victoria and can pro-

duce mailing lists of wealthy residents of

Vancouver, Seattle, Tacoma, Portland, etc. We

plan, prepare and complete mail and news-

paper advertising.

NEWTON ADVERTISING AGENCY

604 Fort Street Phone E 2117

INQUIRE FOR SPECIAL COACH RATES

SCHEDULE CHANGES

Gordon Head, Cadboro Bay and Cordova Bay, Effective September 8

Salt Spring Island Service, Effective September 11

TEMPORARY CHANGE OF ROUTE

EFFECTIVE TUESDAY, SEPT. 6—All Victoria-Nanaimo coaches will detour via

the Lower or, Speedway Road (between Carmichael's Corner and Chase River School) until further notice, owing to the rebuilding of the Nanaimo River Bridge.

COACH LINE SPECIALS

SPECIAL DAILY EXCURSION TO BUTCHART'S GARDENS

Special Coaches leave Depot at 1:15 p.m. Returning, leave Butchart's Gardens at 5 p.m. Three hours at the Gardens. Return Fare, 50¢

DAY CRUISE THROUGH GULF ISLANDS

Wednesday, September 14. Combination land and water trip. Special coaches leave depot 9 a.m. Return fares: Adults, \$1.30; children, \$1.00.

DAY EXCURSION TO WHIFFEN SPIT

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 11

Lunch and Tea May be obtained at Sooke Harbor House or Passengers may bring their own

Special Coaches leave Depot at 10:00 a.m. Return at 6:30 p.m.

Return Fares: Adults, 75¢; Children, 50¢

SEVEN DAYS AT CAMPBELL RIVER, \$49.75

All Inclusive Trip From Victoria

PRICE INCLUDES

Seven Full Days With Room and Meals at Willow's Hotel—Headquarters of the Tyee Club of British Columbia—30 days Round-trip Ticket From Victoria to Campbell River—Three Days' Fishing With Experienced Guide.

WORLD-FAMOUS FISHING—STEAK SALMON NOW RUNNING

Depot, Broughton St. at Broad

Phone E 1178

ESTABLISHED 1898

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mailing lists of Victoria and can pro-

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NEWTON ADVERTISING AGENCY

604 Fort Street Phone E 2117

Daily Health Service

Ocean Voyages Not Always Good For Nerve Sufferers

Patient in Depressed Condition Should Avoid Trips

By DR. MORRIS FISHBEIN

"The First Year," Frank Craven's

playhouse comedy of fast and trick shooting is portrayed in "The

Two Gun Man." Tiffany, later a western

thriller starring Ken Maynard,

Dominion—Charles Farrell and Janet Gaynor in "The First Year."

Empire—Sky Devils, starring Spencer Tracy.

Roman—Ken Maynard in "The

Two Gun Man."

Playhouse—Ruth Chatterton in "Once a Lady."

Crystal Garden—Swimming and

Dancing, Plantation—Dancing and Cabaret Features.

EMPIRE THEATRE

William Boyd, one of those dizzy "Sky Devils," now at the Empire, assumed the role of "Sergeant Quirk" in the Broadway production, "What Price Glory?" a performance which attracted nation-wide attention.

He is known for his拿手好戏, characterized by his rapid, two-fisted impersonations as the tough top sergeant of the "Sky Devils" unit.

This is said to be Boyd's outstanding screen performance.

"Sky Devils" is a spectacular comedy of the air, produced by Edward Sutherland.

Others who have important roles in the cast include Spencer Tracy, George Cooper and Ann Dvorak.

PLAYHOUSE THEATRE

Ruth Chatterton vouches for this story, which may be classified as of the "fishy" type in some communities.

It concerns a dark black cat and a very light whitefish. The incident happened at the Paramount Hollywood studios. The cat was an actor of repute, accustomed to act according to the script for "Once a Lady," new Chatterton drama being shown at the Playhouse. The film, the picture, is consistently exciting.

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It concerns a

ESTABLISHED 1885

School Shoes

For Boys and Girls—Good Quality at Low Prices
Mercury Hose in New Shades at Popular Prices

MAYNARD'S SHOE STORE

649 Yates Street

Phone G 6514

WHERE MOST PEOPLE TRADE

Phone Us for Special Wedding Rates
Straight Eight Seven-passenger Studebaker Cars

BLUE LINE G1157

NEW OFFICERS IN WARD SEVEN

Saanich Ratepayers Elect E. Wilkinson President; Water and Schools Discussed

Edward Wilkinson was yesterday evening elected president of the Ward Seven Saanich Ratepayers Association, at a well-attended meeting held at Tillicum School. Tom Sargent was chosen vice-president and election of a secretary was deferred to the next meeting. J. Pickard was prevailed upon to continue to act as secretary for another month, when a successor will be chosen. Votes of thanks were tendered G. S. Eden, the retiring president, and Fred Appleby, retiring vice-president.

Because the council filed without reply or comment a letter of protest, the secretary to complain of the dis-courtesy and also ask whether Reeve Crouch's employment of his daughter on municipal office work met with approval.

CUT OFF WATER?
The secretary was instructed to ascertain whether the council intended to cut the water supply off residences occupied by unemployed. Samuel Taylor said rumors were current that on September 28 all accounts in arrears would be deprived of service. Taps installed on centrally located hydrants were to be the only source of supply.

Dry Kindling Wood

Place Orders Now—it Will Be Hard to Get Later On
Lemon, Gonnason Co. Ltd.
Empire 7141-7142 Victoria, B.C.

for such families in distress, he had been advised.

The meeting was advised that the waterworks accounts were seriously in arrears, many unpaid bills, for sums amounting to \$50 or \$60 being impossible to collect. Several persons expressed the opinion that Sargent could still afford to let water accounts go unpaid where distress existed.

H. H. Grist unsuccessfully sought support for a motion denouncing the scale of salaries paid teachers in Saanich. He asserted that increases had been given and that the salary list was larger by \$2,000 each month than the cost last year. The meeting decided to set aside its December meeting for discussion of school affairs.

BOY SCOUT NEWS

Rev. C. Lee, Scoutmaster of the Chinese Troop, opened the scout ceremony at the meeting of the First Chinese Troop. The troop was inspected. The troop had competed on signalling between patrols.

The North Saanich Little Theatre Association met on Thursday at the home of Mrs. Smith, Saanichon, and appointed Mr. Beaveridge of Sidney as stage manager and producer. The annual meeting will be held on Thursday, October 13, at the home of Mrs. Hartley, Deep Cove.

The Third Victoria Troop was reorganized at its meeting Friday night being divided into six patrols. Permanent arrangements for the reorganization will be made at the regular meeting next Friday when all Scouts are expected to attend.

STREET WORK FOR JOBLESS

Canadian Press
Halleybury, Ont., Sept. 10.—The council of this town has requested registration of Halleybury's unemployed. Intimation has been made that any who refuse to register and accept work to be arranged on the streets will not be given relief.

Pro Patria W.A.—The Women's Auxiliary to the Pro Patria Branch, Canadian Legion, will hold their regular monthly meeting at 8 o'clock Monday evening.

NEW FEATURES NEW PERFORMANCE

Economy in operation, quick freezing, maximum capacity—these are the features of the new

Northern Electric Refrigerator

Come in and let us prove the full automatic, non-toxic, non-explosive refrigeration principle.

\$40

For Your
Old
Ice BoxTerms From
as Low as 25¢
Per Day

Acme Electric

706 Cormorant Street

Phone G 2915

Final Clearance SALE

AT

Standard Furniture Co.

719 YATES STREET

WE MOVE NEXT WEEK

Great Bargains Await the Thrifty Buyer in
Furniture, Carpets, Linoleums, Draperies, Etc.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Pictures of Lord and Lady Bessborough were received by Mayor Leeming yesterday, presented as a gift of remembrance of their visit to the city.

Court Maple Leaf, A.O.F., will hold their regular meeting Monday at 8 o'clock, when new members will be initiated and committees formed.

The Local Council of Women will resume its meetings on Monday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in the Campbell Building.

Hon. William Atkinson, who attended the National Advisory Council on agricultural services at Toronto last month, left Ottawa to-day for the Coast.

The monthly general meeting of the Naval Veterans' branch of the Canadian Legion will be held in the club rooms on Friday, September 16 at 8 o'clock.

George Bohun Martin, who was presented to the Governor-General at the Armories Tuesday evening, as one of the oldest naval veterans in Canada, will be ninety-one years old on Christmas Day.

Permits for three residences in Saanich were issued this week at the municipal offices at Royal Oak. The largest was for a structure valued at \$2,600, others being respectively for \$2,500 and \$1,500.

There are 332 pupils at the Monterey School at 10 Willow and 29 at the Oak Bay High School. It was reported yesterday afternoon that the term's first week of studies ended. This is a slight increase over last year's figures.

A meeting of the Victoria Operatic Society will be held in the society's rehearsal quarters, Rockland Avenue, on Wednesday evening, September 14, at 8 o'clock, the purpose of the meeting being voice trials and a discussion of the season's programme.

Assistant City Engineer G. M. Irwin was instructed by the public works committee yesterday afternoon to prepare an estimate of cost for grading the lower football ground at Beacon Hill Park. The suggestion that the work be done by Alderman James James McBride, Victoria Cold Storage and Terminal Warehouse Co. Limited, will give the Rotarians a classification talk on cold storage at their luncheon in the hotel on Thursday.

Safety pin badges were awarded to Maurice Chan, Herbert Chan, Robert Love, Peter Wong, Royal Chan, Jack Yang and Paul Chan. Ambulance badges were awarded to Maurice Chan, Herbert Chan, Robert Love, Royal Chan and Jack Tang. Peter Wong and Maurice Chan presented the laundry-room badge.

The Third Victoria Troop was reorganized at its meeting Friday night being divided into six patrols. Permanent arrangements for the reorganization will be made at the regular meeting next Friday when all Scouts are expected to attend.

The regular monthly meetings of the Victoria local council Amalgamated Civil Servants of Canada, will be resumed on Tuesday night next, at 8 o'clock. As a large volume of business has accumulated during the summer vacation the delegates are requested to be present on time.

The speaker at the meeting of the Socialists Party of Canada on Sunday night will be D. B. McCormack of New Westminster. His subject will be "The Outlook for the Workers at the Present Time." The meeting will be held at 8 o'clock at the Labor Hall, Courtney Street.

Rowles' Boys' Band, a growing local musical organization, the youngest member of which is eight years old, will give its first concert in Beacon Hill Park at 3 o'clock to-morrow afternoon. Two features will be "Song of the Sea" (Wright) and "Song of the See" (Round). Marches and waltzes will also be rendered.

Inquiries from England, China and Argentina for British Columbia products have just been received by the Bureau of Provincial Information from the Department of Trade and Commerce at Ottawa. A firm in Buenos Aires desire to purchase silver foxes and mink for breeding purposes. A firm in Shanghai desire connection with a Canadian firm in a position to supply Kraft paper suitable for the manufacture of Kraft pulp papers and also ground wood pulp papers. A London firm desire to hear from Canadian exporters of wool manufactures on behalf of their Singapore branch.

W. H. Robertson, provincial horticulturist, is preparing forty boxes of B.C. apples for the Dominion exhibit at the Imperial Fruit Show to be held at Birmingham, Eng., on October 21 and 22. This shipment will be made up of Macintosh Reds, Jonathans, Delicious and Newtons. In addition to this large exhibit, the Dominion and provincial governments are supplying bushels of apples for public distribution at the exhibition. Samples of apples being sent from this province. One hundred and twenty other boxes, specially put up for continental and United Kingdom fruits, will be forwarded to the Canadian Government exhibition commission.

The Esquimalt subdivision of Catholic Women's League met yesterday in the hall of the Church of Our Lady Queen of Peace, when plans for the year were considered, and the reports of the treasurer and secretary covering the summer months were presented. Mrs. Fagan, president, told of social welfare work during the past month. Miss McEachern reported for altar linens and supplies. It was unanimously decided to hold a series of card parties fortnightly, the first to take place on Thursday evening, September 15, in the church hall. A committee to take charge of the series was appointed. Mrs. R. A. Duncan, Mrs. A. Douglas and Mrs. Richardson. During the evening the drawing for a ham took place, the winner being Pat de Blidgure, 1721 Quadra Street, with ticket No. 9.

Commissioner and Mrs. Hay of the Salvation Army left Victoria on Thursday for Vancouver to attend their tour of inspection after a few days' needed rest. The commissioner was deeply impressed with the natural beauties of the city and surrounding country and the glorious sunshine was much enjoyed by both of the visitors. Although the Sunday spent here preceded Labor Day and many of Victoria's citizens were out of town, there was a record attendance at the meetings held in the Salvation Citadel, and the Chamber of Commerce Auditorium, well filled for the commissioner's lecture on "The World-wide Activities of the Salvation Army." At the conclusion of the present tour throughout western Canada, Commissioner and Mrs. Hay will return to Toronto headquarters, where next month they will lead a "Golden Jubilee Congress" to commemorate the opening of Army work in Canada fifty years ago.

A pleasant surprise was sprung on the culmester of the Christ Church Cathedral Wolf Cub yesterday evening. The parents of the Cub met at the Cub rooms and presented W. J. Munro, the cubmaster, with a smoker's stand and cigarette case, as a token of appreciation from themselves and the Cub who will attend the summer camp. Mr. Neale, the president, making the presentation with a fitting little speech. The mothers, knowing Mr. Munro to be a bachelor, thought they would help to fill his store cupboard for the winter and so showered him with preserves. Refreshments were served, the pleasant evening being brought to a close with three hearty cheers and the singing of "For He's a Jolly Good Fellow."

CLUBS TO MAKE SEASON'S PLANS

Kinsmen, Round Table and Business Women's Groups to Arrange Programmes

Albert Sullivan Kiwanis Speaker; Rotarians to Hear Duncan McBride

While the three main service clubs of the city hold their luncheons as usual, those which have been held during the summer months will prepare for the winter season with special organization meetings next week.

The Kinsmen will meet at the Empress Hotel for a dinner on Thursday evening at 6:15 o'clock to draw up plans for their dinner gatherings during the winter.

On Monday, at 8 o'clock in the evening, the Victoria Business and Professional Women's Club members will gather in their new quarters, 605 Court Street, for a meeting and luncheon for the fall, while on Tuesday evening the executive of the Round Table Club will meet at the home of the president, Alderman W. T. Straith for the same purpose.

To HEAR ALBERT SULLIVAN

Kivianis will hear Albert Sullivan, provincial inspector of high schools, on some topic of current interest at their luncheon in the Empress on Tuesday. Dr. Harry John will contribute vocal solo to the programme.

The clubmen will also discuss arrangements for a visit to the Post Ranger Ranch on Wednesday, and will make plans for the coming year of work on the addition to Sunshine Inn, scheduled to start the following day.

Duncan McBride, Victoria Cold

Storage and Terminal Warehouse Co. Limited, will give the Rotarians a classification talk on cold storage at their luncheon in the hotel on Thursday.

SPORTS INTERVIEW

Grosvenor will entertain with a sports interview on the Olympic Games at their luncheon on Monday.

Archie McKinlay, coach of the Canadian divers and well-known physical director of the local YMCA, will be questioned on some of his impressions of the great meet by Art Stott.

Waldo Skillings, Victoria representative at the recent district convention, will give a resume of the gathering, it is understood.

APPLE CARTEL HAS CONTROL

Okanagan McIntosh Apples to Be Released September 20

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NEW PRINCIPAL

Photo by Steffens-Colmer.

DUMMILL H. HARTNESS, B.A.

who is the new principal of the Oak Bay High School, taking the place of George M. Billings, who resigned to become headmaster of the University School. Mr. Hartness came here from Prince Rupert where he was principal of the high school.

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BIRTHDAY GREETINGS ARE EXTENDED TO-DAY

JOSEPH WRIGLESWORTH

SGT.-MAJOR S. W. WALLBUTTON

A. W. RILEY

Joseph Wriglesworth, who celebrated his ninety-second birthday today, was born in 1882. In 1840, Mr. Wriglesworth came to Victoria in 1862 after landing with his parents from the ship Knight Bruce on Christmas Eve, 1864. Vancouver Island at that time being a Crown Colony. Ten days after his arrival at Victoria he was engaged as an apprentice to the printing trade on the Standard, then edited by Amor de Cosmos, later President of British Columbia.

After working for several years in various capacities, he went to Barkerville and there found employment at his trade with a newspaper in that busy community. He was there when Barkerville was destroyed by fire in 1868. Upon the entry of British Columbia into Confederation, he joined one of the survey parties sent out by the Canadian Government to locate a railway route across the province.

After working for several years in the interior in this connection, he returned to Victoria, where, in 1875, he was one of the party that surveyed along the East Coast of Vancouver Island, from Four Mile, for the proposed last link of the transcontinental. This time he worked with the Portland

Saanich School Athletes Will Seek Cups On Wednesday

THE SPORTS MIRROR

Sons of Canada Win Ball Title After Great Series

Outburst of Ill-feeling Between Players Unnecessary

Umpires Should Keep Outsiders Off Benches in Local Games

Leading U.S. Tennis Players Will Make Tour of Antipodes

To Compete In Big Meet At Exhibition For Three Trophies

Scores of Budding Athletes to Show Form in Good Programme of Events; Conditions for Cups Announced; Jumping Trials Held To-day; Officials Are Selected; Stage Events on Exhibition Grounds

In quest of prized trophies offered for annual competition at the North and South Saanich Agricultural Society exhibition, young sprinters of the twenty schools of those districts will clash in a good series of races at the fair grounds next Wednesday. Elimination heats in the jumping and pole-vault contests were being run off to-day both at the regular grounds and at Reynolds Road.

Scores of budding track and field stars were expected to compete in the events which are open to boys and girls from eight to fifteen years of age.

FEATURE AWARDS

Feature awards in the meet will be the D. Spencer Limited Challenge Cup, the Saanich Board of Trade Challenge Cup and the W. O. Wallace Challenge Cup.

Competition for the Spencer Cup is open to all schools in north and south Saanich, and James Island of five rooms or more, and is given as an aggregate point award. Points are given to the schools on the basis of three for every first place, two for second and one for third.

The Board of Trade trophy is given on the same understanding for schools of three and four rooms while the Wallace award is up for schools of two or three rooms.

Competitors in individual races will be allowed to take only two first prizes, but may compete in any number of events to secure points for their schools.

Not more than two entries will be accepted from each school for any one event.

The programme follows:

Boys
50 yards—Boys under 8.
50 yards—Boys under 10.
50 yards—Boys under 12.
75 yards—Boys under 15.
High jump—Boys under 15.
High jump—Boys under 13.
Broad jump—Boys under 13.
Broad jump—Boys under 15.
Sack race—Boys under 15.
Pole vault—Boys under 15.
Girls
50 yards—Girls under 8.
50 yards—Girls under 10.
75 yards—Girls under 12.
75 yards—Girls under 15.
50 yards, skipping race—Girls under 15.

High jump—Girls under 13.

High jump—Girls under 15.

Broad jump—Girls under 13.

Sack race—Girls under 15.

Officials in charge of the meet follow:

Convenor, James E. Nimmer; committee, J. E. Nunn, Arthur Jeune, W. Tufts, Pete Turgoose, Ralph Bagley, A. Snashbury and Robert Bryden, clerk of field.

Distinctive markings for different schools follow: G. Cedar Hill, G. Gloucester, G. F. Cressy, G. Gordon Head, N. North Saanich; K. Keating, M. McKenzie, M. Mount Newton; L. Lake Hill; P. Prospect Lake; DC. Deep Cove; R. Royal Oak; S. West Saanich; J. J. James, Island; T. Tillicum; TL. Tolmie; TP. Tolmie Primary; ST. Sidney.

WOMEN'S MEDAL

The women's monthly medal competition played at the Colwood Golf Club yesterday, Mrs. Bennett was the winner in class "A," with a score of 94-9-85. Class "B" honors went to Mr. D. Spencer with 100-20-80.

COCHE GAINS TENNIS FINAL

Takes Deciding Set To-day From Wilmer Allison in U.S. Net Championship

Opposes Ellsworth Vines in Deciding Match; Latter in Great Match With Sutter

Forest Hills, N.Y., Sept. 10.—Henri Cochet, France, defeated Wilmer Allison, Austin, Texas, 7-5, in the fifth and deciding set of their semi-final match in the United States, tennis championships to-day to win the match interrupted by darkness yesterday by scores of 6-1, 10-12, 4-6, 6-3, 7-5. Cochet met Ellsworth Vines, United States champion, in the final to-day. Vines yesterday defeated Clifford Sutter, United States, 4-6, 8-10, 12-10, 10-8, 6-1. Allison, playing inspired tennis, held his own with the French champion until the score reached five-all, where he suddenly slumped, making a series of disastrous errors, permitting Cochet to run off the two decisive games with the loss of but four points.

Of course, American men players have frequently visited Australia and played there, and those "down under" are quite familiar with the quality of play U.S. men can achieve. But they have not been able to appraise U.S. women players by seeing them in actual competition. Naturally many from Australia have seen U.S. women players compete in their own country and in Europe, but the great bulk of the followers of the game in Australia have never been so fortunate.

Mrs. Gladman is ranked No. eight among U.S. women players and thus with her reputation as the best that country has, the story goes, goes. She has not as yet decided if she will confine her play in Australia to exhibitions or will enter some of the more important tournaments. With her husband she will sail from San Francisco next month, stop first at Honolulu, then tour New Zealand, Tasmania and Australia, returning to the U.S. on March 1.

The following are interesting facts about the speed boat, Miss America X, which recently retained the Harmsworth trophy in competition with Miss England III:

Length—Single-screw hydroplane, length 36 feet, width 10 1/2 feet.

Motors—Four Packard "2,500" aircraft engines; each motor is four years old and two of them have been in wrecks.

Horsepower—Each motor 1,600; total, 6,400, which is more than three times as much as a Michigan Central passenger locomotive of the most modern type.

Piston bore—6 1/2 inches, stroke 6 1/4 inches.

Piston displacement—2,400 cubic inches; total 16,800. Their travel distance in 30 minutes is 768 miles.

Spar plugs—Two for each cylinder; total spares produced in 30 minutes of racing are 3,040,000.

Gasoline consumption—190 gallons per hour new engine, 480 gallons per hour for boat.

Water consumption—400 gallons for each engine per minute; for cooling, 100 gallons and oil coolers use 200 gallons additional per minute.

Carburetors—Four on each engine, each engine sixty-eight liters per engine.

Weight of boat: Approximately 8 tons.

Northern League May Be Revived

Minneapolis, Sept. 10.—Baseball men to-day were discussing revival of the old Northern League, embracing four states and a province of Canada, with a view to opening a new field to young talent.

Mike Kelly, president and owner of the Minneapolis club, and American Association, expressed himself in favor of the proposal if it could be carried to success. The league would include Minneapolis, St. Paul, Duluth, Sioux Falls, Winnipeg and Sioux City and Mason City, Iowa, with Fargo and Moorhead, Minn., represented by one team.

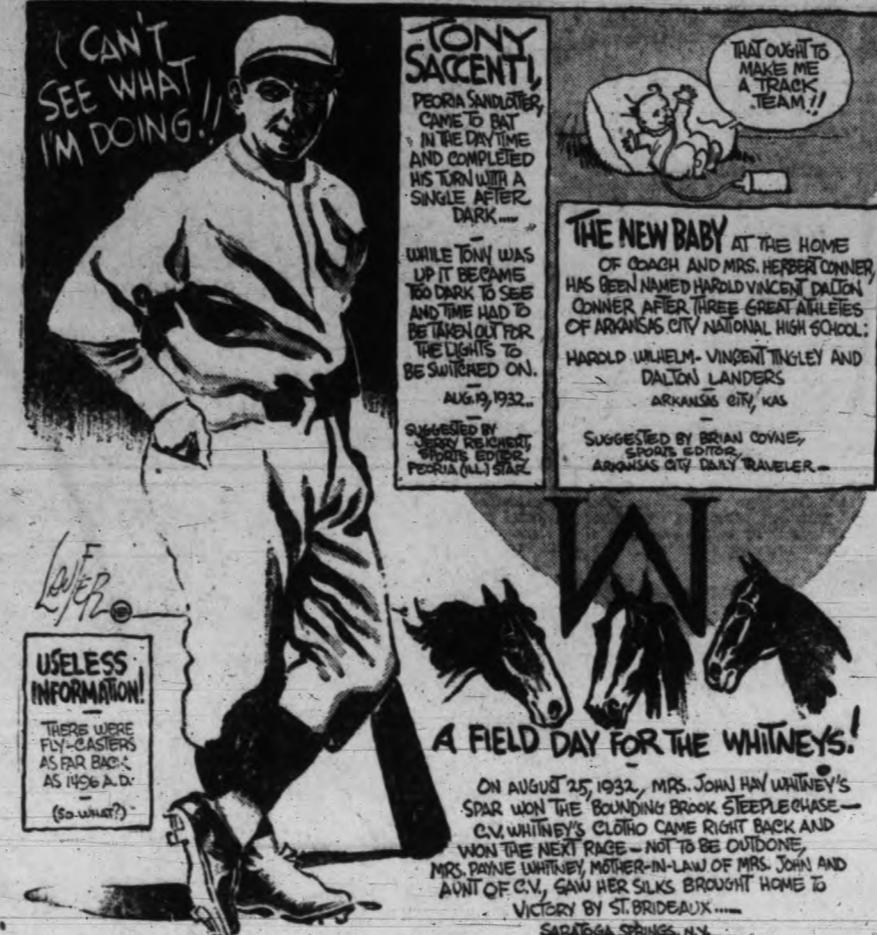
The old Northern League organized in the late '20s broke up in 1917. A meeting to consider the proposal for a new league may take place in October. R. L. Voele, Minneapolis made the proposal.

MOVIES SIGN SWIM STAR



Add to your list of favorite movie queens the name of Eleanor Holm, the niftiest little backstroke swimmer in the world. Eleanor could have been a "Follies" girl, but she put her signature to a long-term contract offered by a leading movie firm. Whether it is swimming, or merely looking beautiful, the little New York girl should qualify easily. She was a recent winner in the Olympic swimming contests for women and, judging from the photo, she ought to win something in the movies, too.

Brushing Up Sports By Laufer



Vancouver Asahis Secure Game Lead In B.C. Play-off

Visiting Vancouver Ball Team Defeats Sons of Canada 5 to 4 in Opening Clash of Provincial Series; Errors Play Big Part in Defeat of Local Champions; Suga and Holden Turn in Good Pitching Performances; Sons Score Three Runs in Ninth-inning Rally

Scoring three runs in the ninth inning on one hit and a couple of errors the Vancouver Asahis defeated the Sons of Canada 5 to 4 yesterday evening at the Royal Athletic Park in the opening game of their British Columbia play-off series. The clubs are playing a best two-out-of-three-game series with the second and third game, if necessary, being played this afternoon.

Five errors on the part of the Sons were a big aid to the visiting club in their victory. Hilton, third base, and F. Campbell, first baseman, were the worst offenders, each with two "boomers" chalked up against them. Holden, Sons' pitcher, made the fifth bobble. The Asahis let three bobbles creep into their play, but they played tight baseball in the pinches.

The Sons made a game effort to win the game in the ninth inning when they drove in three runs with a like number of hits, but they fell just one counter short of tying the score.

GOOD PITCHING SEEN

Suga, diminutive southpaw, was sent to the mound for the Asahis and hurled good ball. He gave the Sons hitless for five innings and allowed only five runs during the nine frames. He struck out three and walked a pair. Holden worked smoothly for the Sons and on his performance should have won. He was nicked for three hits, struck out five and walked one. R. Yasui, catcher, secured three of the visitors' hits.

The Asahis scored three runs in the first, one in the eighth and three in the ninth. The Sons broke into the score column with a lone run in the eighth and then scored three on their lastinning rally.

A play by play description of the game follows:

FIRST INNING

Asahis—Shirashi was safe when Hilton threw wild to first. Shirashi stole second and was sacrificed to third by Tanaka. R. Yasui flied to Haines; Shirashi scoring. Blossom struck out. One run, no hits, one error.

The Asahis scored three runs in the first, one in the eighth and three in the ninth. The Sons broke into the score column with a lone run in the eighth and then scored three on their lastinning rally.

A play by play description of the game follows:

SECOND INNING

Asahis—Shirashi was a strike-out victim. B. Yasui singled over second base. Suga flied to Holman. Makawa grounded to Saville, Makawa going to third. Doherty lifted a high fly to Shirashi. Yasui was out. Shishido to Makawa. Next popped to Shirashi. Holman grounded to Tanaka. No runs, no hits, no errors.

Sons—Holman was out. Shishido to Makawa. Next popped to Shirashi. Holman grounded to Tanaka. No runs, no hits, no errors.

SHIRASHI

Asahis—Shirashi was safe when Hilton threw wild to first. Shirashi stole second and was sacrificed to third by Tanaka. R. Yasui flied to Haines, Shirashi scoring. Blossom struck out. One run, no hits, one error.

The Asahis scored three runs in the first, one in the eighth and three in the ninth. The Sons broke into the score column with a lone run in the eighth and then scored three on their lastinning rally.

A play by play description of the game follows:

THIRD INNING

Asahis—Shirashi lifted a high fly to Holman in centre field. Shirashi went to the same marker to do his turn. Tanaka struck out. No runs, no hits, one error.

Sons—Haines grounded out to Shirashi. Holman was safe when Tanaka dropped his infield fly. Cann ran for the Sons' pitcher. F. Campbell sacrificed Cann to second. Saville flied to Shirashi. No runs, no hits, one error.

SHIRASHI

Asahis—Yasui grounded over second base. Suga flied to Holman. Makawa hit to Saville, forcing Yasui at second. No runs, one hit, no errors.

The Asahis needed four victories to clinch the pennant, get absolutely now, so dropping the game to Detroit Tigers, 14 to 13 in fourteen innnings and 4 to 1 in five frames.

Boston Red Sox overcame a six-run lead and whipped Chicago White Sox, 9 to 6, in ten innnings.

CUBS WIN ANOTHER

The Chicago Cubs moved one game closer to the National League pennant by beating Boston Braves, 5 to 2, as Lonnie Warneke scattered nine hits and hung up his twenty-first victory of the season against only five defeats.

Don Hunt's single in the twelfth inning put the Cub up post should the A's continue to falter. They beat back St. Louis Browns, 6 to 4, yesterday.

The Yankees need four victories to clinch the pennant, get absolutely now, so dropping the game to Detroit Tigers, 14 to 13 in fourteen innnings and 4 to 1 in five frames.

Boston Red Sox overcame a six-run lead and whipped Chicago White Sox, 9 to 6, in ten innnings.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

At Boston—R. H. E. Chicago 5 12 1 Boston 2 9 0 Batteries—Warneke and Hartnett;

At Philadelphia—R. H. E. Philadelphia 2 11 3 Philadelphia 3 10 0 Batteries—Duggins, Manusco, and Wilson; Holley, and V. Davis.

At New York—R. H. E. Cincinnati 10 19 1 New York 4 8 3 Batteries—Frey, Benton and Lombardi; Mooney, Bell, Gibson and Haley.

Second game—R. H. E. Cincinnati 1 4 1 New York 11 14 2 Batteries—Carroll, Bixby, Ogden and Manion; Walker and Healey.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

At Chicago—R. H. E. Boston 6 15 2 Chicago 6 15 3 Batteries—McNaughton, Boerner, Kline and Tate; Gregory, Gaston and Berry.

At St. Louis—R. H. E. Washington 6 12 0 St. Louis 4 11 0 Batteries—Crowder, Marberry, Brown, and Spence; Bisholder, Fischer, Cooney and Ferrell.

Sons—Holman grounded to Shirashi. F. Campbell struck out; Saville flied a short fly into left field that went for a hit. Tanaka making a game effort to make the catch. Bacon flied to Tanaka. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Sons—Nex was the first out, ground out to Shirashi. Hilton struck out, swinging hard. Haines' weak roller was gathered in by Suga. No runs, no hits, no errors.

FIFTH INNING

Asahis—Yasui laced the ball through shortstop for a single and his second hit of the game. He was sacrificed to second by Suga. Makawa lifted a high fly in behind third base.

Sons—Haines grounded out to Shirashi. Holman was safe when Tanaka dropped his infield fly. Cann ran for the Sons' pitcher. F. Campbell sacrificed Cann to second. No runs, no hits, one error.

SHIRASHI

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Sons—Haines grounded out to Shirashi. Holman was safe when Tanaka dropped his infield fly. Cann ran for the Sons' pitcher. F. Campbell sacrificed Cann to second. No runs, one hit, no errors.

SIXTH INNING

Asahis—Shirashi drove a clean single to left field and stole second. Tanaka grounded to Holman, Shirashi making third. On an attempted squeeze play Shirashi was caught off third base and run down, Bacon making the put out. R. Yasui flied to Doherty. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Sons—Holman grounded to Shirashi. F. Campbell struck out; Saville flied a short fly into left field that went for a hit. Tanaka making a game effort to make the catch. Bacon flied to Tanaka. No runs, one hit, no errors.

SEVENTH INNING

Asahis—Blossom's high fly was taken by Doherty. Emery flied to Holman. Holman walked and stole second. Holman hit to the air to right field. Holman walked. Nex hit into a double play. Tanaka to Shirashi to Makawa. No runs

Fitzsimmons, Johnson, Dundee And Leonard All Real Battlers

Four Are Leaders In Over Century Of Ring Warfare

Dundee, Who Recently Failed in Comeback Attempt, Claims More Bouts Than Other Living Man; Leonard Still Going After Twenty-one Years; Fitzsimmons Best Example of Long-lived Fighting Ability; Fought His Last Battle at Age of Fifty-two

By ROBERT EDGREN

Johnny Dundee, trying to come back after a short layoff, drops a decision to a youngster. Johnny is not quite as successful in coming back as Benny Leonard, who has won twenty-two straight fights in his comeback. But then Johnny did a lot more fighting than Benny. Oh, yes, Benny did plenty, but Johnny topped his record by a few hundred and, in fact, claims to have fought more bouts than any other man living. He was fighting during those years when Benny was playing the "undefeated retired champion" and taking a rest. A fighter does get tired.

JASPER CHAMP



MRS. F. SAYWARD-WILSON holder of the city women's golf championship, who yesterday added further laurels to her credit by winning the annual women's Totem Pole tournament at the Jasper Park Links. Mrs. Sayward-Wilson represents the Colwood Golf Club.

LOCAL WOMAN GOLF CHAMP

Mrs. Sayward-Wilson Captures Annual Championship at Jasper Park Course

Jasper Park, Sept. 10—Canada lost her chances to retain the famous silver Totem Pole golf trophy yesterday when the quarter finals were played. Jack Starkey, long-hitting Edmonton player, fell before the steady stroking of Major Martin, Ireland, in the top half, in the lower half J. G. Bigelow Regina, lost his match on the sixteenth to M. A. Pollack Jr., Havana, Major Martin and Pollack met in the final today.

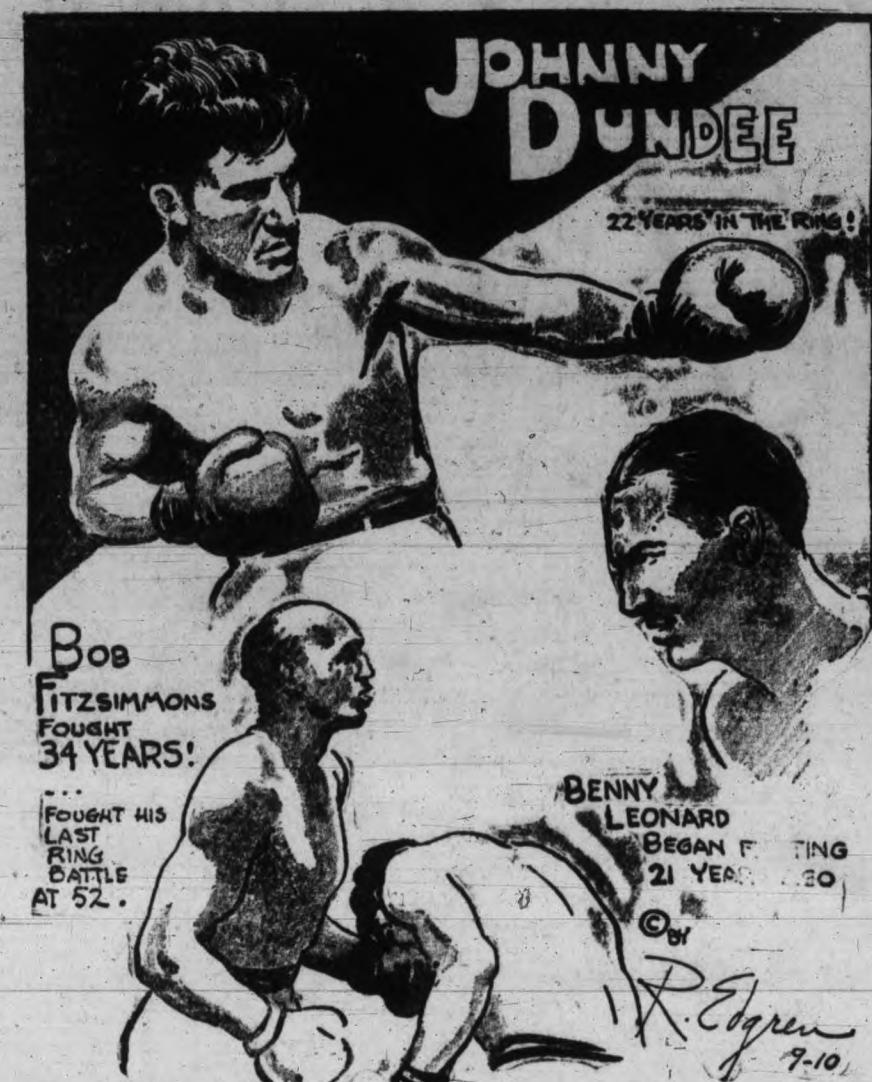
In the women's championship Mrs. Sayward-Wilson, Victoria, won the Jasper championship by defeating Mrs. S. A. Maddock, Edmonton, 5 and 4. Other results were: First flight, Miss Duff Stuart, Vancouver, beat Mrs. Creighton, Saanichton; second flight, Mrs. B. Duffy, Portland, beat Mrs. Walker, Vancouver; third flight, Mrs. W. Halliday, Edmonton, beat Mrs. L. G. Patullo, Seattle; fourth flight, Mrs. McCoshan, Edmonton, beat Miss E. Rogers, Winnipeg.

In the women's final Mrs. Maddock started off with a perfect three to win the first. The next two were halved. Mrs. Wilson won the next two. They halved six times, so finally Mrs. Wilson won the seventh and ninth, making her 3 up at the turn. Mrs. Wilson took the tenth and the next three holes were halved. Mrs. Wilson won the fourteenth to end the match.

Wrestling TO-NIGHT

8 FAST BOUTS

Featuring Leong Tin Kit (Chinaman)



a rule fighters come and go, and do not take a lot of time doing it. Johnny Dundee, with twenty-two years in the ring, is a great exception.

Jack Britton had a little on Dundee in time and experience—in number of bouts fought. Britton began fighting in 1904 and stopped in 1912—a quarter of a century for him. He was pretty good when he stopped, too. Jack has been teaching boxing but may be tempted to come out again and challenge his old rival, Benny Leonard. They fought when Benny was lightweight and Jack world's welterweight champion.

In all this time Johnny won innumerable fights, fought a lot of no-decision fights, and in most of the no-decision fights won the only fight allowed, and was knocked out just once. That was by Willie Jackson, who now sells papers somewhere up-town in New York, or did last time I heard about him. This Jackson was a killing wallower, and he smacked Dundee on the button in the first round, back in 1917, dropping him as cold as a piece of last week's apple pie. Dundee was very much surprised when he woke up. But he went on fighting, beat Jackson in a return bout and beat a long list of others for five years.

ACHIEVES AMBITION

Then in 1923 Dundee achieved his ambition by winning the world feather-weight championship. He beat Eugene Criqui, French, who had knocked out Jimmie Kilian. In time he passed the title on but did not stop fighting. And, apparently, he has not stopped yet, although of all the components of his great ring days not one is left to put on a glove with him. That is, not one is left in active competition. As

ambition, who swatted the ex-champion and knocked him out.

FITZ WITHOUT A PEER

The really great example of long-lived fighting ability, in all the history of the ring, past and modern, was Bob Fitzsimmons. Bob began fighting in New Zealand in 1890. He fought his way through all opposition in the Antipodes and came to America, where he cleaned up like a champion he was. In 1891 Bob knocked out Jim Corbett the Norvegian for the world middle-weight championship. In 1897 he knocked out Jim Corbett for the world heavyweight championship. In 1903 he won the world light-heavyweights championship from George Gardner in twenty rounds—that only fight in freckled Bob's career that ever went over fourteen rounds. Fitzsimmons was the greatest knockout artist in history. He used to fight, lightning out, 186½ pounds, to knock out a heavyweight champion as clever as Jim Corbett.

Also Fitzsimmons seemed to have no age limit. He was thirty-nine when he beat Gardner to win his third world title. He was forty-seven when he went to Australia to fight Bill Lang, Australian champion, for the Australian title. Fitzsimmons was getting old then. He battered Lang but could not knock him out, and in the last round, nature gave out. Bob's arms drooped, and Lang put over the winning punch. Later, age fifty-two, old Bob Fitzsimmons took on one more fight, with K. O. Sweeney, and it went six rounds to no decision.

Jack Johnson had an up and down, in and out boxing career scattered over twenty-five years. He thinks he can still fight, but none of the boxing commissions are able to agree with him after reading the reports of the commission examining physicians, so he has little chance now. He remembers his last fight, Jimmy McLarnin; that ought to chase the wolf over the county line.

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Dorothy Dix's Letter Box

Tears of Loneliness Are Unjustifiable — Single Women Can Find Plenty of Contacts—Idleness Lets Women's Heads Fill With Soulmate Ideas Which Motherhood Would Stifle

DEAR MISS DIX—Do you ever think how desolate is the lot of the lonely women in this world? We live alone, eat alone, walk alone. Often it is all we can do to carry on. Nobody cares whether we die or live or are happy or miserable. We are seldom invited out anywhere, seldom asked to ride in anyone's car. The tears of lonely women would fill the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans. Please say something to the selfish people who pass us by. MRS. V.

Answer—It is true that the lot of the unattached woman is often as lonely and desolate as if she were a female Robinson Crusoe cast away on a desert island, instead of living so close to her neighbors that she has to keep the shades down to prevent them seeing what she has for dinner.

But this enforced solitariness of the woman is not the result of cruel deliberate ostracism by her fellow creatures. It is just that they are careless and because people just seem to be paired off in couples and go to places two by two like the animals in the ark. The girl and the boy friend. The husband and the wife. The two intimate cronies. They go to the movies. Or somewhere to dance. Or just fit in making up a foursome at bridge. And a third party is just one too many.

So everybody forgets about little Mrs. Smith down the street or the Widow Brown around the corner or they think that some other time they will stop and take her riding or ask her to dinner some time, but they never do. They are busy with their own affairs and satisfied with their own little circles and because they have never experienced themselves the horrors of loneliness they leave Mrs. Smith and the Widow Brown to their drab, dull, companionless existence.

Evidently nature never intended for women to live alone, because her every instinct revolts at it and when circumstances condemn her to this cruel fate she grows warped and neurotic or else pines away and dies. It is noticeable that women who live alone almost invariably are anemic and half-starved, because they do not feel that it is worth while to go to all the work of preparing a good meal just for themselves and will have no flavor, anyway, to them because they have to eat it alone. Also loneliness seems to turn to clacker the milk of human kindness in a woman's breast and to convert the wholesome interest she would have had in her own affairs if she had had a husband and children into a prying curiosity into other people's business.

The fear of loneliness is the greatest fear that women know, and it is the bugaboo that sends thousands of them into unsuitable and unwilling marriages. They have seen so many lonely and forlorn old women going their solitary way through life, eating their lonely meals, spending their solitary evenings with no company but their own drab thoughts, with no one to do anything for, no one to talk to, no one to nurse them when they are sick. They feel that they cannot endure this and that better is any sort of a husband than no husband at all. They may find marriage full of trials and tribulations, but at least they will not be lonely.

Now, of course, it is a shame that those whose lives are rich in the possession of husband and children and troops of friends do not often think to share them with the lonely and do something to brighten up their dull days, but, after all, heaven helps those who help themselves, and there is no real reason for a woman being a female hermit unless she retires into her cave of her own volition.

In the first place, no woman has to live alone in a house except by choice. There are innumerable hotels and boarding houses and women's clubs that would welcome her with open arms and in which she would find companionship, other women to go out with to places of amusement at night and in which she could at least eat with others with an accompaniment of conversation instead of gulping down a little tea and toast alone.

And then if a woman realizes that she is never going to marry and have the human contacts that she would get from a family of her own, she should make a deliberate effort to cultivate friends and to fill her life with so many and such varied interests that she would never be lonely. This can be done, as witness the innumerable chirpy old maidens we all know who are so popular and so much sought after and so busy with their clubs and causes that they consider it a treat to get a evening off to themselves.

No woman need ever fill the Atlantic Ocean with her tears of loneliness if she has the intelligence and the grit to make the best of her situation.

DOROTHY DIX.

DEAR DOROTHY DIX—We are three young matrons, blessed with a child apiece, beautiful homes, good looks, care of our own and generous allowances. But we are each in love with the other's husband. We have all been friends all our lives and hate to break up each other's home and though we are willing to part with our husbands we hate to hurt our children. Please advise us concerning our problems.

THREE UNHAPPY MOTHERS.

Answer—I should say that what's the matter with you three spoiled women is too much prosperity. What you need is a good, drastic dose of the present depression and it is a pity you missed getting yours.

If you had to go into the kitchen and cook and scrub and wash your husbands' shirts and nurse your own babies and walk twenty blocks to save 2 cents a pound on meat, you would have something to think about besides the temperature of your affections and you would be happier women.

The old proverb about the devil finding work for idle hands to do finds its trust illustration in women. Work a woman half to death and she is happy and contented and satisfied with her husband and all is well. Give her plenty of money and nothing to do and she begins to vivisect her emotions and count her heart throbs and pull her husband to pieces to see if he really is the Fairy Prince she thought he was and she soon discovers that her idol has feet of clay and that she is miserably situated and that some gigolo or long-haired lecturer is her real soulmate.

So use your heads, girls. Try to realize that it is idleness and not love that kills you. Give the old bean a chance, and let it sprout a few home truths, among which will be the fact that you really have no fault to find with your husbands. They are kind, good and generous to you and the only reason you are dissatisfied with them is because the shine and glitter has worn off of your romance and you want a new one with fresh paint on it.

You know your husbands. You know their faults and peculiarities and little ways and some of them get on your nerves. And your friend's husband seems alluring to you and preferable to your own simply because you have never lived with him and don't know his little peculiarities and ways.

But if you swapped husbands you would find that you had merely exchanged one set of faults for another and that one man is as hard to live with as another and that in the end you would not have bettered your condition at all.

And you would have broken up your home. You would have orphaned your children. You would have been through the mess and slime of a divorce and you still wouldn't have found your affinity, for there is no such person.

My advice to you is to put all of this nonsense out of your head. Take your covetous eyes off your neighbor's husband and be satisfied with your own and thank God for your blessings.

DOROTHY DIX.

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Royal Oak

The Royal Oak Women's Institute resumed winter activities on Thursday afternoon at the institute hall. Miss Oldfield presided and reported that improvements to the hall had been made and the shingling of the roof completed and partially paid for. Arrangements were made for a bridge evening to take the place of the 500 parties usually held. Mrs. Hoole will convene the parties. Committees were appointed to act with the W.A. of St. Michaels Church on the annual supper and concert to be held on October 6.

Rust Action

Often hollyhock leaves are found full of holes and the cause cannot be seen. This is a fungus disease—rust—and can be killed by application of Bordeaux mixture.

METCHOSIN

The annual entertainment for the old-timers of the district will be held at the Community Hall on Friday, October 14, under the auspices of the Metchosin and District Community Club. Supper will be served the old-timers at 6:30, and the general public will be admitted at 8:30. The entertainment will include selections from the light operas, "The Geisha" and "Chu-Chin-Chow," by the "very junior" club, which will follow after which old-time dances will be enjoyed. A buffet supper will be served.

In accordance with recommendations made at the annual ratepayers' meeting, the school has been equipped with a rear door, a fire escape and electric light.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Cann and Mr. and Mrs. J. J. McLean have left for Cowichan Lake, where they will reside.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kessler are leaving for the mainland, where they will make their home.

SKY-ROADS



BULLETIN BOARD

HOW MANY DIFFERENT KINDS OF PLANES ARE THERE?

ASKED BY—AUDREY MACARTHUR, 349 VALE AVE., WINNIPEG.

MAIN TYPES—MONOPLANE, BIPLANE, TRIDELANE (NOT POPULAR), SEAPLANE, LAND PLANE AND AMPHIBIAN. AUTO GOO PUSHER, TRACTOR, GLIDER, ETC., ETC.

Mr. And Mrs.—



THE COUPLE AT THE NEXT TABLE DID SPEAK TO US, I TELL YOU, AND I ANSWERED THEM

WELL, I DON'T KNOW THEM FROM ADAM

NOW, FOLKS, OUR NEXT NUMBER WILL BE

OH—THERE'S YOUR FRIEND!

Mutt And Jeff—



The Gumps—



Bringing Up Father—



Boots And Her Buddies—



Ella Cinders—



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Empress Of Russia Sailing Out To-day

Will Take Large List of Passengers to Ports Across the Pacific

Large Missionary Party Among Travelers; Capt. Waard Also Passenger

Sunrise and Sunset
Time of sunrise and sunset (Pacific Standard Time) at Victoria, B.C. for the month of September, 1932:

Day	Hour	Hour
1	5.42	6.38
2	5.43	6.37
3	5.45	6.34
4	5.47	6.32
5	5.48	6.30
6	5.51	6.28
7	5.54	6.22
8	5.55	6.20
9	5.58	6.15
10	5.59	6.13
11	6.01	6.08
12	6.03	6.06
13	6.05	6.04
14	6.08	6.02
15	6.10	5.58
16	6.13	5.56
17	6.15	5.54
18	6.18	5.52
19	6.21	5.50
20	6.23	5.48
21	6.25	5.46
22	6.27	5.44
23	6.29	5.42
24	6.31	5.40
25	6.33	5.38
26	6.35	5.36
27	6.38	5.34
28	6.40	5.32
29	6.43	5.30
30	6.45	5.28
31	6.48	5.26

TRANSPACIFIC MAILED

CHINA AND JAPAN
Close 9 p.m., Sept. 3. Pres., Cleveland, due Yokohama, Sept. 16; Shanghai, Sept. 20; Hongkong, Sept. 21; Manila, Sept. 22; Chittagong, Sept. 10; Empress of Russia, due Yokohama, Sept. 21; Shanghai, Sept. 22; Hongkong, Sept. 22; Manila, Sept. 23; Chittagong, Sept. 17; Pres. Taft, due Yokohama, Sept. 30; Shanghai, Oct. 4; Hongkong, Oct. 5; Manila, Sept. 24; Empress of Japan, due Yokohama, Oct. 11; Hongkong, Oct. 14; Manila, Sept. 25; Pres. Johnson, due Yokohama, Oct. 14; Shanghai, Oct. 18; Hongkong, Oct. 21.

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

Close 6 p.m., Sept. 14; Arrang.; due Auckland, Oct. 3; Sydney, Oct. 8; Close 11.15 p.m., Sept. 19; Monterey, via San Francisco; due Auckland, Oct. 10; Hongkong, Oct. 14; Manila, Sept. 21; Pres. Johnson, due Yokohama, Oct. 14; Shanghai, Oct. 18; Hongkong, Oct. 21.

HUNTERS!

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Large Missionary Party Among Travelers; Capt. Waard Also Passenger

Sunrise and Sunset
With a large list of passengers, including missionaries, business men, Orient residents returning to their homes across the Pacific after summering in North America, and tourists going to see the sights of the Far East, the Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Russia will sail from the Ritself piers at 6 o'clock this evening for ports in Japan, China and the Philippines Islands.

With Capt. A. J. Hosken, R.N.R., on the bridge, the Russias sailed from Vancouver at 11 o'clock this morning and expected to dock shortly after 4 o'clock this afternoon. While here she will take on local passengers, light cargo and United States mail.

There is a total passenger list of 410 persons aboard this trip.

Prominent among the travelers will be Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, widow of the war-time president of the United States, who is going to Tokyo to attend the opening of the new St. Luke's Hospital there. She is accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Hodges Smith of Richmond, Va., and together will make a tour of the Orient before returning to the United States.

One of the most interesting passengers aboard the Empress of Russia will be Capt. Robert Waard, intrepid Dutch skipper, who has sailed the Chinese junk Amoy and the sailing schooner Coquet across to Victoria. He is going back to Hongkong with Mrs. Waard to reside indefinitely, after living at Brentwood Bay for the last eighteen months.

Passengers waiting here for the Empress include the Countess Friis, a member of one of the noblest families of Denmark. Her home is in Copenhagen, and with her daughter, Countess Alette Friis, she will make an extended visit with friends in Shanghai. She arrived here from Vancouver Thursday and registered at the Empress Hotel.

Other passengers will be Capt. G. J. James, well-known Shanghai pilot, returning to his duties on the Yangtze and Whampoa Rivers after a holiday on this continent; George Leigh Turner, acting trustee of the Chinese National and Nanking Railways; Mrs. M. Jensen and family, returning to Shanghai after a lengthy visit with friends in Vancouver, and C. A. Calkins of Vancouver.

The missionaries aboard will include Dr. Stanley Morris, of the Lutheran Church, with Mrs. Morris, and eleven priests and ten nuns of the Maronite Convent, College of Montreal, going to the interior of Japan and China to take up mission duties.

For reservations, full details, etc., apply direct to

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LOCAL ATHLETES IN CAPITOL FILM

State of the recent British Columbia junior Olympic meet in Vancouver a fortnight ago, will be shown on the Capitol screen on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of next week. The pictures will include shots of Joe Addison winning the quarter-mile dash as well as other views of races in which Victoria's participated.

The swimming demonstrations, performed by Mr. Earl of Bessborough, will also be depicted, along with exhibitions by Duncan McNaughton, one of Canada's two Olympic champions, clearing the high jump bar at six feet four inches, and Eddie Genung, Seattle Olympian, defeating Alex Wilson, outstanding Canadian, in the half-mile. Several of the girls will be flushed on the screen, as well as views of the athletes in various ceremonies.

Art Chapman, Addison and Munz Patrik are the local contestants included in some of the clearer views.

BODY FOUND AT RIVER

Calgary, Sept. 9 (Canadian Press).—The body of a man about sixty years of age was found on a gravel bar in the Bow River near here to-day. Police so far have been unable to identify the remains.

LANGFORD

Mrs. Anderson of Courtenay is visiting her sister, Mrs. George Alkman, Goldstream Road.

—Sixteen new pupils, mostly juniors, were enrolled in Langford school this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Orr have returned to their home in Victoria.

Miss Thelma Broderston is visiting in Wyoming.

Mr. and Mrs. Daly and family have returned to Vancouver after visiting Mr. Daly's mother, Mrs. J. B. Daly, Millstream Road.

Bob McLean has returned to his home in Victoria after visiting his grandmother for the summer.

Mrs. E. Clarke and Miss Mickey Clarke have returned to Victoria.

The Parent-teacher Association will meet on Wednesday at 8 o'clock in the school.

Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Wilkinson have returned from a vacation in Seattle. Cyril Wilkinson of Esquimalt is spending his holidays with them.

Capt. and Mrs. C. C. Sainty have returned to Victoria and are residing at the James Bay Hotel.

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BLACK BALL FERRIES

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Sidney to Anacortes and Return \$1.50

Victoria to Port Angeles and Return \$1.25

Victoria to Bellingham and Return \$1.90

Tickets good going September 10 and 11. Returning not later than September 11

Also Victoria to Port Angeles and Return, September 14

Information and Tickets From

E. BLACKWOOD, Agent, 912 Government Street; Phone E 0228

H. S. HOWARD, Agent, C.P.R. Wharf; Phone G 3223

SHIP SAILS ON ANTARCTIC SURVEY

Canadian Press

Wellington, N.Z., Sept. 10.—The research ship Discovery I, after taking on board provisions to last several months, sailed on a new trip to the Antarctic during which it hoped to complete a detailed survey of the rocks, coast and shoals of part of the Antarctic Ocean.

Moonrise and Moonset

Standard Time at Victoria, B.C. for the month of September:

Days Rise Sets

10. 5.05 p.m. 0.29 a.m.

11. 5.30 p.m. 1.47 a.m.

12. 5.55 p.m. 2.02 a.m.

13. 6.06 p.m. 4.18 a.m.

14. 6.20 p.m. 5.30 a.m.

15. 6.37 p.m. 7.47 a.m.

16. 7.03 p.m. 8.55 a.m.

17. 7.22 p.m. 10.13 a.m.

18. 7.41 p.m. 11.13 a.m.

19. 7.59 p.m. 12.21 p.m.

20. 8.16 p.m. 1.29 p.m.

21. 8.35 p.m. 1.47 p.m.

22. 8.53 p.m. 2.05 p.m.

23. 9.10 p.m. 2.23 p.m.

24. 9.26 p.m. 2.41 p.m.

25. 9.42 p.m. 2.59 p.m.

26. 9.58 p.m. 2.74 p.m.

27. 10.14 p.m. 3.11 p.m.

28. 10.30 p.m. 3.28 p.m.

29. 10.46 p.m. 3.43 p.m.

30. 10.52 p.m. 3.52 p.m.

New Moon

The Meteorological Observatory, Gonzales Heights, Victoria, B.C.

PROUD OF HIS CATCH



PROUD OF HIS CATCH

AIR PASSENGER SAVED BY BELT

One Survivor of Party of Four in Plane Which Hit Mountain in Texas

Associated Press

El Paso, Texas, Sept. 10.—Tightening of his safety belt saved George A. Davidson's life. All three passengers on an airplane trip were burned to death when the ship struck the side of a mountain.

Pilot W. J. (Bryant) Robbins, the American Airways' co-pilot, Francis W. Briggs, and Victor Elman of St. Louis, Mo., a passenger, who was Davidson, were killed. The plane, wrecked yesterday morning, was found early this afternoon.

Davidson was buried on his hands and face, but suffered no serious injuries.

THREE STUNNED

The searchers found him about two miles from the plane. He said he was nervous as Robbins tried to pilot the plane over the Guadalupe chain in foggy weather. As a precaution, he tightened his safety belt. When the plane hit the mountain, the other three were thrown forward and probably stunned. Davidson's belt kept him in his seat, and permitted him to leap from the plane an instant before it fire. Almost in a moment, the other men were burned to death before his eyes.

Irvin McConaughay, American Airways' pilot, and his co-pilot, Victor Miller, found the plane and brought Davidson to El Paso.

Guadalupe peak is about seventy-five miles east of El Paso.

Poor visibility, with some rain, prevailed Thursday in the sparsely settled territory in which the wrecked plane was found.

DEPORTEES ON LINER

Empress of Russia Taking Five Chinese Freed of Opium Charge in Vancouver

Vancouver, Sept. 10.—Five Chinese members of the crew of the liner Empress of Canada were freed of an opium charge after release from County Court here before Judge Cayleay.

The men were arrested by city police June 30 while carting garbage from the liner to an incinerator. Concealed in the kitchen refuse was a gunny sack containing seventy-two times of opium.

Following a plea of guilty by Chan Hill, Prosecutor H. A. Bourne entered a stay of proceedings to the charge against Chan, Keng, Wong, Louie Yip, Lee, Chen and Chan Fee. These five, by direction of the judge, were handed over to the Immigration authorities for deportation on the Empress of Russia, which left to-day for the Orient.

Chan Hill received the minimum fine of \$200, or two months' imprisonment.

Principals—Victor Star, bound New Westminster, 25 miles from Vancouver.

PILOTS' LOOKOUT

Vancouver, Sept. 10.—Five Chinese

VICTORIA, B.C., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1932

First Book Published in Victoria Envisions City's Strategic Future

With Her Natural Advantages of Location and "Provided She Remains a Free Port, Victoria Is Destined to Become the Emporium of British Goods on the Whole American Coast of the Pacific," Says Highly Important Historical Source Volume Published in 1858

AMID OTHER old documents in an attic trunk in a Hollywood district home, there was recently discovered a perfectly preserved copy of the first book published not only in Victoria, but on the northern part of the Pacific Coast. It is Alfred Waddington's "The Fraser Mines Vindicated: Or the History of Four Months," published in 1858.

The book is of high historical importance not only as a typographical memento, but because its pages reveal so intimately the mental attitude and aspirations of this community seventy-four years ago. Other copies of the book, obtained in years gone by, are now preserved in libraries of California as well as in the British Columbia Archives here. The copies of the book outside of libraries and historical collections are so few that its quoted price among dealers in rare books has soared.

On account of its interest as a human as well as a civic historical source document, The Victoria Daily Times has undertaken to republish the book verbatim as prepared for reproduction by Miss Winifred Urquhart.

The complete text of the book follows:

TO MY FELLOW PIONEERS, FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCE:

I offer you the first book published on Vancouver Island, and I recommend it to you. Not for its own merit, which I value at no more than what it has cost me, that is to say a few days scribbling at spare hours; but on account of its object. The circulation of truth can but be useful; so I invite each of you to buy a copy, which shall be carefully put down to your account of patriotism, and also to that of the printer.

ALFRED WADDINGTON.

Victoria, Nov. 15, 1858.

When the above was written Judge Cameron's "Book of Practice" had not appeared.

THE FRASER MINES VINDICATED

or

The History of Four Months

"Scribitur ad narrandum non ad probandum." —Quintillian.

WE HEAR every day that Victoria has caved in; that the country has caved in; that the gold mines are a humbug; that our soil is poor, the climate Siberian; that Victoria is no port at all, and that the city will have to be removed somewhere else; in short, that the bubble has burst, and nothing more remains to do, but to go away.

Luckily assertions are not facts.

Like many others, who feel attached to the country, I was in hopes that such a torrent of invective would exhaust itself, or produce a reaction, or that some moi^t fitting person would take up the pen; and in the absence of any public organ apparently willing to vindicate the country and show things in their real light, would assume its defense, and manfully point out those who were at fault and where the blame should attach. Meanwhile the unconverted falsehood is daily carried abroad, to be circulated, commented upon and exaggerated, and since nobody else will come forward to put a stop to misrepresentations, which might ultimately blight our prospects for years; and also a little because I have been mixed up with our first beginnings, I will attempt to undertake the task.

THIS MOMENT is favorable, and now that our dreams of fortune are gone by; that we have passed from the fever of overwrought excitement to the dull calm of reality, that idlers who had no business here have left, and detractors, who had still less so, are gone to find fault somewhere else; now that things have about found their level, and we can soberly reflect on and appreciate our situation; let us pause for a moment, and, casting a glance on the probable future, examining whether we are really so badly off, some will

attempt to undertake the task.

It would be a long story to go over all the blunders that have been committed; and yet it is the only way to come at the causes of our present disappointment, and show that they have nothing to do with our future prosperity.

I will, therefore, relate things as they have taken place, in all truth and sincerity, endeavoring at the same time to be as brief as possible.

* * *

THIS FIRST fault was decidedly committed by the California miners, in coming too soon in spite of all they were told, and when it was neither possible to get to the mines, nor to do anything when there. This gross mistake has been commented upon often enough. It has been one of the great sources of all their losses and disappointment; and I will only add here, that they did no worse than the traders and merchants after them. For some time past labor and capital had been at a discount in California; both were in a hurry to find a remunerative employment, and the miners naturally came first. The greater part of the country drained by Fraser River strongly resemble all other very mountainous countries, and more especially those in the same latitude of western Europe, such as Switzerland for instance, where the streams are invariably the lowest during the winter, and only begin to swell and overflow about June. Now, as all the diggings were at first concentrated in the bed of the river, it was impossible under such circumstances, to have chosen a worse time than the month of June to begin them in. Before this, however, and as early as March or the beginning of April, when the river was at its lowest, parties of Canadians and adventurers from Puget Sound had managed to get up the country with a small stock of provisions, and had worked some of the richer bars below Fort Yale, and even higher up than the Forks of the Thompson.

* * *

THE EXISTENCE of gold had been known to the Hudson's Bay Company for some years, and nuggets had been found by different parties and shown to the officers; but, as far as I can collect, the invariable answer was, that supposing the gold to exist, the company had no particular interest to work it. The Indians, however, used to exchange small quantities for blankets and provisions, and I have seen gold myself in the hands of an Indian chief in 1854. It is generally supposed, that the company has collected more gold in this way, and for a mere trifling, than it is willing to make known. Since then, few Canadians from Fort Colville, or that neighborhood, going over the country by the way of Fort Thompson and Bonaparte River to the Fraser above the Big Falls, prospected on the way; and meeting with gold almost everywhere, and in some places in sufficient quantities, made up their minds to tarry among the Indians and work it. It was the report of these men, which getting abroad, decided the above adventurers to start in the early season and try their luck also; and these having succeeded beyond expectation, the news soon spread over the Sound, and from thence was carried by the steamers to San Francisco.

* * *

IT MAY BE useful here, and before going any further, to give the reader some outline of the country where these gold discoveries are situated; and which at that time, and even now, has hardly been explored.

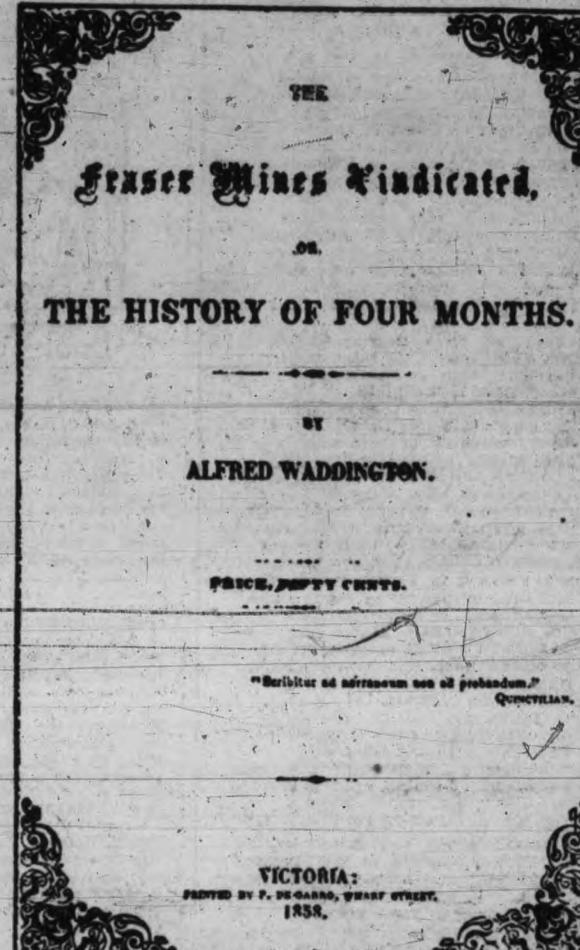
Fraser River takes its rise in the Rocky Mountains, on the northern slope and nearly at the foot of Mount Bruno, in latitude 52.20 and longitude 119°. From thence, taking a north-easterly direction towards the Russian territory, it pursues a nearly straight line for about seventy-five miles along the western slope of the Rocky Mountains, till it attains its highest northern latitude at 54.30; when it makes a turn to the west, following that direction for about twenty miles, and then, as if uncertain of its course, suddenly turns in a south-westerly direction towards Fort George, situated in latitude 54, at which point it receives the waters of Stuart River. In the course of this semi-circular route the Fraser receives one or two affluents which take their rise in the Russian territory beyond 54.30 and of which Stuart River is the most considerable.

From Fort George, Fraser River continues its southwesterly course for about twenty miles more; and then describing an irregular turn, takes the south-easterly direction, which it constantly maintains for 41-2 degrees, or 520 miles, to Fort Hope. At this point, the river makes a gradual bend towards the west, which direction it continues to the Sound; and after receiving the waters from Harrison Lake, fifty-five miles lower down, empties itself into the Gulf of Georgia, eighty miles below Fort Hope.

* * *

RETURNING TO Fort George, and about 100 miles below, or to the southward, we find Fort Alexandria, situated on the Fraser about latitude 52.40. This is the extreme northern limit of the gold region explored up to this time; indeed, only a few adventurers have penetrated so far, though gold is well known to exist much further north.

From latitude 52.20 down to the Big Falls in latitude 50.50, Fraser River and



Title cover of first book published in Victoria or on North Pacific Coast—Now a valuable historical document—Found among a trunkful of old papers by a resident in the Foul Bay district.



Old Fort Camosun, centre of the first settlement on Victoria Harbor.



Early Victoria, taken about half a century ago, showing the Songhees Indians on their reserve on the west side of the harbor, now the Songhees Industrial area.

Townsend: her open roadstead, her uncertain anchorage in the stream, and above all her distance from Fraser River. Watson was certainly much nearer, but what was to give the greatest attraction to Watson was the Bellington Bay trail, which had just been started.

This trial deserves some mention, for of all the extraordinary ideas that have been broached, that of cutting a perilous and finally impracticable trail 120 miles long, over high mountains and perpetual snows, in order NOT to make use of a navigable river close by, is about the most extraordinary. But what may appear more extraordinary still is, that so many people believed in its success, and what's worse, in its superiority. The whole scheme was got up under the specious cover of American patriotism; so those interested, and who perfectly knew the contrary, THOUGHT IT MIGHT SUCCEED, and the California papers gladly repeated the hope. The Bellington Bay trail dragged on a long existence, and was continued till everybody got tired of it. It was the greatest humbug of the season, and the first of a long series of disappointments to the California miner.

IN THE MEANTIME numbers of adventurers began to assemble in both these places, and merchants hesitated whether they should ship their goods to Watson or to Fort Townsend. Watson, however, got the upper hand, for the reasons aforesaid. Besides, those interested in the new city proved somehow or other that Its very inconveniences were advantages; that the three-quarters of a mile mud flat in front of it was useful; and the exposure of the bay to the south winds more convenient than otherwise. The steamers, however, soon found out that the mud flat was not so very convenient; and in order to avoid it, a new city was proposed and started about a mile off, at Sehome. This town though intended to be the third big city, attained no great importance, nor ever rose above the rank of an annex to Watson.

Hundreds of miners from all parts of the Sound and from California, to whom we may add a good stock of gamblers, pickpockets, swindlers, and men of broken down fortunes, were now congregated at Watson, anxiously waiting for the opening of the trail. And as the trail did not open, nor was very likely to open, people got tired, and some of the longhorns began to think of moving the city a step further on towards the river, and planting it in Semiahmoo Bay. This last choice was perhaps the best. But the laying out of this fourth and only one that have been worked as yet, but good bars are known to exist down to the entrance of the Harrison or Lillooet River, fifty-five miles below.

* * *

MOST OF THE bars from the Forks of the Thompson, and for fifty-five miles below, down to Fort Yale, have been more or less worked. It is between these two points, that the two famous canons, or defiles, have proved such insuperable obstacles, both to the navigation of the river, and the forwarding of provisions upwards. About eighteen miles below the Forks, and at the entrance of the Upper Canon, the river plunges into a series of defiles, forming miles of the most violent rapids; the whole surrounded by a chain of mountains and precipices almost equally impracticable. The lower or Little Canon, is situated one mile above Fort Yale, and extends four or five miles upwards, presenting on a smaller scale the exact counterpart of the upper one. Now that the river has fallen, these canons though dangerous are more or less navigable for canoes, and present the only means of sending up provisions during the winter.

From Fort Yale down to Fort Hope is a distance of fourteen miles. The river runs here between two ranges of less elevated mountains, but it presents, nevertheless, a suite of dangerous rapids. It is between these two points, that the greatest number of miners have been occupied.

At Fort Hope, as we said before, the river takes a gradual bend towards the west, entering the only canon which traverses the Cascade Mountains north of the Columbia; and runs through some majestic scenery for about fifty miles. Four miles below Fort Hope, Murderer's bar and one or two others are the last and only ones that have been worked as yet, but good bars are known to exist down to the entrance of the Harrison or Lillooet River, fifty-five miles below.

* * *

THE READER will have observed, that all the diggings that have been worked up to this day, have been strictly speaking river diggings; and lie between Murderer's bar, four miles below Fort Hope, and the Fountain, six miles above the Big Falls, stretching over a total length of 140 miles; and that three-quarters of them have been worked over a distance of fourteen miles between Fort Hope and Fort Yale. It is also important to recollect, that all the country above Fort Yale has been nearly inaccessible till quite lately; the main trail from Fort Yale to the Forks of the Thompson having been only opened on the tenth of September, and the other by the Lillooet route only last week, that is to say, in November.

This last route was begun in consequence of the difficulties and delays of the Fraser River route, and because it remains open and free from snow all winter; whereas the new pack trail just mentioned from Fort Yale over the mountains is already impracticable with the rains. (November 6) and will soon be closed with the snow, the river, which is dangerous, alone remaining.

The Lillooet route starts from the head of Harrison Lake, follows the lake to the lake of the same name, and from the head of that lake turning to the north-east, traverses the mountainous district by a low pass orthalweg, in which are two lakes, which form part of the connection, and then joins Fraser River below the Big Falls.

* * *

IN THE MEANTIME a few modest traders, who were acquainted with the Sound, and the advantages of Victoria as a good harbor, and an English seaport withal, had made up their minds to go there and try their fortunes.

The writer was one of that small number, and if any of them has since had cause to complain, it has been his own fault. I was acquainted with the country—I knew there was gold, and plenty of it; I knew it from the best sources.

I communicated my information to my companions, and they were confident enough to believe it. There was no great merit in all this, but when I have since heard people say, they were merely lucky, I can only think, that sound judgment is something more than mere luck.

Leaving this aside, I naturally come to the next blunder, or rather to the immediate consequence of the former one; namely, that in the midst of this invention of big cities, nobody had ever thought of Victoria. Indeed, at that time the name of Victoria was hardly to be met with in a California newspaper.

And yet after all Victoria was the place for the big city, as everybody might have found out a good deal sooner, and as we shall presently see.

* * *

THE PORT AND canal of Camosack were selected for the site of Victoria as far back as 1842, by Chief Factor James Douglas, our present Governor. The situation, to quote his own words, is not faultless, or so completely suited for a port as 175 miles by a vast parallelogram of lofty mountains, meet together again: They are destined to supply the Upper Fraser and all the northern mining region. With respect to the country itself, the whole mining region is mountainous in the extreme, though less so above the Forks of the Thompson than below, is in general heavily wooded, the climate cold in winter, and the Indians, though thieving and treacherous, not by far so hostile as the natives of the interior.

* * *

I WILL NOW proceed with my narrative, and come to the second blunder that was committed.

To whatever cause it may be attributed, the first feeling after the gold discoveries became known in California, was to give the preference to ANY American port on the Sound, suitable or not suitable, so as to avoid an English one.

Something might perhaps be said about the preference thus given to an American port, when English gold was the object, but the thing was natural in itself. Unfortunately, the more respectable a feeling and the more capital can be made out of it by some men, and speculators were not wanting to find this out; so to work they went to build a big city. Fort Townsend was the first place chosen, probably on account of its custom house, and as being the port of entry of the Sound; and forthwith streets were laid out, houses went up, lots were won up, and were sold and resold, and everybody flocked to Fort Townsend.

* * *

THERE WERE other speculators, however, who were not idle elsewhere. These wished to build a city at Watson, and easily pointed out the fault of Fort

Watson: her open roadstead, her uncertain anchorage in the stream, and above all her distance from Fraser River. Watson was certainly much nearer, but what was to give the greatest attraction to Watson was the Bellington Bay trail, which had just been started.

This trial deserves some mention, for of all the extraordinary ideas that have been broached, that of cutting a perilous and finally impracticable trail 120 miles long, over high mountains and perpetual snows, in order NOT to make use of a navigable river close by, is about the most extraordinary. But what may appear more extraordinary still is, that so many people believed in its success, and what's worse, in its superiority. The whole scheme was got up under the specious cover of American patriotism; so those interested, and who perfectly knew the contrary, THOUGHT IT MIGHT SUCCEED, and the California papers gladly repeated the hope. The Bellington Bay trail dragged on a long existence, and was continued till everybody got tired of it. It was the greatest humbug of the season, and the first of a long series of disappointments to the California miner.

PORT ABOVE THE BRIDGE—This port is separated from the former one by the bridge and also by a kind of small bar, but the water inside the port and along the east or town side is deeper than in the Inner Harbor. The two last ports united and the bridge removed, would present a town frontage three-quarters of a mile long, with a depth of water, at low tide, beginning with eight feet at the south end near James' Bay, and increasing rapidly to more than twenty-five feet at the north end. Few cities could boast of such a splendid wharf, forming as it might have done a straight line, or rather two straight wharfs meeting at a small angle in the centre. Strangers will be astonished to learn that the whole of this magnificent frontage has been parcelled out and sold to private parties by the company; each one having made his wharf or jetty as he liked, so as to encumber and disfigure the whole.

OUTER HARBOR—This is at present unoccupied but will soon be turned to account. The opening within the entrance is broad and deep. Immediately inside Shoal Point, and near the wreck of the Major Tompkins, is a first rate anchorage, with deep water and safe from any winds.

INNER HARBOR—This is the only one at present made use of, or on which there are wharves. There are two small sunken rocks in the middle of this harbor, between the Hudson's Bay Company's wharf and the point or extremity of the Indian reserve. They are dry at spring tide, and consequently easy to blow up.

Another sunken rock, and more dangerous, because never uncovered, is marked by a pole, and lies fifty yards nearer the town. It is on this last rock that the Pacific got aground. Three stone rocks should be removed immediately: they impede the circulation of vessels in the harbor, and are most inconvenient. The depth at low water in the Inner Harbor varies along the wharves from eight to twenty feet, with a muddy bottom and good holding ground.

PORT ABOVE THE BRIDGE—This port is separated from the former one by the bridge and also by a kind of small bar, but the water inside the port and along the east or town side is deeper than in the Inner Harbor. The two last ports united and the bridge removed, would present a town frontage three-quarters of a mile long, with a depth of water, at low tide, beginning with eight feet at the south end near James' Bay, and increasing rapidly to more than twenty-five feet at the north end. Few cities could boast of such a splendid wharf, forming as it might have done a straight line, or rather two straight wharfs meeting at a small angle in the centre. Strangers will be astonished to learn that the whole of this magnificent frontage has been parcelled out and sold to private parties by the company; each one having made his wharf or jetty as he liked, so as to encumber and disfigure the whole.

ALL THE ABOVE inconveniences (except the latter one) may be easily obviated: but as they still exist and are a cause of apprehension to captains and seafaring men, some people think that Esquimalt will finally supplant Victoria. And here again I will refer to Mr. Douglass's report of July 12, 1842. "Is-why-maith (Esquimalt) is one of the best harbors on the coast, being perfectly safe and of easy access, but in other respects it possesses no attraction. Its appearance is strikingly unattractive, the outline of the country exhibiting a confused assemblage of rock and wood. More distant appear isolated ridges, thinly covered with scattered trees and masses of bare rock, and the view is closed by a range of low mountains, which traverse the Island



BOOKS OF THE DAY



Arnold Bennett's Diary Most Outspoken of Any Left By Modern Writer

THIS WONDER is not that Enoch Arnold Bennett died at the age of sixty-four, but that he ever reached the half-century mark. His heavy output of novels, plays, short stories and newspaper articles over a long reach of years was proof of his industry, but until I read the first volume of his "Journals," edited by Newman Flower, I never realized just what a slave he made of himself. Sir Walter Scott, Dickens and Macaulay were heavy producers of literary material, but not one of them came anywhere near Arnold Bennett. He was a glutton for work and he gloried in it. In spite of a weak stomach and a slothful liver, he toiled on like a galley-slave until death took the pen out of his tireless fingers and sent him on his long holiday.

SAYS HE HAS NOT BOWDERIZED BENNETT

Not the least of his herculean labors is his "Journal," the first volume of which is just to hand. Mr. Flower, an intimate friend of Mr. Bennett, has seen fit to omit many entries. Just as the original editor of Pepys' Diary suppressed innumerable passages that were supposed to be indiscreet, so Mr. Flower admits that he has eliminated many outspoken comments and statements about people well known and otherwise, and certain affairs which could not be left in with prudence. After making this confession he declares that he has not "bowderized" Bennett. If he has not done so, we should like to know what he calls "bowderizing." But, in Justice to Mr. Flower, we must say that he has allowed many an entry to see the light of day which we should hope Bennett himself would have had the decency to omit. The writer of the Journal intended to go through the million words he had written in his Journal and excise or tone down many of the entries but he never found the time. How easily the daily or even weekly posting of a journal runs into a huge quantity if kept over a long item of years! Bennett began his Journal or Journals, as he called this labor, in 1896, and, with the exception of several gaps, one of them two years in duration, he kept up the task over a period of thirty-four years. That he was able to write over a million words in this way, in addition to his huge regular literary toll, shows the fierce urge to write that drove his restless brain. "What he thought, he had to write down," remarks Mr. Flower. "What he saw in the drama or the humor of a little episode in life—he had to record, and usually in the form of a perfect pen-picture in miniature."

THE MANNER OF A MODERN PEPYS

What with such a vast quantity of manuscript to edit, Mr. Flower saw that it was an impossibility to throw it upon the market at one swoop. So he wisely decided to do what the editors of Queen Victoria's letters have done—bring them out in a number of volumes with interludes between. The first volume just published, consists of 419 pages, about 185,000 words. This covers the years 1896-1910. The second volume, 1911-29. Mr. Flower announces, "will show the septic mind of the author during the War years, the impress of great national happenings upon it, and his attitudes towards the undercurrents of which he became aware. The third volume will carry the Journal on through the eventful post-War years, with their uncertainties and import, to the days which were to be so shortly afterwards closed by his death on March 27, 1931. In these three volumes the complete working life of Arnold Bennett will be made clear. They are not only an autobiography, but a sage observation of artistic matters over a wide range of years. They show him in the manner of a modern Pepys."

LIKED TO COUNT UP NUMBER OF WORDS WRITTEN

This Journal is undoubtedly the most intimate record of a literary man's method of working that has ever been written. At night when he turns to his Journal Bennett scarcely ever fails to note how many words he has written during the day on the novel or story in hand, and in hundreds of entries he tells us the amount of pay he receives for his works. He loved to count up at the end of the year the number of words he had written and his return in cash. For example, on December 31, 1899 (the was then thirty-two years of age) he writes, "This year I have written 335,540 words, grand total: 228 articles and stories (including four instalments of a serial of 30,000—7,560 words each) have actually been published."

"Also my book of plays, 'Polite Farces.'

"I have written six or eight short stories not yet published or sold."

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TIP YOUR HAT TO AUTUMN FASHIONS



New Headgear Adds Touch of Glamour to the Fall Mode



Individuality Is Stressed in Both Cut and Gay Trimmings



Smart Crowns Use Hair As a Part of Their Decorations



Golden brown vis-a-vis.



(Hats from Nicole de Paris)

Luncheon becomes more interesting when you watch the world from under the tilted brim of this hat which pulls back to form two ends.

Lace To Take Prominent Part in the Winter Mode for Evening

Is Best for Outlining the New Silhouette, Declares Patou



Here are examples of the way Jean Patou uses lace for evening gowns. At left is a black costume, with soft green satin ribbon, worn over a satin slip. Above and at left are two views of a classically simple white lace dress. The ribbon sash is of black and pink silk.

By JEAN PATOU

PARIS.—Lace is far from being one of the fabrics most monopolized in the creation of evening gowns, yet it certainly is one of the fabrics that possesses the most attractive qualities. Sheerness and richness of texture and design allied to discretion and even modesty are features usually present in lace, added to which the variety of patterns enhances its already indisputably decorative assets.

Another attractive point about lace is that one can outline the contours of the silhouette without ever running the risk of over-emphasizing any definite line. It is also the medium which best lends itself to contribute a vaporous effect to a movement at a strategic point, where with another fabric too much stress might be the result. This latter advantage classes lace as one of the most tempting mediums for a dress designer.

MAY BE SOMBRE

As with all things, though, lace can present a few minor drawbacks. Fore-

SLIPS OFTEN TOO SHORT

Transparency is another trick in the designer's hand which can achieve miracles of loveliness and there are countless effects to be attained by this means. As a matter of fact, transparency also can prove a pitfall for the unsuspecting creator, and I have noticed time and time again that an apparently secondary point such as too short a foundation or slip is enough to utterly ruin an otherwise perfect model.

The natural advantages of design and decoration which most lace carries in themselves should never allow a couturier to neglect the actual construction and cut of the gown. Lace offering a perfect intermediary between the very sheer and the full-bodied fabrics, and therefore allowing for semi-full, draped, volant and other effects, it is only natural these advantages are never neglected by the creator and all of which help to make the lace dress one of the most becoming for evening wear.

most among the things that we regret about it, I think, is the inevitable impression of somberness and sadness which emanates from an unlived lace dress, especially if it is in some dark color.

As a matter of fact, it is almost impossible to use lace alone, and there are certain elements that creators fall back on to palliate these inconveniences and which at the same time enhance its qualities. The combining of mat and brilliant lace used together, or either kind of lace placed over a dull or shiny surfaiced foundation. The brilliant or shiny note can equally well be contributed by the addition of an attribute such as a belt, which supplies at the same time the vivid color element. The use of another fabric like chiffon also will often save the simplest lace dress from sheer monotony, besides adding a further note of lightness and fluffiness.

The Ninth Article of a Series on "Mind Your Knitting"

IT DID TAKE YEARS TO MAKE UP A SAMPLER; NOW--A FEW HOURS!



By CLAIRE

FOR THE handy needlewoman or the modern feminine bride-to-be who believes in expressing her individuality by "making her own," here are two pictures which are most attractive.

When I saw them displayed in the art needlework departments, I recalled those precious samplers, carefully guarded, in the Colonial rooms of the museums, which were made by the ladies of the revolution. Yet, they are also being made with equal zest by the fair sex of to-day, the only difference being that in former times it

took years to complete a sampler, and to-day it can be made in an evening.

Our great grandmothers would grow green with envy were they able to see that one can walk into any department store or gift shop and purchase all the materials necessary to complete a cross stitch felt silhouette, like that shown here, for less than a dollar, including the frame.

I ran across it in the needlework department of a large department store and discovered it is stamped on black felt for simple cross-stitch embroidery in white, size five and one-quarter by eight and one-quarter, all wrapped in an attractive box with

everything necessary to complete a pair of them, including the glass and brass hangers.

The picture illustrated above is appropriately called "Sunset in Winter" and I was amazed to find that it too can be purchased with all the materials necessary to complete it, including the frame, glass, and mat, and of course, the striking colors of yarn necessary for the embroidery, size eight and three-quarters by ten and three-quarters, for about 85 cents.

Of course, I can tell you that you can buy a piece of canvas and tint your own, but it hardly pays to do this. Now girls, get busy. Think of the fun you will have in making these, and especially, think of the fact that you can boast to your friends by saying "I made it myself."

too many times, is an interesting way and mulberry flat crepe that is shown at the left.

If you are renovating an old frock, nothing will help you do the trick more than the flat crepe of chartreuse green, white, and black, which appears in the upper right hand corner. The capelet collar with its huge bow, gay and youthful, the cuffs that are placed above those of the frock, and the pleats at the front of the skirt, add interest to the frock.

If you prefer, this design in other color combinations, you will find a large group from which to choose.

Triple sheer, in black and white, or several other sombre colors, is lovely for a simple frock that is slim and straight and molding. A white collar is all the decoration it needs.

Joan Savoy Tells How To Camouflage That Old Dress



(From Stehlé Silk)

By JOAN SAVOY

PARIS is saying that it is smart to practice economy this year. But you must do it in a smart manner. Camouflaging old dresses, which you and all your friends have seen entirely

beforehand,

A PAGE FOR THE CHILDREN

The Boys Who Stayed Home Had Best Time At the Beach

Now the Lads Who Went Away Wish They Had a Share in Remarkable Boat for the Rest of the Summer.

By UNCLE BOB

After all, it doesn't seem too bad to be back at school again does it? Some of my nephews and nieces almost spoiled the last few days of a glorious long vacation by counting the days when school opened. Some of the others were rather looking forward to it. It is just the way you feel about it.

Now, those who were feeling rather glum about going back to lessons, tell me if it is good fun after all meeting all their friends and telling all about the good times they had during the vacation.

Some who went away are still telling about the places they went to. Some who didn't go away had such a good time at the beaches around Victoria that some who went away half wish they hadn't.

That is one fine thing about living in Victoria. If times are not so good and you can't go away for the summer holidays you can have a good time just the same.

One of my nephews came back from his holidays all sun tanned and full of stories of the wonderful times he had had, but, after the first day at school, he began to think some of the youngsters who stayed home had perhaps had just as good or even a better time.

If there is one thing this nephew wants more than anything else it is a boat.

He is not quite old enough for one yet, and I don't think his dad would buy him one if he were.

After the first day at school he found five or six of the lads who had not gone away for the holidays had been busy. They had picked up a couple of good logs on the beach and nailed them together to make a big raft.

For two days they had a lot of fun on it then one of the boys said, "How about making a boat of it?"

Everybody thought it was a great idea.

They gathered a lot of wood from the beach. Some of the boys got their dads to give them some lumber and nails and lend them hammers and axes. They were busy lads for a day or two. They might have been able to build some kind of boat that would float, but it would certainly have been a queer looking craft.

Everybody on the beach was interested and watched their progress.

Then a good-natured fireman who lives near the beach heard about it.

One of the afternoons he was off duty he watched them for a while and encouraged them. He knows quite a lot about boat building. He chuckled to himself as he saw them and made some remarks which made the boys feel a bit angry, because they thought he was laughing at them.

Next morning when the boys went down they were pretty mad.

They found a lot of their work had been undone. Most of the boards had been ripped off and they were just burning to make war on some lads they thought had done it.

The fireman was watching them in the distance and, chuckling to himself as he saw them getting so angry.

"How's the boat going?" he said, walking towards them.

All of them started waving their hands, pointing to the boat and talking at once. And were they mad!

"Why, I did that," the fire-

THIS CURIOUS WORLD



DOG WITH ONLY TWO LEGS IS ABLE TO RUN

Tacoma, Wash., Sept. 10.—If you should happen to stop in at the home of Fred Hallquist, and you were to call: "Come on, Rascal, come on," you would see something that would make you wonder whether you ought to give yourself up to the keeper. Because out of the door would pop a two-legged dog, running almost as well and as swiftly as any dog possessing all four members. The dog is Rascal, part collie and part spaniel, born three months ago. Rascal was born with only two legs, the front ones. Unlike most freak animals, his appearance is not repulsive. He has not the slightest semblance of rear legs and no hip structure.

When Hallquist, its master, first saw the crippled pup, he considered making a small cart and harness for him. It was his idea to have Rascal sit in the cart and propel himself around with his two legs. But before he got around to making the cart, he saw that Rascal was learning to walk on the two front legs. Now the dog's an expert.

Rascal getting started is like an airplane taking off. He skids along the ground for several inches. Then his body rises slowly in the air until it is almost perpendicular. Once in that position he can run a considerable distance without tiring.

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How Tragedy Ended Famed Aviatrix's Double Romance

Murder Trial Came As Climax of Love of Mrs. Keith-Miller for Flying Companion and Journalist; Heroine of 13,000-mile Flight From England to Australia During Which She Killed Poisonous Snake That Bobbed Up in Cock-pit in Mid-air, Weighs Only 90 Pounds, But Is Chubby; Captain Lancaster's Diary Reveals His Consuming Love for Her

FIVE YEARS ago a tall young aviator who had been a World War pilot in the British army and a diminutive, but nervy, young woman who had been in an airplane only once before in her life, took off from London on a 13,000-mile flight across open seas and burning deserts to Australia, half-way around the world.

In the same year a young newspaperman, whose mother was a professor of journalism in Miami, Fla., reached the age of twenty-one and turned to broader fields of writing.

Last February, fate—or some mysterious and inscrutable design—drew these three lives together. A sinister love triangle developed, soon to be followed by grim tragedy. Ten weeks after their meeting the young journalist was dead, the aviator was charged with his murder and a half-hysterical woman was trying to explain to police how she had loved both men but had found it difficult to choose between the two.

So runs the thread of Florida's most sensational love triangle, which has just been brought to a climax at Miami with the trial of Captain William N. Lancaster, thirty-four, former British fighting pilot, on charges of murdering Haden Clarke, twenty-six-year-old Miami journalist, for the love of Mrs. Jessie Keith-Miller, world-famous Australian aviatrix, his flying companion for five years.

Captain Lancaster's defense was that Clarke had committed suicide. The jury returned a verdict of not guilty.

Florida's sensational love triangle closely resembles the Libby Holman-Smith Reynolds "Ab" Walker tragedy in North Carolina. . . . A man died shot through the head in the middle of the night, the friend accused of murdering him claims it was a case of suicide and the whole thing turns on the alleged love of two men for the same woman.

HADEN CLARKE, the journalist, had been commissioned by Captain Lancaster and Mrs. Keith-Miller, famed novelists, to write the story of their adventurous lives in book form. He was working on the first chapter, their daring flight from England to Australia . . . he never lived to write the last, for which his own mysterious death.

She declared that Clarke had several times threatened to kill himself and that once they had discussed a suicide pact.

ELEVEN days later Lancaster was again in jail, this time on a charge of murder.

A handwriting expert, employed by the local prosecutor, had pronounced the notes forgeries. They had not been written by Clarke.

Lancaster then admitted he forged the death notes. He explained that he had realized quickly that the circumstantial evidence was against him: that he had to do something. So, he said, he wrote the two notes on Clarke's typewriter, tried to rouse the dying suicide victim so he could sign them and, failing in this, forged Clarke's name. He said he was sure Clarke would have signed the suicide note if he had been able.

Lancaster explained he had bought the fatal pistol in St. Louis to give to a Miami friend in return for a borrowed weapon that he had pawned in El Paso. He denied that his bed was unrumpled as though he had not been in it that night.

Mrs. Keith-Miller said Lancaster had come to her room, awakened her and informed her that Clarke had killed himself.

During Captain Lancaster's defense, Clarke and Mrs. Keith-Miller had fallen in love while working on their book.

Lancaster, hearing of their plans for marriage, wired them his best wishes and asked the couple to defer the ceremony until he could return and serve as best man.

Next day Lancaster flew in from St. Louis, they met him at the Miami airport and drove him to Mrs. Keith-Miller's house where all three lived.

At 3 o'clock the following morning, Clarke was mysteriously shot through the head—with a pistol that Lancaster had bought in St. Louis. Lancaster, whose bed was in the same room, declared it was suicide, that he had been awakened by the shot.

Nearby were found two type-written notes, signed in pencil with Haden Clarke's name. The notes said he was despondent, that he was committing suicide.

"Thursday, March 10, San Angelo, Tex.—Wire from Chubbie. God bless her. How dear she is to me."

"Thursday, March 24, El Paso, Tex.

HADEN CLARKE lived to finish his book on the two lovers whose fame as daring aviators was worldwide; it would have been a colorful story even without the tragic chapter that his death provided.

Diminutive Mrs. Jessie Keith-Miller,

daughter of an Australian minister, had been an accomplished athlete and tournament swimmer despite her size. She had married J. M. Keith-Miller, an Australian journalist, at an early age. Tired of the prosaic life of a housewife and craving excitement and adventure, she had gone to London in 1927 to seek the same. She was not long in finding both.

"Monday, March 28, El Paso, Tex.—Letter from Haden Clarke and Chubbie. Very disappointed. Looks as though Chubbie just dashed off a note as a sort of duty. Haden a little more enlightened; hope he is keeping his promise to me."

"Wednesday, March 30, Nogales, Ariz.—No news from Chubbie. Why does the child not write?"

"Saturday, April 2, Los Angeles—Russell shows me two of Mrs. R.'s letters. One says 'Chubbie and Clarke came around to-night, and they were all ginned up. I really think now that Clarke has gained Chubbie's affections and that Bill has lost them.'

"Mental agony. Hell."

Entries of similar vein continued almost up to April 20, the day that Captain Lancaster flew into Miami from St. Louis. It was early next morning that Clarke was found shot through the head.

At the trial Mrs. Keith-Miller defended Lancaster in her testimony. She said she had loved Clarke and had contemplated marrying him, but insisted that her love had since faded because she had found that Clarke had lied to her.

She refused to say whether she was still in love with Lancaster. She did say, however, that she was "still very fond of him."

A witness produced by the state testified that Lancaster had threatened to "get rid" of Clarke. Lancaster denied it.

Numerous defense witnesses including doctors, supported Lancaster's claim that Clarke had shot himself.

MEANS of Captain Lancaster's diary, introduced at the trial, the prosecution unfolded a story of the British war flyer's burning love for the chubby little Australian aviatrix—who weighs only ninety pounds and so small that she has to be propped into her seat with cushions in order to reach the plane controls.

Samples of entries Captain Lancaster made during his western business trip while Clarke and Mrs. Keith-Miller remained in Miami to write the book are as follows:

"Thursday, March 10, San Angelo, Tex.—Wire from Chubbie. God bless her. How dear she is to me."

"Thursday, March 24, El Paso, Tex.

THE STORY of that journey—the longest flight ever made by a woman—is one of the sagas of the air.

Caught in a sandstorm between Palestine and Bagdad, the two fliers were forced to descend at a Royal Air Force post in the desert. A piston jammed when they were crossing India, forcing them down. Shortly after leaving Rangoon, Burma, a poisonous snake was found coiled in the cockpit; Mrs. Keith-Miller killed it. At Muntok, Batavia, their plane overturned in a takeoff and Mrs. Keith-Miller got a broken nose. Their ship was rebuilt in Singapore and they continued via Java and Timor, finally arriving in Australia on March 19, 1928.

The last 500 miles was flown over dangerous ocean sediments traversed by

their five-year friendship began on

women by flying from New York to the Bahamas. Guided by natives Los Angeles in twenty-five hours and she walked sixteen miles to the nearest wireless station and from there notified searchers—who had given her up for lost—that she was safe.

In December, 1930, she lost her bearings in a storm while flying from Havana to New York and made a forced landing in the jungles of Andros Island, later she and Captain Lancaster moved to Miami to make their home.



HADEN CLARKE



CAPTAIN LANCASTER



MRS. JESSIE KEITH-MILLER

Sister Mary Gives Plan for Community Canning

By SISTER MARY

WHETHER canning is done on a large or small scale, the procedure is the same. The same precautions and requirements must be considered for one can or one hundred.

Communities, social service organizations and churches can take care of bushels of fruits and vegetables if they will work out a definite schedule and follow it in detail. "Many hands make light work" if they are competently directed.

Fruits and vegetables must be in the best of condition. Everything must be tender, fresh and good. Stale, limp vegetables are not restored by home canning—they remain stale in their jars. Those too old have very poor flavor and are tough, while those with the slightest degree of over-ripeness

should be ready, and each worker assigned her special task.

Tomatillos and fruits can be canned satisfactorily by the hot water bath method, but there have been so many warnings lately regarding danger from botulinus poisoning in canning non-acid vegetables by this method that it seems wise to use the pressure method for these vegetables.

Community canning is home canning on a large scale. All the essentials that make for success at home make for success in the group plan.

If vegetables have been ordered for a certain day the person in charge of the canning project must know how many workers can be depended on to take care of the vegetables as soon as they are delivered. All equipment

and maturity are not safe for canning.

If vegetables have been ordered for a certain day the person in charge of the canning project must know how many workers can be depended on to take care of the vegetables as soon as they are delivered. All equipment

and maturity are not safe for canning.

Undoubtedly jars will be gathered

from all available sources. The color of the glass makes no difference in the strength of the jar, although fruits look more attractive packed in clear glass than in green. Be sure to inspect jars and covers for imperfections. They must be smooth inside and free from bubble holes and nicks or cracks. Both the rims of the jars and the rims of the covers must be smooth in order to assure a perfect seal. Some of the jars, if not too badly nicked, can be used for preserves and butters, but not for canning when a perfect seal is necessary.

Use only new fresh rubbers. Test each rubber before it is put on the jar.

WASH CONTAINERS WELL.

Wash all cans, tops and rubbers in hot soap suds. Put jars and tops, with the exception of tin covers which have a rubber-like substance around the edge, into the boiler of the hot water bath outfit or any large pan. Completely cover with cold water and bring to the boiling point. Boil fifteen minutes. Add rubbers for last five minutes of boiling. This sterilization of jars, tops and rubbers is vastly important and must be done thoroughly.

If enough help is available, one group of workers can be preparing the material for canning while another group is washing and sterilizing the

jars. Otherwise wash the jars the day before they will be needed. Scald them well and turn them upside-down to drain. Then sterilize them for fifteen minutes while preserving the fruit or vegetables.

Pack the food in the clean jars, removing the jars from the water as they are wanted for packing. Pack evenly and closely without crowding or crushing, to within one-half inch from the top of the jar. Be sure not to crowd large pieces of food into the top or neck of the jar as they may act as a stopper and prevent the jar from being properly filled.

Add syrup or liquid to cover the food, making sure that all spaces are filled. Slip a flexible knife or spatula down the side of the jar and gently press the food back to allow the air to escape and the liquid to fill the space.

The ring should be put in place before packing the jar.

Half seal. To do this for glass covered jar, place cover on jar and bring the longer band over it into groove in top of cover. The second band is snipped down to finish the seal at the end of the processing period.

To pack a screw top jar, screw top as tight as possible, using thumb and little finger. Or screw top down firmly and then give it about a quarter of a turn back to loosen it.

Be sure that the water in the water bath is at least two inches above the top of the jars.

In using a steam pressure cooking for canning, remember not to open the petcock at the end of the sterilizing period in order to reduce the pressure to zero. Rather, let the cooler stand with the petcock closed

before packing the jar.

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If an excess of steam is allowed to escape from the cooker, either through the petcock or steam escape valve, some of the liquid may be drawn out of the jars.

Blind Jack of Knaresborough—A Pioneer Road Builder Without Sight

By Robert Connell

Noted Island Naturalist

WE ARE so accustomed to associating helplessness with blindness that it comes as a surprise to learn what many sightless people have accomplished. The stories of Laura Bridgeman and Helen Keller show what possibilities lie in what appears to be an utterly hopeless restriction of life. Miss Keller, who has been speaking at large meetings in Great Britain recently, emphasizes the fact that "humanity's best achievements have been often wrought by those who had some physical handicap." She herself was left blind and deaf by an illness when nineteen months old. Mrs. Sullivan Maly, with an extraordinary faith, began to teach her at six, with the amazing result that at seventeen she passed her examinations in English, German, French and Latin, and in Greek and Roman history, receiving honors in the first two. With no power to see, she could only depend on her teacher's remarkable service, besides which our ordinary scholastic work looks pale indeed. It must not be forgotten that it was the resources of the mind behind the wall impenetrable to sight and sound that made success possible. There was an unfaltering determination to master what seemed to the world insuperable fate. Undoubtedly it was the greatest part of Mrs. Maly's service to raise up in that pathetic darkness a hope of attainment to which the little girl's mind might cling.

Looking through Smiles's "Lives of the Engineers" the other day I was greatly struck with the history there given of John Metcalf of Scarborough, a blind man who succeeded where many a seeing man failed. And I may say in passing that if you have not read Smiles you should. It is a fashion of some present-day critics to decry Smiles as the apostle of thrift and self-help. Certainly such an apostolate seems rather necessary in these times when we are only too apt to put the blame on fate and strike an attitude of self-pity. He gives us remarkable pictures of the men who achieved for Britain its nineteenth-century leadership in engineering, mining, manufacturing and commerce, and whatever we may think of the later developments in the economic sphere the qualities of mind that marked the pioneers have permanent value in history. His "Engineers" and "Industrial Biography" are full of the achievements of men whose success was none the less real that it often brought them little or no financial

gain, and whose beginnings were as humble and unpropitious as could well be.

John Metcalf was born in the year 1717 in the little town of Knaresborough about sixteen miles from York. At the age of six he was attacked by smallpox, that scourge of the race before Jenner's discovery of vaccination in 1798. It left the little lad totally blind and the rest of his long life was spent without sight of the world of which he had enjoyed so brief a vision. The ruined castle, the hermit's cave and chapel in the sandstone cliffs, Mother Shipton's house in the main street, the curious Dropping-well, the lovely waters of the Nidd where they run still and deep beneath the dark woods and overhanging rocks, all these were lost irreparably to the child.

But behind the sightless eyes was a wonderfully active brain and his body had even more than its share of activity and strength. People wondered, as Hilaire Belloc points out in "The Road," the peculiar characteristics of these roads, their winding, their blindness through obstacles which mask the approach of corners and conceal the country on either side, their haphazard gauge, their variety of surface, are the expression of political conditions: specifically, the breakdown of central authority and the increase of local interests. What this must have meant 200 years ago we are not left to guess; there remains an abundance of records. The numerous local dialects are in themselves effects of former compulsory isolation. William Camden, who traveled and described the England of Elizabeth, visited Lancashire with dread because of its half-savage inhabitants. Smiles has a very interesting chapter on this influence of the roads on manners and customs. But to the traveler the actual condition of the roads was the important matter. It may be judged from the rate of speed: six days between London and Edinburgh was the common time in the middle of the eighteenth century. Arthur Young, who toured England north and south, thus speaks of the road between Preston and Wigan: "I know not in the whole range of language terms sufficiently expressive to describe this infernal road. Let me most seriously caution all travelers who may accidentally propose to travel this terrible country to avoid it as they would the devil; for a thousand to one they break their necks or their limbs by overthrows or breakings-down. They will here meet with rats which I actually measured four feet deep, and floating with mud only from a wet summer. What, therefore, must it be after a winter? The only spending it receives is tumbling in some loose stones, which serve no other purpose than jolting a carriage in the most intolerable manner. These are not merely opinions but facts; for I actually

passed three carts broken down in those eighteen miles of execrable memory."

Smiles in "Humphrey Clinker" gives in the letters of which the novel is composed some hints of the state of things.

The "easy journey" from London to Bath is broken by the overturn of the carriage in a deep rut, and when Bath is left behind for its younger brother of Harrogate the state of one piece of the road moves Matthew Bramble to write: "Considering the tax we pay for turnpikes, the roads of this country constitute a most intolerable grievance.

Between Newark and Wetherby I have suffered more from jolting and swinging than I ever felt in the whole course of my life, although the carriage is remarkably commodious and well hung, and the postillions were very careful in driving."

At the next stage of the journey between Whitby and Stockton "in crossing a deep gutter made by a torrent, the coach was so hard strained that one of the drums that connect the frame snapped.

Conditions which had made it possible for him to walk 200 miles over a road unfamiliar to him in less time than the distance could be traveled by a gentleman's coach and horses were, it can be well imagined, serious obstacles to the march of even a small army with its artillery and baggage.

Smiles's account of the road from London to Bath is equally execrable. "We were eight miles distant from any place where we could be supplied with chaises and it was impossible to proceed with the coach until the damage should be repaired."

As late as 1789 the Prince of Wales was coming from Wentworth Hall when near Newark a cart in a narrow place caused the overturn of the royal coach, which rolled down a steep slope, turning over three times and landing at the bottom in pieces. The Prince was slightly injured. Yet it was nearly half a century afterwards before the road

How Tragedy Ended Famed Aviatrix's Double Romance

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FIVE YEARS ago a tall young aviator who had been a World War pilot in the British army and a diminutive, but nervy, young woman who had been in an airplane only once before in her life, took off from London on a 13,000-mile flight across open seas and burning deserts to Australia, half-way around the world.

In the same year a young newspaperman, whose mother was a professor of journalism in Miami, Fla., reached the age of twenty-one and turned to broader fields of writing.

Last February, fate—or some mysterious and inscrutable destiny—drew these three lives together. A sinister love triangle developed, soon to be followed by grim tragedy. Ten weeks after their meeting the young journalist was dead, the aviator was charged with his murder and a half-hysterical woman was trying to explain to police how she had loved both men but had found it difficult to choose between the two.

So runs the thread of Florida's most sensational love triangle which has just been brought to a climax at Miami with the trial of Captain William N. Lancaster, thirty-four, former British fighting pilot, on charges of murdering Haden Clarke, twenty-six-year-old Miami journalist, for the love of Mrs. Jessie Keith-Miller, world-famous Australian aviatrix, his flying companion for five years.

Captain Lancaster's defense was that Clarke had committed suicide. The jury returned a verdict of not guilty. Florida's sensational love triangle closely resembles the Libby Holman-Smith Reynolds "Ab" Walker tragedy in North Carolina. . . . A man died, shot through the head in the middle of the night, the friend accused of murdering him claims it was a case of suicide and the whole thing turns on the alleged love of two men for the same woman.

HADEN CLARKE, the journalist, had been commissioned by Captain Lancaster and Mrs. Keith-Miller, famed fliers, to write the story of their adventurous lives in book form. He was working on the first chapter, their daring flight from England to Australia . . . he never lived to write the last, for which his own mysterious death

would have provided a sensational climax.

With all the keen imagination of a novelist, Clarke perhaps could not have contrived a fictional "murder mystery" stranger than his own.

Here are circumstances adduced in court:

During Captain Lancaster's absence, Clarke and Mrs. Keith-Miller had fallen in love while working on their book. Lancaster, hearing of their plans for marriage, wired them his best wishes and asked the couple to defer the ceremony until he could return and serve as best man.

Next day Lancaster flew in from St. Louis, they met him at the Miami airport and drove him to Mrs. Keith-Miller's house where all three lived.

At 3 o'clock the following morning, Clarke was mysteriously shot through the head with a pistol that Lancaster had bought in St. Louis. Lancaster, whose bed was in the same room, declared it was suicide, that he had been awakened by the shot.

Nearby were found two type-written notes, signed pencil with Haden Clarke's name. The notes said he was despondent, that he was committing suicide.

Lancaster and Mrs. Keith-Miller were arrested, questioned and released.

She declared that Clarke had several times threatened to kill himself and that once they had discussed a suicide pact.

ELEVEN days later Lancaster was again in jail, this time on a charge of murder.

A handwriting expert, employed by the local prosecutor, had pronounced the notes forgeries. They had not been written by Clarke.

Lancaster then admitted he forged the death notes. He explained that he had realized quickly that the circumstantial evidence was against him, that he had to do something. So, he said, he wrote the two notes on Clarke's typewriter, tried to rouse the dying suicide victim so he could sign them and, failing in this, forged Clarke's name. He said he was sure Clarke would have signed the suicide note, had he been able.

Lancaster explained he had bought the fatal pistol in St. Louis to give to a Miami friend in return for a borrowed weapon that he had pawned in El Paso. He denied that he had been unrumpled as though he had not been in it that night.

Mrs. Keith-Miller said Lancaster had come to her room, awakened her and informed her that Clarke had killed himself.

She refused to say whether she was still in love with Lancaster. She did say, however, that she was "still very fond of him."

A witness produced by the state testified that Lancaster had tried to "get rid" of Clarke. Lancaster denied it.

Numerous defense witnesses including doctors, supported Lancaster's claim that Clarke had shot himself.

HADEN CLARKE lived to finish his book on the two lovers whose fame as daring aviators was worldwide. It would have been colorful story even without the tragic chapter that his death provided.

Mrs. Jessie Keith-Miller, diminutive Mrs. Keith-Miller, got a broken nose. Their ship was rebuilt in Singapore and they continued via Java and Timor, finally arriving in Australia on March 19, 1928. The last 500 miles was flown over dangerous ocean seldom traversed by steamer.

No news from Chubbie. She has disappointed me far more than this damned expedition."

"Monday, March 28, El Paso, Tex.—Letter from Haden Clarke and Chubbie. Very disappointed. Looks as though Chubbie just dashed off a note as a sort of duty. Haden a little more enlightening; hope he is keeping his promise to me."

"Wednesday, March 30, Nogales, Ariz.—No news from Chubbie. Why does the child not write?"

"Saturday, April 2, Los Angeles—Russell shows me two of Mrs. R.'s letters. One says "Chubbie and Clarke came around to-night; and they were all ginned up. I really think now that Clarke has gained Chubbie's affections and that Bill has lost them."

Mental agony. Hell."

Entries of similar vein continued almost up to April 20, the day that Captain Lancaster flew into Miami from St. Louis. It was early next morning that Clarke had taken her up to show her what airplane riding was like. On the long trip to Australia he taught her to fly.

At the trial Mrs. Keith-Miller defended Lancaster in her testimony. She said she had loved Clarke and had contemplated marrying him, but insisted that her love had since faded because she had found that he had lied to her.

She refused to say whether she was still in love with Lancaster. She did say, however, that she was "still very fond of him."

A witness produced by the state testified that Lancaster had tried to "get rid" of Clarke. Lancaster denied it.

Numerous defense witnesses including doctors, supported Lancaster's claim that Clarke had shot himself.

Their five-year friendship began in women by flying from New York to the Bahamas. Guided by natives this epic air voyage. They have been to Los Angeles in twenty-five hours and the walked sixteen miles to the nearest forty-four minutes.

The two came to America for the Cleveland air races of March 19, 1928. The last 500 miles was flown over dangerous ocean seldom traversed by steamer.



HADEN CLARKE



CAPTAIN LANCASTER



MRS. JESSIE KEITH-MILLER

Sister Mary Gives Plan for Community Canning

By SISTER MARY

WHETHER canning is done on a large or small scale, the procedure is the same. The same precautions and requirements must be considered for one can or one hundred.

Communities, social-service organizations and churches can take care of bushels of fruits and vegetables if they will work out a definite schedule and follow it in detail. "Many hands make light work" if they are competently directed.

Fruits and vegetables must be in good condition. Everything must be tender, fresh and good. Stale, wilted vegetables are not restored by canning—they remain stale in their jars. Those too old have very poor flavor and are tough, while those with the slightest degree of over-ripeness

should be ready, and each worker assigned her special task.

Tomatoes and fruits can be canned satisfactorily by the hot water bath method, but there have been so many warnings lately regarding danger from botulism poisoning in canning non-acid vegetables by this method that it seems wise to use the pressure method for these vegetables.

Community canning is home canning on a large scale. All the essentials that make for success at home may be used to good advantage in making a success of the group plan. Absolute freshness of materials, perfect cleanliness and accurate timing and temperatures must be maintained throughout.

Undoubtedly jars will be gathered

from all available sources. The color of the glass makes no difference in the strength of the jar, although fruits look more attractive packed in clear glass than in green.

Be sure to inspect jars and covers for imperfections. They must be smooth inside and free from bubble holes and nicks or cracks. Both the rims of the jars and the rims of the covers must be smooth in order to assure a perfect seal. Some of the jars, if not too badly nicked, can be used for preserves and butters, but not for canning when a perfect seal is necessary.

Use only new fresh rubbers. Test each rubber before it is put on the jar.

WASH CONTAINERS WELL

Wash all cans, tops and rubbers in hot soap suds. Put jars and tops, with the exception of tin covers which have a rubber-like substance around the edge, into the boiler of the hot water bath outfit or any large pan.

Completely cover with cold water and bring to the boiling point. Boil fifteen minutes. Add rubbers for last five minutes of boiling. This sterilization of jars, tops and rubbers is vastly important and must be done thoroughly.

If enough help is available, one group of workers can be preparing the material for canning while another group is washing and sterilizing the

jars. Otherwise wash the jars the day before they will be needed. Scald them well and turn them upside-down to drain. Then sterilize them for fifteen minutes while preparing the fruit or vegetables.

Pack the food in the clean jars, removing the jars from the water as they are wanted for packing. Pack evenly and closely without crowding or crushing, to within one-half inch from the top of the jar. Be sure not to crowd large pieces of food into the top or neck of the jar as they may act as a stopper and prevent the jar from being properly filled. Add syrup or liquid to cover the food, making sure that all spaces are filled.

Sip a flexible knife or spatula down the sides of the jar and gently press the food back to allow the air to escape and the liquid to fill the space. The ring should be put in place before packing the jar.

Half seal. To do this for glass-covered jar, place cover-on jar and bring the longer ball over it into groove in top of cover. The second ball is snapped down to finish the seal at the end of the processing period.

To half seal a screw-top jar, screw top as tight as possible, using thumb and little finger. Or screw top down firmly and then give it about a quarter of a turn back to loosen it.

Be sure that the water in the water bath is at least two inches above the tops of the jars.

In using a steam pressure cooking for canning, remember not to open the petcock at the end of the sterilizing period in order to reduce the pressure to zero. Rather, let the cooker stand with the petcock closed until the gauge has gradually lowered to zero. To prevent loss of moisture in the jars during the sterilizing period, always maintain the required pressure by lowering and raising the heat under the cooker, rather than by allowing an excess of steam to escape through the steam-escape valve.

If an excess of steam is allowed to escape from the cooker, either through the petcock or steam-escape valve, some of the liquid may be drawn out of the jars.

Blind Jack of Knaresborough—A Pioneer Road Builder Without Sight

By Robert Connell

Noted Island Naturalist

WE ARE so accustomed to associating blindness with helplessness that it comes as a surprise to learn what many sightless people have accomplished. The stories of Laura Bridgeman and Helen Keller show what possibilities lie in what appears to be an utterly hopeless restriction of life. Miss Keller, who has been speaking at large meetings in Great Britain recently, emphasizes the fact that "humanity's best achievements have been often wrought by those who had some physical handicap." She herself was left blind and deaf by an illness when nineteen months old. Mrs. Sullivan May, with an extraordinary faith, began to teach her at six, with the amazing result that at seventeen she passed her examinations in English, German, French and Latin, and in Greek and Roman history, receiving honors in the first two. While no praise can be too great for her teacher's remarkable service, beside which our ordinary scholastic work looks pale indeed, it must not be forgotten that it was the response of the mind behind the wall incomprehensible to sight and sound that made success possible. There was an unfaltering determination to master what seemed to the world insuperable fate. Undoubtedly it was the greatest part of Mrs. May's service to raise up in that pathetic darkness a hope of attainment to which the little girl's mind might cling.

Looking through Smiles' "Lives of the Engineers" the other day, I was greatly struck with the history there given of John Metcalf of Scarborough, a blind man who succeeded where many a seeing man failed. And I may say in passing that if you have not read Smiles you should. It is a fashion of some present-day critics to decry Smiles as the apostle of thrift and self-help. Certainly such an apostolate seems rather necessary in these times when we are only too apt to put the blame on fate and strike an attitude of self-pity. He gives us remarkable pictures of the men who achieved for Britain its nineteenth-century leadership in engineering, mining, manufacturing and commerce, and whatever we may think of the later developments in the economic sphere the qualities of mind that marked the pioneers have permanent value in history. His "Engineers" and "Industrial Biography" are full of the achievements of men whose success was none the less real that it often brought them little or no financial

gain, and whose beginnings were as humble and unpromising as could well be.

John Metcalf was born in the year 1717 in the little town of Knaresborough about sixteen miles from York. At the age of six he was attacked by smallpox, that scourge of the race before Jenner's discovery of vaccination in 1796. It left the little lad totally blind, and the rest of his long life was spent without sight of the world of which he had enjoyed so brief a vision. The ruined castle, the hermit's cave and chapel in the sandstone cliffs, Mother Shipton's house in the main street, the curious Dropping-well, the lovely waters of the Nidd where they run still and deep beneath the dark woods and overhanging rocks, all these were lost irreparably to the child.

But behind the sightless eyes was a wonderfully active brain and his body had even more than its share of activity and strength. People soon wondered, as well they might, to see Jack running fearlessly through the fields and woods with other lads or wandering off by himself for miles about the town. No one knew the houses better than he came to know them with that strange sensibility of the blind. He learned to ride; he was an accomplished bird-nester even in the trees; he saved the lives of three companions in the Nidder on one occasion by his expert swimming. In addition to his bodily powers he possessed a quick mind, a shrewd judgment and a great adaptability. He developed such skill in the fiddle that he was able eventually to earn his living by playing at dances. As the child or poor people he would under ordinary circumstances have got only the mere dross of education, and his blindness put books out of the question. He was thrown wholly on his native ability. He had his own unexplainable ways of calculating; he acquired an almost uncanny knowledge of men opportunity never had to knock twice at his door.

A blind man who could guide a traveler across the Yorkshire moors on the darkest night, follow the hounds ("as bold a rider as ever took the field!"), hold his own in the betting ring at York and box and wrestle with the best, was a wonder not to be confined to his own part of the country, and before his marriage he had been twice to London, no small adventure in those days, and had seen much of other parts of England. But the greatest adventure that came his way was the Invasion of England by the Young Pretender in 1745. Among the landowners who undertook to raise bodies of troops from their tenantry for the defence of the country was a Mr. Thornton, who was, however, unsuccessful in his efforts. But Metcalf, who knew him well, offered his services and proceeded on the basis of his popularity to

collect others. The necessary company of sixty-four was chosen from the larger body of "Jack's recruits," and in due course away they marched to the North with "Blind Jack" playing a march at their head, dressed in blue and buff, and in a gold-laced hat. In the brief campaign at Culloden, Metcalf enlarged his knowledge of the difficulties of the roads of the time, a march of ten miles in fifteen hours being an uncommon experience. Conditions which had made it possible for him to walk 200 miles over a road unfamiliar to him in less time than the distance could be traveled by a gentleman's coach and horses were, it can be well imagined, serious obstacles to the march of even a small army with its artillery and baggage.

The roads of Britain, indeed, at that time were deplorable. As Hillier Belloc points out in "The Road," the peculiar characteristics of these roads, their winding, their blindness through "obstacles which mask the approach of corners and conceal the country on either side, their haphazard gauge, their variety of surface, are the expression of political conditions; specifically, the breakdown of central authority and the increase of local interests. What this must have meant 200 years ago we are not left to guess; there remains an abundance of records. The numerous local dialects are themselves effects of former commercial isolation. William Camden, who traveled and described the England of Elizabeth, visited Lancashire with dread because of its half-savage inhabitants. Smiles has a very interesting chapter on this influence of the roads on manners and customs. But to the traveler the actual condition of the roads was the important matter. It may be judged from the rate of speed: six days between London and Edinburgh was the common time in the middle of the eighteenth century. Arthur Young, who toured England north and south, thus speaks of the road between Preston and Wigan: "I know not in the whole range of language terms sufficiently expressive to describe this infernal road. Let me most seriously caution all travelers—who may accidentally propose to travel this terrible country to avoid it as they would the devil; for a thousand to one they break their necks or their limbs by overthrow or breaking-down. They will here meet with rats which I actually measured four feet deep, and floating with mud only from a wet summer. What, therefore, must it be after a winter? The only mending it receives is tumbling in some loose stones, which serve no other purpose than jolting a carriage in the most intolerable manner. These are not merely opinions but facts; for I actually

passed three carts broken down in those eighteen miles of execrable memory." Smollett in "Humphrey Clinker" gives in the letters of which the novel is composed some hints of the state of things. The "easy journey" from London to Bath is broken by the overturn of the carriage in a deep rut, and when Bath is left behind for its younger brother of Harrogate the state of one piece of the road moves Matthew Bramble to write: "Considering the tax we pay for turnpikes, the roads of this country constitute a most intolerable grievance. Between Newark and Wetherby I have suffered more from jolting and swinging than I ever felt in the whole course of my life, although the carriage is remarkably commodious and well hung, and the postillions were very careful in driving." At the next stage of the journey between Whitby and Stockton "in crossing a deep gutter made by a torrent, the coach was so hard strained that one of the drums that connect the frame snapped, and the leather sling on the same side cracked in the middle. . . . We were eight miles distant from any place where we could be supplied with chaises and it was impossible to proceed with the coach until the damage should be repaired." As late as 1789 the Prince of Wales was coming from Wentworth Hall when near Newark a cart in a narrow place caused the overturn of the royal coach, which rolled down a steep slope, turning over three times and landing at the bottom in pieces. The Prince was slightly injured. Yet it was nearly half a century afterwards before the road was improved!

Just as the arrival of the motor car gave us our modern trunk highways with their smooth surfaces, great width and direct communication between important centres, so the development of wheeled carriages led to the construction of turnpike roads, roads that is, which were built and kept in repair by taxes levied on users and collected at turnpikes or toll-gates. These roads came into existence in the eighteenth century when wheeled travel first made their operation profitable. Being locally and independently constructed they were mostly short, and each required a separate act of parliament.

It was the passing of such an act for the construction of a road between Knaresborough and Broughbridge, about seven miles away, that gave Blind Jack his great opportunity. Since the affair of 1745 he had been engaged in various businesses amongst them the exchange of goods between his native shire and Aberdeen, the operation of a stage-wagon etc. On hearing of the proposed road he offered to construct three miles of it, and although he had no previous experience of such work he was given the contract on the strength of his known ability in carrying out his plans. By his foresight in directing operations he completed the work

Why Bachelors Make Best Husbands Is Told By Mrs. Henry Mencken After Two Years of Wedded Life With Critic

They Are More Thoughtful of Women, More Conscious of Their Wives, Do Not Take Them for Granted or as Just Part of the Household, Are More Interesting Because of Their More Varied Life and Have Overcome Fumbling Indecision, She Declares

On August 28, 1930, a momentous event occurred. Henry L. Mencken, arch-type of the cynical bachelor, was married. Bachelors of the world were aghast. George Jean Nathan, the noted stage critic, snorted. Married folks nodded sagely. Sinclair Lewis, recent divorcee, sniffed. But this interview by Julia Blanshard with Mrs. Mencken on the second anniversary of the Mencken marriage, would seem to indicate that Mencken is going to have the last laugh.

By JULIA BLANSHARD

THE "WORLD'S most famous bachelor" has turned out to be a model husband!

We have Mrs. Henry L. Mencken's own word for it. Married now for two years, she testifies to the satisfactoriness of Henry L. Mencken, caustic editor of *The American Mercury*, cynic extraordinary in regard to feminine charm, whose slashing opinions have done more to disillusion the younger generation than those of any other American.

WHAT is more, Mrs. Mencken positively advocates bachelors for husbands! She is thirty. He is fifty!

"It stands to reason that a bachelor would make a good husband," she told me in her soft, leisurely voice, with a little of Montgomery, Alabama, in it.

"A bachelor is likely to be much more interesting, because he has had a more varied life."

"Then, he is set in his ways. Instead of that making life hard, it works both ways. I think it is pleasant to live with someone who knows what he part of the household."

SEEING Mrs. Mencken and talking with her gives you the idea that no man could ever just accept her. She is perfectly lovely! A little plump, for she has had tuberculosis twice and guards against a third attack by keeping her weight up, quite young looking, she has that soft, rich, white skin no picture catches, big black eyes with a quiet humor lighting them up, and exquisitely fine, soft black hair that waves from her face and curls up at the ends.

It is her manner, probably, that "gets you." Here is a woman who has genuine repose! She seems to have all the best Southern lady qualities: dignity, a fine hospitable consideration for her guest.

ONE REASON for the Mencken's happy marriage, obviously, is that they never breakfast together.

"No one has anything to say at that time of day," she explained. "I think people are too much preoccupied to be sociable early in the day. I want my papers and mail and Henry has his!"

THE REST of their day runs something like this: Work from 9-12: Mrs. Mencken managing the house, marketing and so forth. Henry working in one wing of the big apartment in his office filled with bookcases, easy chairs and a grand piano. They meet at lunch, then both rest. From 2:30 to 5:30, when again, he back in his study, she

in hers, writing, in long hand, with a pencil. Their apartment, built in an old mansion, is sprawling, with various levels, and so arranged that his friends or hers can come in without disturbing the other.

Unless they dine out, which is seldom, after an early dinner, they work again from 7 to 10. From then on they hold open house, with friends dropping in for music, talk, anagrams, beer and pretzels or ginger-beer. Every Saturday night the same fourteen musicians gather in Henry's studio for a concert, and they have gathered every Saturday night for thirty years. Henry plays the piano—and well.

"Marriage hasn't changed Henry a bit," Mrs. Mencken insisted. "He still likes to drink beer, eat more than ever. He never was a real cynic about marriage. He just held some views about life and marriage and was frank in discussing them. I never think of Henry as a radical. He has always seemed a conservative and very conventional."

THE MENCKENS keep no pets, take no active exercise, don't like a radio, haven't a car. Henry is a great gardener, she insists, given the garden. He is interested in his new home, in the details of food and house, provided he doesn't have to do anything about either. He eats everything, is fond of stews of all kinds, never helps with the dishes, or any other work, but loves to roam with Mrs. Mencken

through antique shops or second-hand stores looking for Victorian things. She collects Victorian pin-boxes, etiquette books and scrap books; he wood carvings and beer steins.

THEIR HOME reflects their Victorian preferences. "I was brought up in a southern home where all the furniture was Victorian," Mrs. Mencken explained. "And Henry is Victorian."

Their whole house is, for that matter, and charming. Some of the handsome carved chairs and low sofas and marble-topped tables were here some time ago, some they bought together. The most noticeable things are an authentic Victorian wedding certificate, signed by Henry and Mrs. Henry, framed and hanging on the wall, and two white doves under big glass bells facing each other on the mantelpiece.

MRS. MENCKEN writes under her own name, Sara Haardt. She is no Lucy Stoner. But her book and her various articles were all signed that. So she will continue to use it for her work.

"Sally runs along pleasantly and smoothly and not too fast," she analyzes it. "Both Henry and I enjoy a routine that gives us time for work, time for play and time for seeing the friends we like to have drop in. I don't think either of us would ever be happy where the tempo of life is faster. This just suits us perfectly."



In a real Victorian frame characteristic of the period in which they have chosen to decorate their home . . . behold Henry L. Mencken, Benedict, and Sara Haardt, his wife of two years . . . who says bachelor Henry has turned into the best of all possible husbands.

Heredity Fashions Us By Chemical Mechanistic Action in Cells

Scientists in Convention Learn How X-ray Is Peering Into Puzzle of the Genes, Which Are Believed to Sway Our Characteristics

EVOLUTION, of man, animal and plant, is entirely the result of the mechanistic workings of physical and chemical laws, determined by the inexorable working of the law of cause and effect, the International Congress of Genetics at Cornell University was told by Dr. Thomas Hunt Morgan of the California Institute of Technology, president of the congress, former president of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and one of the world's most eminent geneticists.

Dr. Morgan delivered the president's address on "The Rise of Genetics," in which he traced the development of man's knowledge of heredity through the study of the chromosomes, those strange rod-like entities in the cells and the genes, those invisible, mysterious entities possessed by the chromosomes, which, like electrons and protons, have never yet been seen under any microscope but which are declared to be masters of man's heredity, the prime determinants of his characteristics long before he is born.

"The rapid expansion of genetics after 1900," Dr. Morgan said, "has been intimately connected with the applications of the chromosome-theory to the experimental work in genetics. The integrity of the chromosomes and their continuity from one cell-generation to the next, the constancy in number of the chromosomes in each species, and the absence of mixing of the materials of conjugating chromosomes at the time of meiosis, have furnished the basis on which genetics rests.

"I think we cannot overemphasize the significance of this relation between the theoretical side of genetics and the factual side, as observed in the known behavior of the material basis of heredity. To put the matter bluntly, the recognition that there is a mechanism to which genetic theory must conform, if it is to be productive, serves to keep us on the right track and acts as a check to irresponsible speculation, however attractive it might seem in print."

SOME one may reply it is not always an advantage to keep one's nose to the grindstone. Granted—but realizing how often ingenious speculations in the complex biological world has led nowhere, and how often the real advances in biology, as well as in

chemistry, physics and astronomy, have kept with the bounds of mechanistic interpretation, we geneticists should rejoice, even with our noses to the grindstone (which means both eyes on the objectives), that we have at command an additional means of testing whatever original ideas pop into our heads."

When the existence of the gene was first discovered, Dr. Morgan stated, the belief prevailed that each gene was a particular unit of heredity, each one controlling a specific hereditary characteristic. This theory no longer holds in modern genetics.

"I need not labor the point more at this late date," he said, "that the characters of the individual are the product, both of its genetic make-up and its environment. The earlier, premature idea, that for each character there is a specific gene—the so-called unit-character, was never a cardinal doctrine of genetics, although some of the earlier popularizers of the new theory, were certainly guilty of giving this impression. The opposite extreme statement, namely, that every character is the product of all of the genes, may also have its limitations, but is undoubtedly more nearly in accord with our conception of the relation of genes and characters."

A MORE accurate statement would be that the gene acts as a differential, turning the balance in a given direction, affecting certain characters more conspicuously than others. But let us forget that the environment may also act as a differential, intensifying or diminishing, as the case may be, the action of the genes.

WE HAVE not yet found out, Dr. Morgan stated, how to change any particular genes in any particular way, so as to be able to control heredity at will, but considerable progress has been made even in this direction. By work with X-rays and heat it has been possible to produce "mutants" that come up naturally without treatment, and now "mutants" similar to those which also appear spontaneously.

"Sooner or later," Dr. Morgan said, "every geneticist is asked bearing this work on the theory of evolution. In the early years of the century when genetics was new, some of us tried to sidestep the question. After thirty-two years of activity, caution may still be the wiser course to

pursue; yet, on the other hand, we further study of the causes of certain types of mutation.

"It is of course obvious that only those characteristics that are inherited can take in the process of evolution. The only characters that we know to be inherited are those that arise as mutants, that is, discontinuously, or as we say, by a change of a gene.

Here genetics has made a very important contribution to evolution, especially when it is recalled that it has brought to the subject an exact scientific method of procedure.

WITHOUT elaborating, I wish to point out briefly . . . that there is to-day abundant evidence showing that the differences distinguishing the characteristics of one wild type or variety from others, follow the same laws of heredity, as do the so-called aberrant types studied by geneticists.

"There remains still the question of the causal origin of mutations. Here also some progress has been made, but the subject is admittedly by no means on the same footing as is our knowledge of the laws of inheritance. It behoves us then to be careful, for our progress in this respect has been slow and to some extent erratic. I mean by this that we have not yet found a method of producing specific results—i.e., a method by which particular genes can be changed in a particular way.

"Even here, however, something has been done. In the work with X-rays and heat the same mutants appear that are already known, and that have come up without treatment. In addition, new mutants appear, as they do also without treatment. If it can be shown on a large scale that the same ratio for known mutations holds for X-ray and for spontaneous mutations, we may have found an opening for the

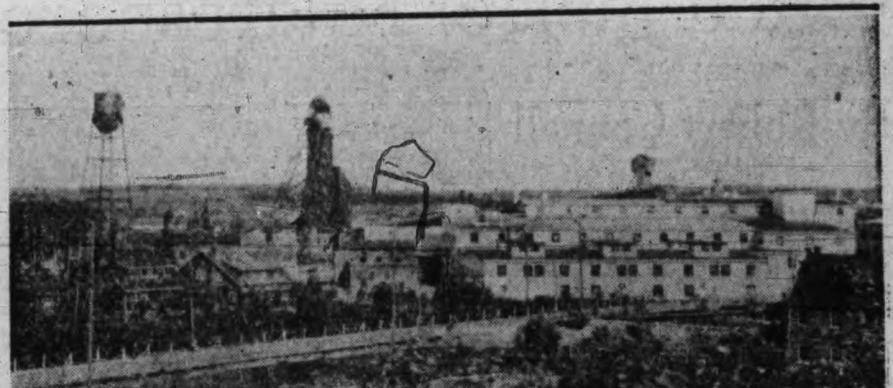
theoretical conception that the genes results in the production of hormones, those tremendously important substances secreted by the endocrine, or ductless glands, such as the adrenal gland, the thyroid and the pituitary. Among some of the important hormones recently discovered are insulin, which has saved the lives of hundreds of thousands of diabetics sufferers; adrenalin, cortin, thyroxin, pituitrin, all of which have proved of large importance in saving lives and preserving health.

According to recent discoveries, Dr. Morgan said, these hormones are an end-product of the genes. However, he added, it is not yet known whether the genes produce the hormone directly or after many intermediate steps.

ONE OF THE most interesting and far-reaching recent discoveries in genetics, described by Dr. Morgan, is that not only do the genes influence the cells in which they are located but that they exert an influence outside the cells.

One of these extra-cellular activities

Largest Gold Producer On American Continent



General view of Lake Shore's modern mining plant, showing the milling plant of 2,300 tons daily capacity and headworks over the principal shafts. Lake Shore Gold Mines, which has now attained the position of the largest producer on the American continent with output around \$1,000,000 a month, was originally a fifty-ton enterprise.

Michaelmas Daisy Days--By Robert Connell

AN INVASION of the touch-me-nots by black aphids started about a week ago. They were, of course as usual, accompanied by their hordes, the ants, who whether they carry the sugar-secreting from one plant to another or not are certainly on hand at once to take their toll. So as the balsam beauty was nearly over their destruction was decreed and carried out. However, the bees who have been so busy among the white and pink flowers of late are still provided with a field of activity, for the Michaelmas daisies are in full flower, and when the sun shines full upon them they afford a very pretty sight, their mousse and gold flowers trembling under the movements of a host of insect visitors. Of these the honeybees are by far the most numerous; for bumblebees you must go to the blue and purple flowers of the annual larkspur, in and out of which they are going all day long. Next to the bees in numbers are various flies, chiefly hover-flies, with

bodies banded with black and yellow in wasp-like fashion. They are quite harmless insects, however. Then there are the skippers, little brown and yellow butterflies somewhat suggestive of moths, and remarkable for their curious jerky flight. Some of them hold their wings in a peculiar fashion when at rest, the fore wings vertical above the horizontal ones; the result is a strange over-dressed appearance. Then there are small copper butterflies, but they are comparatively rare, though I have seen two or three at a time. All of these insects are in search of nectar and in their search carry away large quantities of pollen.

The Michaelmas daisy is of course an aster with small flowers borne in rather large leafy panicles. The flowers are really heads of small flowers, but so close is their association and their likeness externally to an ordinary single flower that even botanists accept the popular term and

call the individual flowers of asters and other composite flowers "florets." The flower of a Michaelmas daisy contains about ninety of these florets. Two-thirds of them occupy the centre and are called "disk-florets"; the rest form an encircling ring with a single conspicuous strap-like petal to each, and are known as "ray-florets." The ray-florets are really tubular but with one side of the tube greatly prolonged and flattened out; remnants of its united petals may be found in the toothed edge of the strap or ray. The ray-florets are imperfect, since they possess no stamens, only a pistil. The disk-florets, on the other hand, are perfect and complete flowers. Like the ray-florets, each has a calyx of white, finely-toothed hairs, known as a "pappus." This pappus from the summit of the ovary, of whose outer wall it is an extension. Within is the pale yellow, tubular corolla, narrow below, then swelling out and finally expanding into five pointed lobes. In-

side the corolla tube are the stamens, whose anthers are united in a ring, and in the very centre is the pistil. As the disk-florets open, the anther-ring rises above the corolla and later the pistil pushes its way upwards, rising above the ring. It may be seen under a microscope to be provided near the end with a tiny-brush-like outgrowth of hairs, the use of which is to clear away any pollen from the opening stamens and so avoid self-pollination. When the tip of the pistil has completely emerged the two branches open out and expose the stigmatic surfaces to pollen brought from other flowers or plants. If it should happen that they are not thus pollinated by the many insects that visit the flowers they bend still further back until they come in contact with the pollen through which they have passed and thus in the last resort are self-pollinated. The pappus in due course becomes the means of carriage by which the seeds are carried far and wide by the wind. Even the little teeth on the hairs find

their use in enabling the flying seeds to anchor themselves at last.

The Michaelmas daisies, in common with the other members of the Composite family, have brought their efficiency as flowers to a very high pitch. By closely crowding all their florets together on a common disk they have greatly facilitated the business of insects in pursuit of nectar, while at the same time they more perfectly assure the conveyance of pollen and the work of cross-pollination. The crowding of the florets has sacrificed something of beauty, yet not all, for one of the great attractions of the composite flower is its beauty in solving its problems by specialization. It affords outstanding evidence of the many advantages of co-operation, division of labor, conservation of energy and material, and increased parental care, and furnishes many an object-lesson for man in his great task of converting communities into effective co-operative units."

dahlias, the disk-florets retreating before the advancing army from the outer ring.

The protective work of the calyx in an ordinary flower has been taken over by the rows of green bracts around the flower head that form what is called the "involute" whorl as the hairs that soft so admirably the concentrated form of the head. It awaits a new service, that of being a parachute for the new life in the seed.

Drs. F. E. and E. S. Clements of the Carnegie Institute, Washington, sum up the utility of the head thus: "The head as a co-operative community devoted to attraction and seed-production has repeated in its essential features the experience of the single flower in solving its problems by specialization. It affords outstanding evidence of the many advantages of co-operation, division of labor, conservation of energy and material, and increased parental care, and furnishes many an object-lesson for man in his great task of converting communities into effective co-operative units."

Roosevelt Gives Straight Talk On Tariff, Foreign Trade and Depression; Demands Protection for "Average Man and Woman" Against Plutocrats

Financial Bubble, Politics and Economics, Indicted By Democratic Candidate for United States Presidency in His Inaugural Election Address; Her Grundy Tariff and Its Over-stimulation Produced Foreign Trade Crisis and Foreign Bond Fiasco, Which in Turn Fostered the Collapse, Featured By Constant Assurances from Leaders that the "Worst Was Over"; Platform of Financial Reforms and Liberal Policies Enunciated

Of such general importance as an indictment of the individuals and forces responsible for the "mad whirl" which culminated in October, 1929, and precipitated the depression, was the speech at Columbus, Ohio, with which Franklin D. Roosevelt inaugurated his campaign as Democratic nominee for the office of President of the United States, that it has evoked interest beyond the bounds of his own country.

The text of Roosevelt's speech follows:

IN THE ORDER of logic, I should devote this address to the Republican platform and the speech of acceptance of my opponent. I find it necessary, therefore, not only to discuss these statements but to consider them in the light of Republican policies and promises of the past few years. To do so without severe criticism is impossible.

Both platforms and the speeches of acceptance of both candidates at least have agreed upon one thing: that the major issue in this campaign is the economic situation. The people are now asked to judge whether the present administration has been wise in its economic policies, as revealed in the President's statements and actions. Only in this sense is this criticism directed at an individual.

"GRUNDY TARIFF" CONDEMNED

I propose to show that this leadership misunderstood the forces which were involved in the economic life of the country, that it encouraged a vast speculative boom, and that when the reckoning came the administration was not frank—not honest—with the people, and by blundering statements and actions postponed necessary readjustments.

"PROMOTION" BY HOOVER SCORED

Much of our trouble came from what the President described as "a new basis in government relation with business; in fact, a new relationship of government with its citizens."

The fact that he believes this policy definitely affects business he has asserted many times. For example, in taking credit for the expansion of export trade, he said, "It is not chance. . . . Things like this don't happen."

Here is the case summed up in the President's own words. At St. Louis in 1928 he said, "Without the wise policies which the Republican Party has made effective through the past seven and a half years, the great prosperity we now enjoy would not have been possible."

Remember this, my friends, in the face of present assertions that government cannot affect business conditions. He even claims he must take the responsibility of what the army does and where it goes.

This mobilization of business as the President practices it by promotion and advertising methods will always be defective. His power to influence public opinion is great, but this driving will, as it has been well put, always be back-seat driving—ineffective and dangerous.

Apart from the futility and danger of such interference the President's thought is a wide departure from the Republican tradition as voiced by President Harding's slogan of less government in business. Republicans everywhere should understand and see this in this year 1932. It is completely alien to the traditions of his party. The coincidence of the two policies is as dangerous a mixture as fire and powder. This is the tragedy of the past four years.

Even before the election of Mr. Hoover a terrible race began between the rising tide of bubbles fortunes in the stock market and the rising tide of unemployment. Mr. Hoover's own records in the Department of Commerce showed that there were 2,000,000 fewer men at work in the four principal fields of employment in 1925 than there had been six years previously, although the population and production had vastly increased and many new industries had appeared.

GIBES AT "THE NEW ECONOMICS"

Despite huge profits in a handful of large corporations, more than half the corporations of the country were reporting no net income. Nevertheless we were, said Mr. Hoover, on the verge of the "greatest commercial expansion in history."

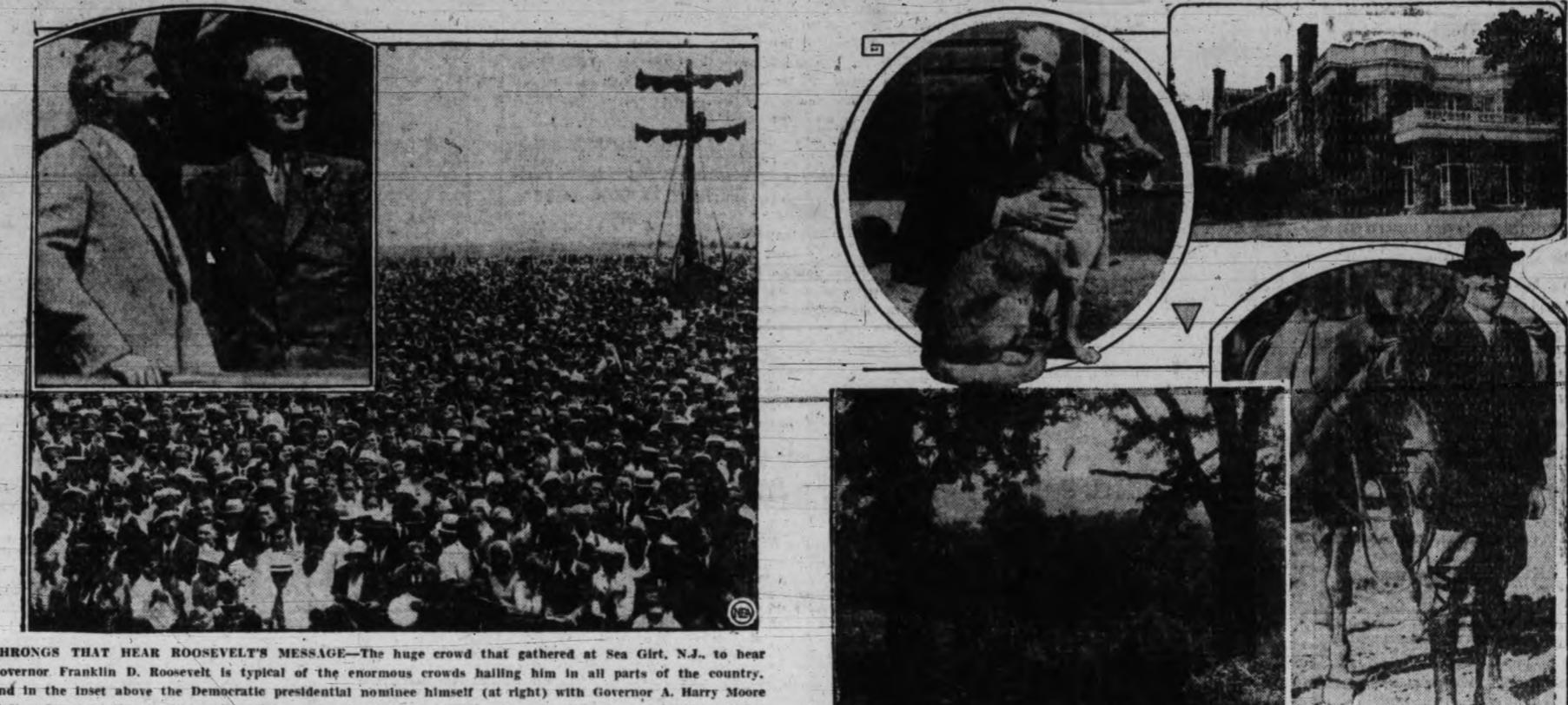
High wages would create new consuming power, accelerated mass and machine production would lower costs. Buy more! Spend more! This was the programme. This caused the deluge of high-pressure selling, lavish extravagance, head-on plunges into debt and yet more debt, and all this, coupled with the President's idea of government sponsorship of the whole heading plunge, was the dangerous doctrine called "the new economics."

It was the heyday of promoters, sloganists, mushroom millionaires, opportunists, adventurers of all kinds. In this mad whirl was launched Mr. Hoover's campaign. Perhaps foreseeing it, a shrewd man from New England, while in the cool detachment of the Dakota hills, had typed on a narrow slip of paper, "I do not choose to run."

It was already obvious even to the administration that the forced production of our industry was far too great for our domestic market. The President had to meet this fact and he did meet it by an audacious and fateful suggestion. We were to sell what he called "the constantly increasing surplus" abroad.

But how could this be done in the collapsed state of world finance? He answered, "It is an essential part of the further expansion of our foreign trade that we should interest ourselves in the development of backward or crippled countries by means of loans."

Obedient to this suggestion, the United States, which had already loaned



THRONGS THAT HEAR ROOSEVELT'S MESSAGE—The huge crowd that gathered at Sea Girt, N.J., to hear Governor Franklin D. Roosevelt is typical of the enormous crowds hailing him in all parts of the country. And in the inset above the Democratic presidential nominee himself (at right) with Governor A. Harry Moore of New Jersey as they turned smiling faces upon the cheering throng. Note the battery of amplifiers which carried the speakers' voices to the 100,000 listeners.

Dumpty. "We sit on a high wall of a Hawley-Smoot tariff."

"How will the foreigners pay off these loans?"

"That is easy; did you ever hear of a moratorium?"

CITES FEVER BEFORE THE CRASH

At last we are at the heart of the magic formula of 1928. Strange as it may seem, the road to abolition of poverty was a constantly increasing mass and machine production. The absorption of the surplus was to be through the "development of backward and crippled countries by means of loans" as Mr. Hoover explained.

The "lift yourself up by your own boot strap" theory was believed; it appeared to work. People voted the exponent of the new economics into office and rushed into the markets to buy. Under the spell of this fable they sacrificed on the altar of the stock market the frugal savings of a lifetime.

Business men sincerely believed that they had heard expert advice and risked their solvency by a new burst of expansion. Bankers, trusting the words of the leaders of a party which had advocated sound money and sound credit, made their loans not wisely but too much. Common sense was hushed before the spell of an economic necromancy sponsored by Washington itself.

Between the day when the abolition of poverty was proclaimed, in August, 1928, and the end of that year, the market balloon rose 30 per cent. It did not stop. It went on, up and up, up and up, for many fantastic months—always up and up, until at last it was 80 per cent higher than the year before. These were as the figures of a dream. The balloon had reached the economic stratosphere, above the air, where mere man cannot survive.

Now there was nothing more in all this than a wild gamble that the situation would, in some unexplained way, come out right. The federal budget was arranged for 1930 on the theory that nothing had altered. The safety of our financial system, the jobs and living of millions of individuals and the safety of business enterprises in general, were staked on this guess.

The people who faced the facts were saved; the others were ruined. This is the measure of Republican leadership.

SEES NO REMEDY OFFERED

The only constructive suggestion regarding investments is an evasion. It says that serious problems have arisen from uniting investment to commercial banking; but it does not have the courage to suggest a separation. It provides no remedy.

The acceptance speech of the distinguished gentleman who is running against me is equally empty of hope on this subject. There is an eloquent description of the storm through which we are passing: glimpses through the clouds, of troubled officers pacing the deck wondering what to do; belated recognition that the storm rose out of a hot current of speculation; stout adherence to the alibi that the secondary phases came from abroad; the outline of the ship clouded in vague phrases about the "intrepid soul of our people."

The major collapse abroad followed.

It was not simultaneous with ours.

Moreover, further curtailment of our loans, plus the continual stagnation caused by the Grundy tariff, have continued the depression throughout international commerce.

If in your own minds you hesitate to believe this on the grounds that it may be actuated by political motives, then I beg you to look for yourselves at any reliable index of international trends of loans, of price, trends, of interest rates, of production, of the other nations of the world. To paraphrase Kipling, "on our own heads the sin and the saving lie."

ASSESSES BLAME ON FOUR COUNTS

I sum up the history of the last administration in four sentences:

It encouraged speculation and over-production, through its false economic policies.

After further violent breaks, he insisted: "There is no reason why business could not be carried on as usual."

On December 3, the President sent a message to Congress: "The sudden threat of unemployment, and especially the recollection of the economic consequences of previous crashes under a much less secure financial system, created unwarranted pessimism and fear. We have re-established confidence."

"Will not the printing and selling of more stocks and bonds, the building of new plants, and the increase of efficiency produce more goods than we can buy?"

"No," shouted the Jabberwock, "the more we produce the more we can buy."

"What if we produce a surplus?"

"Oh, we can sell it to foreign consumers."

"How can the foreigners buy it?"

"Why, we will lend them the money."

"I see," says Alice, "they will buy our surplus with our own money. Of course, these foreigners will pay us back by sending us their goods."

"Oh, not at all," says Humpty.

And again, with what seems like ghastly humor, the speech continued: "I wish to emphasize that during the past year (1929) the nation has continued to grow in strength. Our people have advanced in comfort."

Meanwhile common citizens in their family affairs, and industrial and commercial agencies, began to trim their sails. The President disapproved of this prudence. He attacked what he called "a tendency to pause in their plans for continuation and expansion of business."

"I have," said he, "instituted systematic and voluntary measures of cooperation with the business institutions and with the state and municipal authorities to make certain that

the fundamental business of the country shall continue as usual."

On March 7, 1930, came the classic remark of the whole depression. Said the President to the press: "All the evidence indicates that the worst effects of the crash upon employment will have passed during the next six days."

It is not past yet. On May 1, 1930, the White House once more insisted, "We have now passed the worst."

In other words, has the Republican elephant, spotted with the mire through which he has wandered blindly during these last four years, suddenly by miracle overnight become a sacred white elephant of spotless purity, to be worshipped and followed by the people, or has he merely been scrubbed and whitewashed by cunning showmen in the hope that they can deceive a credulous electorate for four years more?

The Republican platform provides the familiar explanation that the length and depth of the depression came from abroad. But there is no recognition of the part played by unsound investing policies permitted under a lax and indifferent leadership.

This caused a very considerable part of the losses sustained by the people of this country.

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SEEKS

CAMPBELL TO SEEK NEW RECORD OF 300 MILES AN HOUR

"BLUE BIRD" CAR BEING REBUILT AND RE-ENGINEED

Another Englishman and an American to Contest Title With Sir Malcolm

He Turns Down Plan to Try New Zealand Beach and Will Stay By Daytona

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times London—The hopes of New Zealand motoring enthusiasts that Sir Malcolm Campbell would take his Blue Bird to the famous Ninety Mile Beach for an attempt on the world land speed record have been dashed by Sir Malcolm's decision not to go there at all.

He gives his reason in a letter to the Auckland authorities in the course of which he says:

"I would prefer to make an attempt on the speed record in New Zealand rather than anywhere else in the world—but I have read in New Zealand papers of guides down the course."

"Nothing would induce me to take a guiley at a speed of 200 miles or more. Many times I hit three guiles at high speed and the car has jumped over forty-feet. This is all very well at 200 miles per hour, but at 250 it becomes impossible."

COMING UP FOR NEXT TEST.

In the meantime work on the Blue Bird, which is being re-engined and modified in the hope of reaching the astonishing speed of 300 miles per hour, is proceeding, though not quite to schedule. There are likely to be two challengers, a Britisher and an American.

The other car, which it is believed will be driven at Daytona Beach by Captain Alastair Miller, is to be designed by Captain J. Irving, who built the Golden Arrow. The new car is to cost something in the region of £12,000, and will have a guaranteed speed of 285 miles per hour. This will give it a clear margin of 35 miles per hour over the existing record of 246 miles per hour set up by Sir Malcolm Campbell at Daytona Beach. Daytona is expected again to be the "venue" for the new attempt, which will take place early next year.

Water Too Cold, Another Channel Swimmer Fails

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times

London—Yet another of this year's crop of Channel swimming attempts has failed. Paradoxically enough, although England has been sweltering in a broiling heat wave, the water of the English Channel has been so bitterly cold that it has defeated all attempts of swimmers to make the journey.

The latest effort was made by E. H. Temm, the London clerk who swam from France to England in his first attempt in 1927. This time Temm set out from England—and was actually within a mile and a half of the French coast when the cold forced him to give up.

He had swum for eleven hours. Temm hopes to make another shot at the famous swim during the next week or so.

ACTRESS'S GOWNS TALK OF LONDON

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times

London—In the new Van Druten play, "Behold! We Live," which has just opened at the St. James Theatre, Gertrude Lawrence appears in several stunning Molyneux gowns. She always favors this Paris house, and rightly enough, for she is the perfect model for their simple but sophisticated creations.

One she wears in the new play is an evening gown of crinkled velvet in maroon glace brown, cut in a waist-deep V at the back. The V is outlined with glycerined ostrich feathers. A short-coat wrap of zebra-striped velvet goes with it.

Another is a white organdie gown showered with confetti-like spots embroidered in black, bright green and red. The slender waist is broadly belted with red-patent leather, and the skirt is eight yards around! The famous actress also wears a dressing-gown of velvet-brocaded georgette in a design of giant roses with white petals outlined in green.

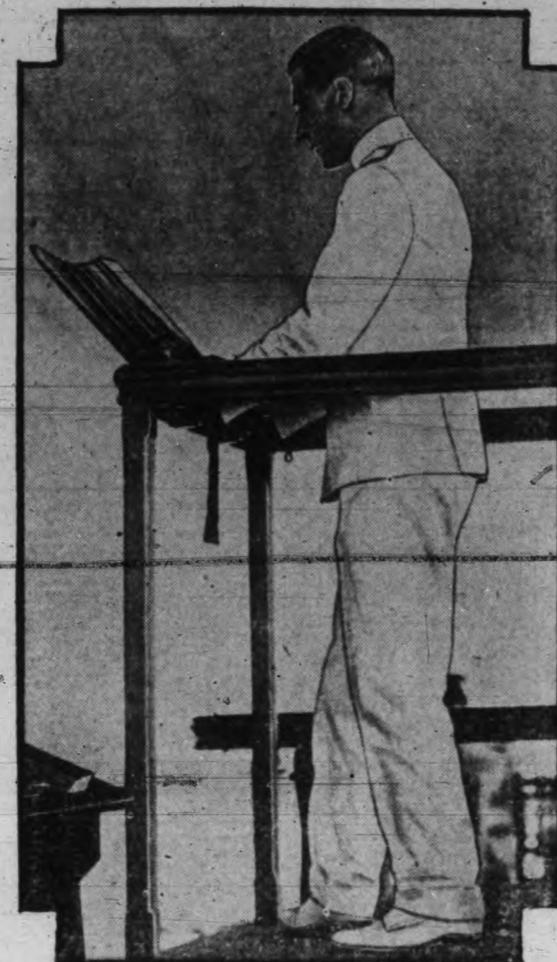
Would Close Down Reno Divorce Mill

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times London—The Reno "divorce mill" may be closed down if an international code of divorce law, framed by the International Law Association, is adopted by all nations.

In their conference at Oxford the lawyers made a provision that "before a divorce can be applied for there must be a period of at least three months residence." The short-term divorces for which Reno is noted would automatically disappear under such restrictions.

If these rules are adopted by the different governments, the barristers claim that they will prevent or lessen the number of fraudulent divorces, and will assist in having divorces that are granted in one country recognized in all the others.

PRINCE READS LESSON



On the Sunday during his visit with Prince George to the Mediterranean fleet at manoeuvres, the Prince of Wales read the lessons during divine service aboard the Queen Elizabeth.

Stonehenge's Why And When Make 100 Scientists Angry

LONDON—Why is Stonehenge—who raised the queer circle of rocks that adorn England's Salisbury Plain, and when did they do it? This is a question that has mystified scientists to a degree where they go around—in circles, so to speak—holding their aching heads and irritated almost to the point of fistfights,

The appalling effect of this problem, on rollers by whole tribes of people, men and women alike, and not brought most of the way by water, as is generally supposed.

The Rev. George Englehardt, the local authority, is a staunch advocate of the water-borne theory, and the discussion waxed furious on this point."

IRISH FORCED BY TARIFF TO EAT OWN BACON

Economic Warfare With Britain Results in Blow to Export Trade

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times

London—The economic warfare between Britain and the Irish Free State continues unabated and has already inflicted heavy losses on Irish agriculture.

What preceded this climax is told by the reporter as follows:

"They had gone to the site with only one agreed conclusion: that the Druids had nothing whatever to do with Stonehenge. This is a popular myth.

"Professor V. Gordon Childe, the Scottish authority, released the conflicting contentions. He explained that microscopic examination had now definitely proved that the blue stones in the circle were brought from the mountain of South Wales, and the place in Britain where such stones are found.

"How old is it?" a delegate intervened.

"Professor Childe seemed to realize the difficult position. 'That is not for us to say,' he declared tactfully. 'I do not propose to go into the vexed and hotly debated question of the age of Stonehenge, or what it was used for.'

"Uproar followed. The delegates split up in groups, gathered round recognizing authorities, and all began talking at once."

"Mr. E. T. Leeds, keeper of the Ashmolean Museum at Oxford, immediately began to demolish the theory that Mrs. M. E. Cunningham of Devizes had advanced to the congress. She said that Stonehenge was built by the Beaker people, who lived before the bronze age."

"Mr. Leeds declared that, as they undoubtedly did, then the Beaker theory was absurd. He pointed out that the Beaker people came to Wiltshire from the East. There was absolutely no trace of them in the West of England."

"Therefore, they did not build the original Stonehenge. It was commenced long before them—perhaps about 2,000 B.C. Perhaps the Beaker people or the bronze age people had something to do with making the present circle. He also advanced the opinion that the Welsh stones were brought overland, dragged

"ROD" BANNED IN NEW TYPE ENGLISH SCHOOL

Pupils Call Teachers By Nicknames Openly to Avert Hypocrisy Complex

Use of "Sir" Is Prohibited; Masters and Mistresses Take Turns in Serving Table

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times

London—Things are all topsy-turvy in this world. Perhaps you've noticed it.

For instance, there is a school in England where, not only is the rod forever spared, but the pupils may go up and kick the headmaster if they feel like it. The headmaster is A. S. Neill, M.A., who founded the school, and he admits he has suffered at times.

The school is an experiment in education and is called Summerhill School, at Leiston, Suffolk. Details of life at this strange school have been revealed this week by Mr. Neill to the National Summer School of the Independent Labor Party. All the rules are made by the scholars themselves, and so they swear, smoke, break windows and do just as they please.

Most of the pupils—about eighty of them ranging from the ages of six to eighteen—are children of doctors, scientists and professional men, mainly wealthy.

Among his other theories, Mr. Neill believes that the imposition of dignity makes children hypocrites, so he encourages them to call the masters by nicknames. The pupils say "Sir" to no one. The Head is just "Neill" to the scholars.

In this experimental school the masters and mistresses take their turn with the children in serving in mess-room stewards and in other domestic duties.

Once a week the children meet in council to deal with offenders who break the rules. At one of the recent councils the headmaster asked for a rule to be imposed forbidding the use of motor cycles and cars on the school grounds. The children turned it down, saying that there already was a rule that motor vehicles must be driven in low gear and they were not dangerous that way. They did, however, institute a fine of sixpence per wheel for reckless driving.

In this community of self-expression the children go where they please during the day, and at night they frequently sleep out on the grounds.

Mr. Neill often has unusual school expenses. At one time he watched while a "lad in a temper" broke twenty-four windows in the school in one day. Then he took the boy by the hand and led him up the hall where he showed him the one window he had missed.

Only Three Blondes Found in England

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times London—There are no blondes in Britain. No real blondes who have blonde curls from the time they were little girls.

A search is being made for twenty genuine blondes—it does not matter if they are ash blondes, straw blondes, golden, or sandy—to represent England in an international hairdressing competition to be held in London this month.

But experts, after scrutinizing hundreds of heads, have only found three. Of the others, their hair was not true blonde from root to tip, or else it had been dyed by expert treatment.

On the other hand, there are many blondes coming from Germany, France, Hungary, Italy and Scandinavia.

NON-CREASABLE COTTON EVOLVED

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times London—After fourteen years experiment at a cost of many thousands of pounds in research work, a famous Manchester cotton firm has patented a process by which cotton and artificial silk can be made proof against creases.

The anti-creasing treatment is applied to the material after it has been dyed or printed. A chemical is pressed into it which renders it crease-proof, and according to claims it will not wash out.

In appearance the material remains exactly the same, but its quality is said to be like silk, soft and resilient. Men's ties of artificial silk have been treated by the same process and experiments with the chemical are being made with it.

The new material went on sale at the end of August.

Britain Is Headed For "Muff" Winter

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times

London—It is to be a muff winter in England. Many of the muffs will be made of velvet matching the coat with which they are carried. The muffs, according to advance predictions, will be huge affairs and many of them on the street will carry their owner's initials in big letters of gold.

Due to their large size a woman will carry her flat purse inside, as well as all the other trinkets it is essential for her to have now. The lower part of the muff will be joined together to form a "carrier" and the upper small space will be just for her hands.

THEY CAN NOT GET MARRIED WITH PERMISSION



What a couple of clowns look like when the law—and their families—have balked their marriage plans. John Amery, twenty-year-old son of L. S. Amery, former British cabinet minister, and Una Wing, twenty-two-year-old actress, appeared to feel pretty badly about it all when this picture was taken of them in a Paris cafe. No wonder! First Amery's parents stopped his wedding in London because he was a minor, and then, after the two had run away to Paris, they found that French law required them to wait awhile before they could wed. Now they say they will w [il] despite opposition.

ABBey DESERTED FOR 400 YEARS, WORSHIP SCENE

Choristers Voices Re-echo Through Historic Pile at Ripon on 800th Anniversary

Processional Color Fills Former Monastic Centre as in Mediaeval Ages

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times London—Still magnificent in the ruin which has long since overtaken them, the nave and aisle of Fountains Abbey have once again—for the first time since the Dissolution of the Monastery—heard the voices of choristers raised in worship.

At last, after 400 years, a religious service has been held within this Yorkshire Abbey's walls—the service to its foundation.

Something of the life and color which this great centre of religious life once knew seemed to come back, though only like a shadow of its medieval glory—with the scarlet, blue and purple robes and vestments of the clergy as they entered the choir in procession.

Among the thousands upon thousands of worshippers were the Duke and Duchess of York. It was strange to see that not even this huge and unaccustomed human throng frightened away the birds who have their homes among the ruins. At times they would wheel overhead, or dart downwards in an attempt to see why their usual peace had been thus disturbed.

THE REAL HEROES

An improvised pulpit had been set up, and from this the Bishop of Ripon preached.

"As our minds go back," the bishop said, "to the first rude beginnings of this world-famous house of God, which even in ruin is the greatest monument of medieval monasticism in England, what exactly is it we commemorate? Not primarily a great architectural achievement; nor, again, the word of Cistercian Order, which in the eleventh century began its noble endeavor to make monasticism what it was originally meant to be."

"We commemorate rather the independent expression—encouraged by the English Archbishop of York—of an instinct and an ideal which in all ages and in various forms have risen up in Christian hearts and sought embodiment in Christian life and work and worship; the instinct to take up the cross and follow Christ Himself at whatever loss of wider human fellowship; and the ideal of a Christian Church which was really to be ruled by Christ's own spirit."

"The real heroes of this celebration are not the great abbots who made Fountains magnificent and wealthy, and in so doing sowed the seeds of its decay and fall. They are the few brave monks of St. Mary's Abbey at York who in 1132 left the comfort and dignity of a life which, to their awakened consciences, had come to seem 'religious' only in name, that in complete poverty and seclusion they might—as they thought—live more fully to the glory of God. That was not after spending Christmas as the archbishop's guests at Ripon, they braved the elements in this wild valley under the famous mountain elm, with no shelter but the leaf-to-roof houses they built against it, and no provision but the bread the archbishop sent them and the water of the Skell."

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times London—With the official recognition by the International Motor Yachting Union of Kaye Don's water speed record of 119.75 miles per hour established on Loch Lomond on July 18 in Miss England III, Great Britain now holds six world's speed records, on land, sea and air. These are:

Airplanes (Flight-Lieut. Staniforth)	407.5
Motor cars (Sir Alec Issigonis-Campbell)	233.56
Speed boats (J. S. Wright)	7.57
Speed boats (Kaye Don)	119.75
Small cars (G. Kyston)	118.3
Railways (G.W.R.)	7.57
The Cheltenham Flyer)	81.5

Recently, authorities doubtless thought that the Gandhi movement would fall to pieces. But it has been carried on by tens of thousands of humble workers in their own way.

With their tiny earnings they go to the native shops and buy small pieces of cloth woven in the Indian national colors—green, white and orange. Then they assemble in forbidden crowds, holding aloft their little pieces of cloth which serve as Nationalist flags.

There is a charge by the police, armed with lathis—long, tough bamboo strips edge with iron. These weapons come cracking down on the heads, shoulders and arms of the unresisting men and women. Those who are wounded feel they have done their bit for the cause. Those who are arrested and sent to prison rejoice that they are sharing duration with their leader.

Attempts are still made to hold meetings and parades. There is still picketing of shops selling foreign goods; there are strikes against paying taxes and rents. Despite British oppression, the movement still goes on.

Occasionally, members of the Indian Congress who are still free manage to evade the police and get messages circulated to their followers all over India. One of these messages reads:

"Assaults and indignities, such as we have cited, are welcome. The more they come, the better. That is the only test by which we may be tried. Remember, the measure of our non-violence will be the measure of our success."

So the fight for freedom goes on, even though Gandhi is jailed. Gandhi, behind bars, is just as much the leader of India's millions as ever.

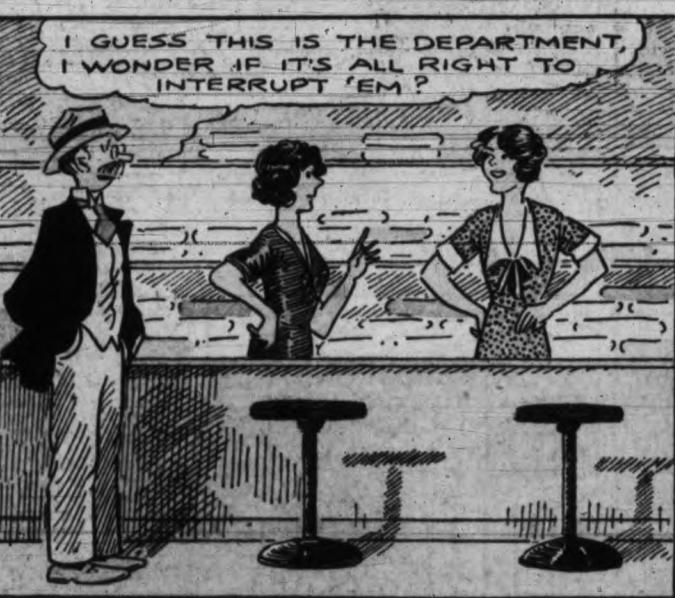
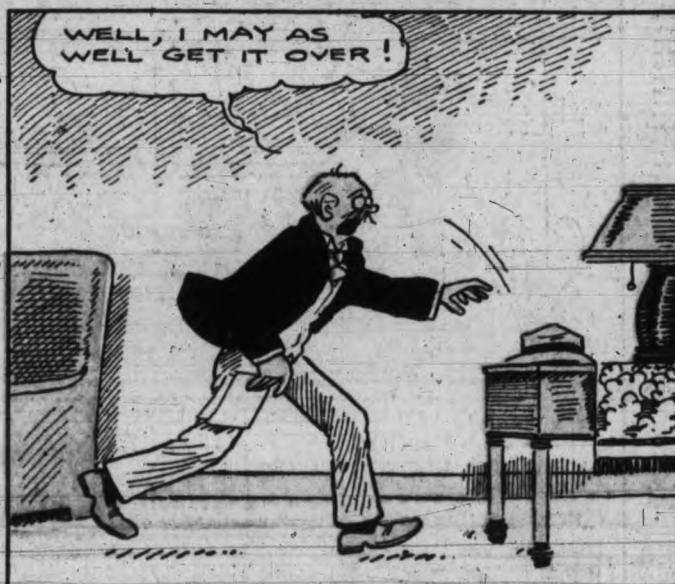
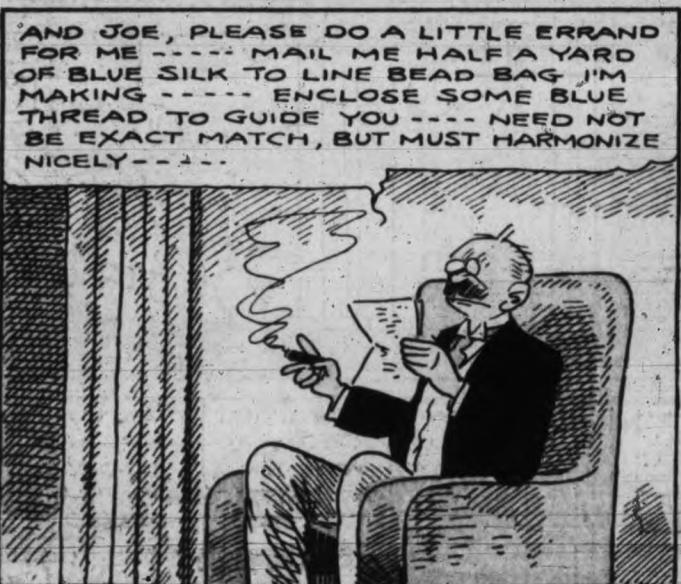
Victoria Daily Times

VICTORIA, B.C. SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1932



NOW, FOLKS, BEFORE I TURN
OVER TO YOU THE REGULAR
TUESDAY EVENING MEDLEY
OF THE SILKWORM WARBLERS
LET ME URGE AGAIN THAT
YOU...

Mr. and Mrs. -



SEPT-11-32

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1932



Bringing Up Father



THE VAN SWAGGERS
BY RUSSELL COESTOVER
Registered U.S. Patent Office



TILLIE THE TOILER FASHION PARADE



Tillie the Toiler

Registered U.S. Patent Office



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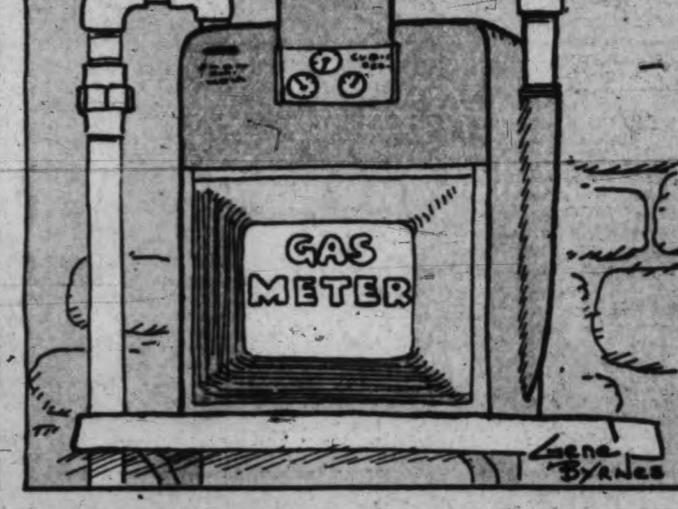
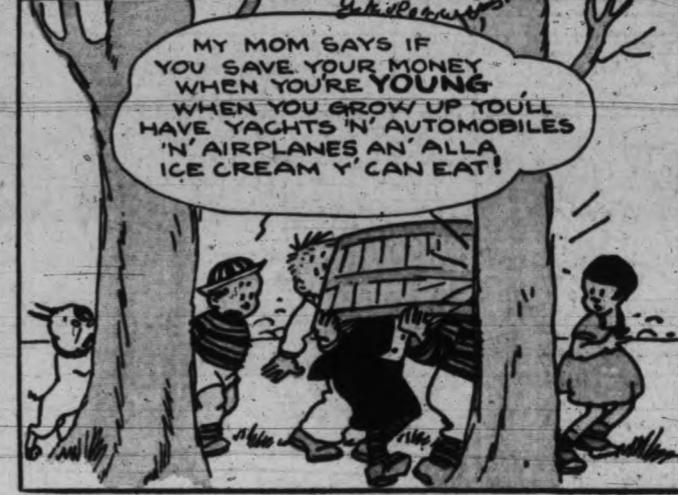
Dick Coestover



REG'LER FELLERS

by Gene Byrnes

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G.B.

DRAW A LINE FROM DOT NO.1 TO DOT NO.2 THEN TO DOT NO.3 AND SO ON.

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